

Philosophy

Graduation Requirements

In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must satisfy:

1. the University regulations including those concerned with Academic Performance Evaluation (see the Academic Regulations of the University (<http://www.carleton.ca/calendars/2012-13/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsoftheuniversity>) section of this Calendar),
2. the Faculty regulations applying to all B.A. students including those relating to First-Year Seminars and Breadth requirements (see the Academic Regulations for the Bachelor of Arts Degree (<http://www.carleton.ca/calendars/2012-13/undergrad/regulations/academicregulationsandrequirementsforthebachelorofartsdegree>)).

Students should consult with the department or committee responsible for their program when planning their program and selecting courses.

Course Categories for Philosophy

For purposes of program description the Philosophy courses are classified as follows.

History of Philosophy

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| PHIL 2005 [1.0] | Greek Philosophy and the Western Tradition |
| PHIL 2101 [0.5] | History of Ethics |
| PHIL 2201 [0.5] | Introduction to Marxist Philosophy |
| PHIL 2202 [0.5] | Topics in Marxist Philosophy |
| PHIL 3000 [0.5] | Topics in Ancient Philosophy |
| PHIL 3001 [0.5] | Early Greek Philosophy |
| PHIL 3002 [0.5] | 17th Century Philosophy |
| PHIL 3003 [0.5] | 18th Century Philosophy |
| PHIL 3005 [0.5] | 19th Century Philosophy |
| PHIL 3009 [0.5] | Topics in European Philosophy |
| PHIL 3010 [0.5] | Philosophical Traditions |
| PHIL 3104 [0.5] | The Roots of Analytic Philosophy |
| PHIL 3330 [0.5] | Topics in History of Social and Political Philosophy |

Ethics, Society and Aesthetics (ESA)

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| PHIL 2020 [0.5] | Issues in Practical Philosophy |
| PHIL 2101 [0.5] | History of Ethics |
| PHIL 2103 [0.5] | Philosophy of Human Rights |
| PHIL 2104 [0.5] | Computer Ethics |
| PHIL 2106 [0.5] | Information Ethics |
| PHIL 2201 [0.5] | Introduction to Marxist Philosophy |
| PHIL 2306 [0.5] | Philosophy and Feminism |
| PHIL 2307 [0.5] | Gender and Philosophy |
| PHIL 2380 [0.5] | Introduction to Environmental Ethics |
| PHIL 2408 [0.5] | Bioethics |
| PHIL 2601 [0.5] | Philosophy of Religion |

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|-----------------|--|
| PHIL 2807 [0.5] | Philosophy of Art |
| PHIL 3010 [0.5] | Philosophical Traditions |
| PHIL 3102 [0.5] | Philosophy of Law: The Logic of Law |
| PHIL 3320 [0.5] | Contemporary Ethical Theory |
| PHIL 3330 [0.5] | Topics in History of Social and Political Philosophy |
| PHIL 3340 [0.5] | Topics in Contemporary Social and Political Philosophy |
| PHIL 3350 [0.5] | Philosophy, Ethics, and Public Affairs |
| PHIL 3380 [0.5] | Environments, Technology and Values |
| PHIL 3450 [0.5] | Topics in Aesthetics |

Language, Mind and World (LMW)

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| PHIL 2010 [0.5] | Issues in Theoretical Philosophy |
| PHIL 2301 [0.5] | Introduction to the Philosophy of Science |
| PHIL 2405 [0.5] | Philosophy of the Paranormal |
| PHIL 2501 [0.5] | Introduction to Philosophy of Mind |
| PHIL 2504 [0.5] | Language and Communication |
| PHIL 2520 [0.5] | Introduction to Philosophical Logic |
| PHIL 2540 [0.5] | Personal Identity and the Self |
| PHIL 2550 [0.5] | Moral Psychology |
| PHIL 2601 [0.5] | Philosophy of Religion |
| PHIL 3005 [0.5] | 19th Century Philosophy |
| PHIL 3010 [0.5] | Philosophical Traditions |
| PHIL 3104 [0.5] | The Roots of Analytic Philosophy |
| PHIL 3140 [0.5] | Epistemology |
| PHIL 3150 [0.5] | Metaphysics |
| PHIL 3301 [0.5] | Issues in the Philosophy of Science |
| PHIL 3306 [0.5] | Symbolic Logic |
| PHIL 3501 [0.5] | Philosophy of Cognitive Science |
| PHIL 3502 [0.5] | Mind and Action |
| PHIL 3504 [0.5] | Pragmatics |
| PHIL 3506 [0.5] | Semantics |
| PHIL 3530 [0.5] | Philosophy of Language |

Philosophy Courses Open to first-Year Students

Please note that not all of these courses are offered each year.

