Anthropology

Program Requirements

M.A. Anthropology (5.0 credits)
The Master of Arts program in Anthropology is a total of 5.0 credits, and each candidate is required to select, in consultation with the graduate adviser, one of the three program options.

Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
   (Normally to be taken in the first fall term after admission to the program)
2. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
3. 2.0 credits in electives
4. 2.0 credits in: ANTH 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis
Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in: AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in: AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 1.5 credits in electives (see Note, below)
6. 2.0 credits in: ANTH 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis
Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Coursework option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in: AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in: AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in: ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 0.5 credit from:
   ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
   ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
   ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
   ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment
Total Credits 5.0

Electives may be chosen, in consultation with the student's adviser, from the following courses:
- anthropology graduate course offerings;
- sociology graduate courses (especially in theory and methods, or in areas which relate to the student's thesis research interests);
- 4000-level courses offered in the sociology and anthropology undergraduate program;
- or a combination of the above. (Normally no more than 1.0 credit may be chosen from course offerings in other departments.)

M.A. Anthropology with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 1.5 credits in electives (see Note, below)
6. 2.0 credits in:
   ANTH 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis
Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 2.5 credits in electives (see Note, below)
6. 1.0 credit in:
   ANTH 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay
Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Coursework option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 0.5 credit from:
   ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
   ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
   ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
   ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment
Total Credits 5.0
SOCI 5404 [0.5]  Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies
- or an approved course in ANTH or SOCI approved by the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies

6. 3.0 credits in electives, including 0.5 credit in a course designated as having sufficient African Studies content

Total Credits 5.0

Selection of Courses - African Studies

The courses listed below are relevant to students of African Studies and could, with the approval of the specific requirements of the units involved, be used as courses to help fulfill degree requirements. There are also often graduate courses and 4000-level courses in a number of units at Carleton that are offered on an ad hoc basis that have significant content appropriate to African Studies. To have any such course count towards their degree requires approval of the Director of the Institute of African Studies when it is being offered.

Note: the number of spaces in graduate courses offered by other departments may be limited, and registration may be conditional upon obtaining the prior approval of the department concerned. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that permission is obtained from the appropriate department prior to registering in any of the following courses.

African Studies

AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
AFRI 5050 [0.5] Selected Topics in African Studies
AFRI 5100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad
AFRI 5700 [0.5] Directed Readings in African Studies
AFRI 5900 [