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| PHIL 1000 [0.5] | Introductory Philosophy: Fields, Figures and Problems |
| PHIL 1100 [1.0] | Looking at Philosophy |
| PHIL 1200 [0.5] | The Meaning of Life |
| PHIL 1301 [0.5] | Mind, World, and Knowledge |
| PHIL 1500 [1.0] | Contemporary Moral, Social and Religious Issues |
| PHIL 1550 [0.5] | Introduction to Ethics and Social Issues |
| PHIL 1600 [1.0] | History of Philosophy |
| PHIL 2001 [0.5] | Introduction to Logic |
| PHIL 2003 [0.5] | Critical Thinking |

Program Requirements

Philosophy

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

24

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

| | |
|---|-------------|
| 1. 2.0 credits in: | 2.0 |
| PHIL 2005 [1.0] Greek Philosophy and the Western Tradition | |
| PHIL 3002 [0.5] 17th Century Philosophy | |
| PHIL 3003 [0.5] 18th Century Philosophy | |
| 2. 1.0 credit in: | 1.0 |
| PHIL 2010 [0.5] Issues in Theoretical Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2020 [0.5] Issues in Practical Philosophy | |
| 0.5 credit from: | 0.5 |
| PHIL 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Logic | |
| PHIL 2003 [0.5] Critical Thinking | |
| 4. 1.5 credits in Ethics, Society and Aesthetics at the 2000-level or higher | 1.5 |
| 5. 1.5 credits in Language, Mind and World at the 2000-level or higher | 1.5 |
| 6. 1.5 credits in PHIL | 1.5 |
| 7. 2.0 credits in PHIL at the 4000-level or higher | 2.0 |
| B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits) | |
| 8. 8.0 credits not in PHIL | 8.0 |
| 9. 2.0 credits in free electives | 2.0 |
| Total Credits | 20.0 |

Philosophy with Specialization in Philosophy, Ethics and Public Affairs

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

2S

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. 1.0 credit in: | 1.0 |
| PHIL 2010 [0.5] Issues in Theoretical Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2020 [0.5] Issues in Practical Philosophy | |
| 2. 2.0 credits in: | 2.0 |
| PHIL 2101 [0.5] History of Ethics | |
| PHIL 3320 [0.5] Contemporary Ethical Theory | |
| PHIL 3330 [0.5] Topics in History of Social and Political Philosophy | |
| PHIL 3340 [0.5] Topics in Contemporary Social and Political Philosophy | |
| 3. 2.0 credits in Philosophy from: | 2.0 |
| PHIL 1500 [1.0] Contemporary Moral, Social and Religious Issues (satisfies two of four requirements) | |
| PHIL 1550 [0.5] Introduction to Ethics and Social Issues | |
| PHIL 2103 [0.5] Philosophy of Human Rights | |
| PHIL 2104 [0.5] Computer Ethics | |
| PHIL 2201 [0.5] Introduction to Marxist Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2202 [0.5] Topics in Marxist Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2306 [0.5] Philosophy and Feminism | |
| PHIL 2307 [0.5] Gender and Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2380 [0.5] Introduction to Environmental Ethics | |
| PHIL 2408 [0.5] Bioethics | |

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|---|-------------|
| PHIL 2900 [1.0] Truth and Propaganda | |
| PHIL 3350 [0.5] Philosophy, Ethics, and Public Affairs | |
| 4. 1.5 credits in History of Philosophy | 1.5 |
| 5. 1.0 credit in Language, Mind and World | 1.0 |
| 6. 2.0 credits in PHIL at the 4000-level or above | 2.0 |
| 7. 2.5 credits in PHIL | 2.5 |
| B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits) | |
| 8. 1.0 credit in: | 1.0 |
| PSCI 2300 [1.0] History of Political Thought | |
| 9. 2.0 credits from: | 2.0 |
| PSCI 3109 [0.5] The Politics of Law and Morality | |
| PSCI 3300 [0.5] Politics and Literature | |
| PSCI 3302 [0.5] Comparative Political Thought | |
| PSCI 3303 [0.5] Feminist Political Theory | |
| PSCI 3305 [0.5] Canadian Political Ideas | |
| PSCI 3307 [0.5] Politics of Human Rights | |
| PSCI 3308 [0.5] Modern Political Thought | |
| PSCI 3309 [0.5] Modern Ideologies | |
| PSCI 4302 [0.5] Political Thought in the Modern Muslim Middle East | |
| PSCI 4305 [1.0] Contemporary Political Theory (satisfies two of four requirements) | |
| PSCI 4310 [1.0] Political Theories of Democracy and Empire (satisfies two of four requirements) | |
| 10. 2.0 credits not in PHIL | 2.0 |
| 11. 3.0 credits in free electives | 3.0 |
| Total Credits | 20.0 |

Note: Students intending to take this specialization are strongly encouraged to include either a First Year Seminar in Philosophy or 1.0 credit in Philosophy at the 1000-level (especially PHIL 1500 [1.0]) in their first year program.

Philosophy

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

24+

Combined Honours programs are available in Philosophy with the following subjects:

Art History, Biology, Economics, English, French, History, Human Rights, Journalism, Law, Linguistics and Applied Language Studies, Political Science, Psychology, Religion, Sociology-Anthropology, Women's and Gender Studies

Special arrangements may be made for combining with other subjects.

Students taking any of the above programs or proposing other combinations must consult the Supervisor of Undergraduate Studies.

A. Credits Included in the Philosophy CGPA (7.0 credits)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. 2.0 credits in: | 2.0 |
| The History of Philosophy | |
| HUMS 2000 [1.0] Reason and Revelation (and 1.0 credit in History of Philosophy) | |
| 2. 1.0 credit in: | 1.0 |
| PHIL 2010 [0.5] Issues in Theoretical Philosophy | |
| PHIL 2020 [0.5] Issues in Practical Philosophy | |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| 3. 1.0 credit in Language, Mind, and World | 1.0 |
| 4. 1.0 credit in Ethics, Society and Aesthetics | 1.0 |
| 5. 1.0 credit in PHIL at the 4000-level or above | 1.0 |
| 6. 1.0 credit in PHIL, which may be satisfied by: | 1.0 |
| FYSM 1208 [1.0] Looking at Philosophy | |
| FYSM 1209 [1.0] Contemporary Moral, Social, and Religious Issues | |
| FYSM 1300 [1.0] History of Philosophy | |
| B. Additional Credit Requirements (13.0 credits) | 13.0 |
| 7. The requirements of the other discipline must be satisfied | |
| 8. 5.0 credits in electives not in PHIL or the other discipline (not applicable to B.Hum.) | |
| 9. Sufficient free electives to make 20.0 credits in total for the program | |
| Total Credits | 20.0 |

Philosophy

B.A. General (15.0 credits)

24

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (6.0 credits)

| | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. 1.0 credit in History of Philosophy | 1.0 |
| 2. 1.0 credit in PHIL, which may be satisfied by: | 1.0 |
| FYSM 1208 [1.0] Looking at Philosophy | |
| FYSM 1209 [1.0] Contemporary Moral, Social, and Religious Issues | |
| FYSM 1300 [1.0] History of Philosophy | |
| 3. 0.5 credit from: | 0.5 |
| PHIL 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Logic | |
| PHIL 2003 [0.5] Critical Thinking | |
| 4. 0.5 credit in 3000-level or higher PHIL | 0.5 |
| 5. 3.0 credits in 2000-level or higher PHIL | 3.0 |
| B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits) | |
| 6. 7.0 credits not in PHIL | 7.0 |
| 7. 2.0 credits free electives | 2.0 |
| Total Credits | 15.0 |

Minor in Philosophy (4.0 credits)

MF

Requirements

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| 1. 2.0 credit in PHIL at the 2000-level or above | 2.0 |
| 2. 0.5 credit from: | 0.5 |
| PHIL 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Logic | |
| PHIL 2003 [0.5] Critical Thinking | |
| 3. 0.5 credit in PHIL at the 3000 level or above | 0.5 |
| 4. 1.0 credit in PHIL, which may be satisfied by FYSM 1208, FYSM 1209, or FYSM 1300 | 1.0 |
| 5. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied | |
| Total Credits | 4.0 |

The Philosophy Department has identified patterns of courses that satisfy the requirements of the Minor in Philosophy and focus the student's studies in the following areas:

- History of Philosophy
- Philosophy, Ethics and Public Affairs
- Philosophy of Journalism and Mass Communication

- Philosophy of Language
- Philosophy of Mind
- Ethics and Technology

Consult the Supervisor of Undergraduate Studies for details.

Mention : Français (4.0 credits)

C3

Students in the B.A. (Honours) or B.A. (General) program in Philosophy may qualify for the notation *Mention : Français* by fulfilling the requirements outlined. Those wishing to pursue this path should consult with the Department's Undergraduate Supervisor, whose approval is required for all courses under *Mention : Français*.

Philosophy courses presented in fulfillment of *Mention : Français* requirements can double as courses to satisfy Philosophy B.A. (General) or B.A. (Honours) requirements.

To graduate with the notation *Mention : Français*, Philosophy students must include in their program the following:

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| 1. 1.0 credit in French language chosen in consultation with the French Department to perfect the student's French language skills. | 1.0 |
| 2. 1.0 credit taught in French at Carleton and concerned with the study of the heritage and culture of French Canada | 1.0 |
| 3. 1.0 credit from among: | 1.0 |
| PHIL 3901 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| PHIL 3901 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| PHIL 3903 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| PHIL 3906 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| PHIL 3907 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| PHIL 3908 [0.5] Independent Study | |
| with philosophical works read in French and papers submitted in French to be assessed by two members of the Philosophy Department knowledgeable in the language, or 1.0 credit in Philosophy at the 3000-level taught in French at another university and acceptable to the Philosophy Department. In addition, Philosophy students in B.A. Honours or Combined Honours must include: | |
| 4. 1.0 credit from among special projects: | 1.0 |
| PHIL 4900 [1.0] Tutorial | |
| PHIL 4901 [0.5] Tutorial | |
| PHIL 4902 [0.5] Tutorial | |
| PHIL 4903 [0.5] Tutorial | |
| PHIL 4904 [0.5] Tutorial | |
| PHIL 4906 [0.5] Tutorial | |

in French, supervised by a member of the Department of Philosophy, or earned in a Philosophy seminar or seminars at the 4000-level taught in French at another university and acceptable to the Philosophy Department. Students must, in addition, satisfy the Honours requirement of 2.0 Carleton credits at the 4000- or 5000-level in Philosophy (1.0 for Combined Honours).

5. Combined Honours students must meet the *Mention : Français* requirements of both Honours disciplines.

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Total Credits | 4.0 |
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Philosophy (PHIL) Courses

Philosophy

Faculty of Arts & Social Sciences

PHIL 1000 [0.5 credit]

Introductory Philosophy: Fields, Figures and Problems

What is metaphysics? Who was Socrates? What is Freedom? This introduction sketches many branches of philosophy and the important problems associated with each. It introduces great philosophers, present and past, and traces enduring philosophical themes. Precludes additional credit for PHIL 1100 and FYSM 1208. This course is not suitable for students with previous formal study of philosophy.

PHIL 1100 [1.0 credit]

Looking at Philosophy

Introduction to philosophy: the nature of logical thinking; the existence of God; the objectivity of values; the meaning of life; free will; determinism and responsibility; the relation between the mind and body; immortality and the possibility of knowledge.

This course is not intended for Majors (B.A. or B.A. Honours) in philosophy.

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1208.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 1200 [0.5 credit]

The Meaning of Life

An introduction to the sorts of concerns expressed by the perennial philosophical question, "What is the meaning of life?" and to various philosophical theories aimed at addressing those concerns.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 1301 [0.5 credit]

Mind, World, and Knowledge

An introduction to philosophical issues concerning mind, language, knowledge and the world. Topics may include: the nature of being, the mental, the external, consciousness, perception, experience, meaning, truth, the nature of knowledge, scientific understanding, how language and thought represent the world.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 1006 or PHIL 1501.

PHIL 1500 [1.0 credit]

Contemporary Moral, Social and Religious Issues

Moral theories, atheism or theism, feminism, and free will. Moral arguments concerning abortion, affirmative action, racism, human rights, children's rights, world hunger, capital punishment, euthanasia, censorship, pornography, legal paternalism, animal rights and environmental protection.

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1209 and PHIL 1550.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 1550 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to Ethics and Social Issues

An introduction to understanding, assessing, and formulating ethical arguments concerning controversial issues. Particular issues studied, such as world hunger, capital punishment, abortion, animal rights, terrorism, may vary each time the course is offered.

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1209 and PHIL 1500.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 1600 [1.0 credit]

History of Philosophy

Major figures and developments in philosophy from the early Greeks to the present. Descriptive and comparative approach, providing an understanding of the place of philosophers in the history of thought. Appreciation of critical reasoning is included for comprehending philosophical developments.

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1300.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2001 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to Logic

An introduction to the techniques and philosophical implications of formal logic with emphasis on translation of expressions into symbolic form, testing for logical correctness, the formulation and application of rules of inference, and the relation between logic and language. Open to first-year students.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2003 [0.5 credit]

Critical Thinking

Assessment of reasoning and the development of cogent patterns of thinking. Reference to formal logic is minimal. Practice in criticizing examples of reasoning and in formulating one's own reasons correctly and clearly. Open to first-year students.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2005 [1.0 credit]

Greek Philosophy and the Western Tradition

The Greek tradition from its pre-Socratic beginnings to Hellenistic and Roman philosophy (Cynicism, Epicureanism, Stoicism, Scepticism); focus on Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle. Its conservation and reappropriation in the Middle Ages and Renaissance.

Precludes credit for PHIL 2006, CLCV 2006, PHIL 2007, CLCV 2007, PHIL 2008.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in PHIL, or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2010 [0.5 credit]**Issues in Theoretical Philosophy**

Issues drawn from epistemology, metaphysics, philosophy of mind, philosophy of language, and related fields will be examined through careful study of significant philosophical texts after 1900, along with some ensuing debates.

Prerequisite(s): enrolment in Honours or Combined Honours Philosophy programs, or in philosophy, Ethics, and Public Affairs, or permission of the Department.

Lectures and discussion three hours a week.

PHIL 2020 [0.5 credit]**Issues in Practical Philosophy**

Issues drawn from ethics, social and political philosophy, and related fields will be examined through careful study of significant philosophical texts after 1900, along with some ensuing debates.

Prerequisite(s): enrolment in Honours or Combined Honours Philosophy programs, or in philosophy, Ethics, and Public Affairs, or permission of the Department.

Lectures and discussion three hours a week.

PHIL 2101 [0.5 credit]**History of Ethics**

An introduction to ethical theories through a study of some of the major figures in moral philosophy, such as Aristotle, Hume, Kant and Mill.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2103 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Human Rights**

Philosophical introduction to human rights sources, concepts, justifications, consequences, and challenges to them. Evolution of selected human rights as a) demands made in political struggles; b) declarations supported by moral or political principles and arguments; c) codes ratified and implemented by governments and international organizations.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2104 [0.5 credit]**Computer Ethics**

Philosophical foundations of computer ethics. The ethical impact of computerization on intellectual property rights, the right to privacy, and freedom of expression; ethical issues of risk management and reliability; professional codes. Ethical problems posed by specific technologies and research areas may also be included. Primarily intended for Computer Science students.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2106.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2106 [0.5 credit]**Information Ethics**

Ethical aspects of the influence of information technology on intellectual property rights, privacy, free speech, work and society. Also included are an introduction to philosophical ethics and discussions of moral responsibilities of IT professionals, codes of professional ethics, hacker ethics, viruses and software piracy.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2104.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2201 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Marxist Philosophy**

The evolution of Marx's social and political views in the setting of 18 th - and 19 th - century anarchism, liberalism and conservatism. Themes of humanism, freedom, rights, the state, democracy, alienation, and inequality, primarily as they develop into the theory of historical materialism.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2200.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2202 [0.5 credit]**Topics in Marxist Philosophy**

The dialectical materialism of Marx, Engels, and Lenin is compared with traditional materialist, idealist, and mechanist philosophy. Marxist views on issues such as equality, ethical objectivity, human well-being, matter and mind, the existence of God, knowledge versus skepticism, freedom of the will, and justice.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2200.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2201 or 0.5 credit in the history of philosophy at the 2000-level or above.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2301 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to the Philosophy of Science**

Philosophical issues arising out of the attempt to understand the world scientifically. Topics may include: scientific methodology, revolution, observation, explanation, causation, induction, reduction, the difference between natural and social scientific understanding, realism, instrumentalism, constructivism.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

PHIL 2306 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy and Feminism**

A study of philosophical issues arising from feminism. The course includes discussions of the relations between feminism, reason and ideological commitment, as well as critical evaluation of contemporary views on selected topics (e.g. abortion, pornography and censorship, affirmative action, and beauty).

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2307 [0.5 credit]**Gender and Philosophy**

Topics may include the role of gender categories in the history of philosophy, theories of gender and sexual orientation, the politics of gender and sexuality, the place of the body in philosophical theory, and the influence of gender and gender metaphors on science and medicine. Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2380 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Environmental Ethics**

Major questions in environmental ethics: How should human beings view their relationship to the rest of nature? Is responsible stewardship of the environment compatible with current technology? Must future generations be protected? Do animals, other life forms, endangered species, ecosystems and/or the biosphere have value or rights?.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 1804.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2405 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of the Paranormal**

Examination of claims, concepts, theories and methods in parapsychology. Their scientific character and the relation of paranormal phenomena to philosophical issues such as survival of death, human nature, time, space, causality and perception.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2408 [0.5 credit]**Bioethics**

Ethical and political issues in medicine, public health, biotechnology, and the life sciences. Topics may include reproductive ethics, research on human subjects, animal research and treatment, justice and health care, physician-patient relationships, death and the end of life, and genetic engineering.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3408.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2501 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Philosophy of Mind**

An introduction to major philosophical issues concerning human cognition. Topics may include: the relation of mind to body, knowledge of other minds, the relation of mental states to personhood and personal identity, mental illness, consciousness, intentionality, action, mental realism.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2502.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

PHIL 2504 [0.5 credit]**Language and Communication**

Some of the central topics in the study of language and communication as pursued by linguists and philosophers. The nature of meaning; the connections between language, communication and cognition; language as a social activity.

Also listed as COMM 2504 and LING 2504.

Precludes additional credit for COMM 2800, LALS 2504, LALS 2800 and PHIL 2800.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2520 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Philosophical Logic**

An introduction to features of rational thinking activity, its expression, and its relation to the world, focusing on such topics as predication, truth, negation, necessity, entailment, logical form, or quantification.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2540 [0.5 credit]**Personal Identity and the Self**

Philosophical perspectives on personal identity, the self, and the underlying issue of the relationship of the mind to the body. Both philosophical and psychological concepts of identity are discussed, as are related issues such as memory, introspection, and self-knowledge. Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2502.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2550 [0.5 credit]**Moral Psychology**

An examination of psychological underpinnings of morality, focusing on studies at the intersection of philosophy, psychiatry, and psychology.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2601 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Religion**

A philosophical examination of some characteristic concepts of religion, such as faith, hope, worship, revelation, miracle, God.

Also listed as RELI 2738.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 2807 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Art**

Philosophical approaches to the study of art. Topics such as: the nature of art and artistic value; representation and symbolism in art; art and artifice; art and the emotions; art, culture and ideology; post-structuralism and art; theories of creativity; relationship between artworks and audiences.

Also listed as ARTH 2807.

Lecture three hours a week.

PHIL 2900 [1.0 credit]**Truth and Propaganda**

Ancient and modern techniques of persuasion from analytical, ethical and jurisprudential perspectives. Objectivity and bias, advertising and public relations ethics, the viability of democracy in the light of pressures on and within the modern mass media.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3000 [0.5 credit]**Topics in Ancient Philosophy**

A study of philosophers, texts, problems and issues in ancient philosophy, generally with a focus on Plato and Aristotle.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and second-year standing, or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3001 [0.5 credit]**Early Greek Philosophy**

A study of the pre-Socratic Greek philosophers and of the Sophists and Socrates.

Also listed as CLCV 3001.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2005 or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3002 [0.5 credit]**17th Century Philosophy**

European philosophy of the 17th century. Representative works of writers such as Francis Bacon, Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, and Locke.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and second-year standing in a philosophy program, or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3003 [0.5 credit]**18th Century Philosophy**

European philosophy of the 18th century. Representative works of writers such as Berkeley, Hume, and Kant.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and second-year standing in a philosophy program, or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3005 [0.5 credit]**19th Century Philosophy**

European philosophy in the 19th century. May include Hegel, Marx, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Mill. Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3007.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and second-year standing in a philosophy program, or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3009 [0.5 credit]**Topics in European Philosophy**

A study of philosophers, texts, problems and issues in any period of European philosophy.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3010 [0.5 credit]**Philosophical Traditions**

A study of philosophers, texts, and doctrines beyond the Western tradition. Traditions covered will vary but may include Asian, African, Muslim or Aboriginal philosophy, possibly with critical comparison to Western counterparts. Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2004.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or second-year standing.

PHIL 3102 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Law: The Logic of Law**

Legal reasoning and analysis of concepts of particular significance to the law, including justice, rights and duties, liability, punishment, ownership and possession. Also listed as LAWS 3102.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3104 [0.5 credit]**The Roots of Analytic Philosophy**

In the context of the work of such writers as Frege and Bradley, a discussion of early philosophical works of Russell, Moore and Wittgenstein. In addition some early representatives of positivism and pragmatism will be examined.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3800.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and second-year standing in a philosophy program, or permission of the department.

Lectures and seminar three hours a week.

PHIL 3140 [0.5 credit]**Epistemology**

Fundamental issues concerning the relation between evidence, rationality, and knowledge. Topics may include: skepticism, the nature of belief, the structure of justification, the relative contributions of reason and sense experience to knowledge, innate knowledge, the problem of induction, and the knowledge of other minds.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2300.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and third-year standing in a philosophy program or permission of the department.

PHIL 3150 [0.5 credit]**Metaphysics**

Philosophical issues concerning the fundamental nature of being. Topics may include: time and temporality, space, substance, universals/particulars, identity, causation, freedom/determinism, the nature of norms.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2302.

Prerequisite(s): 0.5 credit in philosophy and third-year standing in a philosophy program, or permission of the department.

PHIL 3301 [0.5 credit]**Issues in the Philosophy of Science**

Selected topic(s) in the philosophy of science or in the philosophy of a particular science (such as philosophy of mathematics, philosophy of physics, philosophy of biology, and philosophy of the social sciences).

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2301 or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3306 [0.5 credit]**Symbolic Logic**

A review of the basic techniques of propositional and predicate logic. Natural deduction and consistency trees. Soundness and completeness. Alternative semantics. Extensions to basic logic: identity, modal logic with possible world semantics, three valued systems, deontic logic.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3305.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2001 or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3320 [0.5 credit]**Contemporary Ethical Theory**

Critical study of modern ethical theories, their views on the nature of morality and the justification of moral claims. Topics may include utilitarianism, libertarianism, communitarianism, egoism, neo-Kantianism, virtue ethics, social contract ethics, feminist ethics, and moral rights.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2102.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2020 or PHIL 2101 or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3330 [0.5 credit]**Topics in History of Social and Political Philosophy**

A critical examination of selected topics and perspectives in the history of social and political philosophy.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3300.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3340 [0.5 credit]**Topics in Contemporary Social and Political Philosophy**

A critical examination of some contemporary approaches to topics in social and political philosophy, such as liberalism, feminism, contractarianism, Marxism, libertarianism, and communitarianism.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 3300.

Prerequisite(s): a course in philosophy or second-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3350 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy, Ethics, and Public Affairs**

Advanced study of a set of public policy issues, a particular theory or group of theories, or a particular philosopher, concerning philosophical and ethical aspects of public affairs.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3380 [0.5 credit]**Environments, Technology and Values**

Advanced treatment of ethical issues concerning technologies and environments, including: sustainable development, women and the environment, biological diversity, intrinsic or natural value or rights of non-humans, humans' relation to the rest of the natural world, obligations to future generations, liberty versus equality.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2804.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 1804 or PHIL 2380 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3450 [0.5 credit]**Topics in Aesthetics**

Topics may include theories of aesthetic norms and valuation from ancient Greece onward, or applications of aesthetic theory to various genres of art.

Precludes additional credit for PHIL 2400, PHIL 3400, PHIL 3401, and PHIL 3402.

Prerequisite(s): At least 0.5 credit in philosophy, or HUMS 1000, or ARTH 2807, or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 3501 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Cognitive Science**

Philosophical issues arising from cognitive science. Topics may include: the proper methodology for studying the mind, the very possibility of a “science of mind”, the computer model of the mind and reactions to it.

Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2501 or PHIL 2502 or second-year standing in Cognitive Science, or permission of the department.

PHIL 3502 [0.5 credit]**Mind and Action**

Philosophical thought concerning the relation between mentality and agency. Topics may include: the relation between belief, desire, and behaviour; rationality and normativity; representing and doing; subjectivity and intersubjectivity; physical and psychological laws; mental causation. Authors may include; Wittgenstein, Heidegger, Ryle, Sellars, Anscombe, Davidson, Taylor, and McDowell. Prerequisite(s): PHIL 2501 or PHIL 2502, or permission of the Department.

PHIL 3504 [0.5 credit]**Pragmatics**

The study of language use in its conversational and cultural contexts. Topics include: conversational implicature; deixis; the semantics-pragmatics boundary; speaker’s reference; speech acts. May include cross-cultural pragmatics.

Also listed as LING 3504.

Precludes additional credit for LALS 2800 [1.0], LALS 3504, MCOM 2800 [1.0], MCOM 3504 and PHIL 2800 [1.0].

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, and one of FYSM 1206, LALS 1000, LALS 1001, LING 1001, PHIL 2001, PHIL/LALS/LING/COMM/MCOM 2504 or LALS/LING 3505/PHIL 3506; or permission of the Department of Philosophy or School of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3506 [0.5 credit]**Semantics**

Study of language meaning. Lexical meaning and meanings of larger linguistic expressions, including nominal units, verbal units, and sentences. Meaning relationships between utterances. Relationship between linguistic meaning (semantics) and contextual meaning (pragmatics). Basic formal treatments of semantics.

Also listed as LING 3505.

Precludes additional credit for LALS 3505.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, and one of LALS 1000, LALS 1001, LING 1001, PHIL 2001, PHIL/LALS/LING/COMM/MCOM 2504 or PHIL/LALS/LING 3504; or permission of the Department of Philosophy or School of Linguistics and Applied Language Studies.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3530 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Language**

An intensive introduction to philosophy of language. Topics may include meaning, reference and truth, speech acts, the nature of concepts, language learning, metaphor, compositionality, context-sensitivity.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, and one of FYSM 1206, LALS 1000, LALS 1001, LING 1001, PHIL 2001, PHIL/LALS/LING/COMM/MCOM 2504 or LALS/LING 3504 or LALS/LING 3505/PHIL 3506; or permission of the department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 3901 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a list of readings provided by the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 3902 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a list of readings provided by the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 3903 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a list of readings provided by the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 3906 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a bibliography constructed by the student in consultation with the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 3907 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a bibliography constructed by the student in consultation with the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 3908 [0.5 credit]**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a bibliography constructed by the student in consultation with the instructor.

Prerequisite(s): normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits in philosophy and with high standing in philosophy courses and permission of the Department.

PHIL 4003 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in philosophy Before the Modern Period**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in philosophy before the modern period. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5600, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4004 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in philosophy Before the Modern Period**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in philosophy before the modern period. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5600, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4005 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Modern Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in modern philosophy. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5600, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4006 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Modern Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in modern philosophy. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5600, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4007 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Contemporary Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in contemporary philosophy. when topics are the same. Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5500, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4008 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Contemporary Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected philosophers or issues in contemporary philosophy. when topics are the same. Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5500, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4100 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic**

Detailed study of a special topic in philosophy. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5000, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4210 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in philosophy of Language or Linguistics**

Detailed study of selected issues or the work of selected philosophers in philosophy of language or on philosophical topics in linguistics. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth year standing in a Philosophy Honours programme or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5200, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4220 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in philosophy of Mind or Cognition**

Detailed study of selected issues or the work of selected philosophers in philosophy of mind or philosophical aspects of cognition. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth year standing in a Philosophy Honours programme or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5200, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4230 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Metaphysics, Epistemology, or Philosophy of Science**

Detailed study of selected issues or the work of selected philosophers in metaphysics, epistemology, or philosophy of science. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth year standing in a Philosophy Honours programme or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5250, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4300 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Ethical Theory or Meta-Ethics**

Detailed study of selected issues pertaining to ethical theory or issues of meta-ethics such as realism, relativism, moral knowledge. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5300, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4320 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Ethics or Moral Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected issues in ethics or moral philosophy. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5350, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4330 [0.5 credit]**Seminar in Social or Political Philosophy**

Detailed study of selected issues in social or political philosophy. when topics are the same.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PHIL 5350, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4403 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Applied Ethics**

Detailed study of a special topic in applied ethics.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4404 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Applied Ethics**

Detailed study of a special topic in applied ethics.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4405 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Aesthetics or Philosophy of Art**

Detailed study of a special issue or a single author in aesthetics and/or philosophy of art.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4406 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Aesthetics or Philosophy of Art**

Detailed study of a special issue or a single author in aesthetics and/or philosophy of art.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4407 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophy of Law**

Detailed study of a special topic in philosophy of law.

Also listed as LAWS 4103.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Law or Philosophy Honours program or permission of either Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4408 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophy of Law**

Detailed study of a special topic in philosophy of law.

Also listed as LAWS 4104.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Law or Philosophy Honours program or permission of either Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4503 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophy of Computing**

Detailed study of a special topic in philosophy of computing.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4504 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophy of Computing**

Detailed study of a special topic in philosophy of computing.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4505 [0.5 credit]**Semantics II**

Advanced topics in semantics.

Also listed as LING 4507.

Precludes additional credit for LALS 4507 (no longer offered)

Prerequisite(s): LALS 3505 or LING 3505 or PHIL 3506 or permission of the Department of Philosophy or School of Linguistics and Language Studies.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 4507 [0.5 credit]**Contemporary Formal Semantics**

Topics may include: desiderata for an empirical theory of meaning; philosophical and logical precursors to contemporary truth-conditional semantics; Montague grammar and/or other intensional frameworks; quantification, anaphora, and logical form; boundaries between syntax, semantics and pragmatics; recent applications of formal semantics.

Prerequisite(s): two of PHIL 2001, LALS/LING/COMM/MCOM/PHIL 2504, LALS 2003, LALS 2005, LING 2005, LALS 3505, LING 3505.

Lectures three hours a week.

PHIL 4603 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Feminist Philosophy**

Detailed study of a special topic in feminist philosophy.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4604 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Feminist Philosophy**

Detailed study of a special topic in feminist philosophy.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4606 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Continental Philosophy**

Prerequisite: eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4607 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Continental Philosophy**

Prerequisite: eligibility for fourth-year standing in philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4701 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Logic**

Detailed study of a special topic in Logic.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4702 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Logic**

Detailed study of a special topic in Logic.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4703 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophical Logic**

Detailed study of a special topic in Philosophical Logic.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4704 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Philosophical Logic**

Detailed study of a special topic in Philosophical Logic.

Prerequisite(s): eligibility for fourth-year standing in a Philosophy Honours program or permission of the Department.

Seminar two hours a week.

PHIL 4900 [1.0 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

PHIL 4901 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

PHIL 4902 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

PHIL 4903 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

PHIL 4904 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

PHIL 4906 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial**

Prerequisite: permission of the Department. Note:

Students who wish to enrol in a tutorial course must consult the Undergraduate Supervisor, before registration.

Summer session: some of the courses listed in this Calendar are offered during the summer. Hours and scheduling for summer session courses will differ

significantly from those reported in the fall/winter Calendar. To determine the scheduling and hours for summer session classes, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca

Not all courses listed are offered in a given year. For an up-to-date statement of course offerings for the current session and to determine the term of offering, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca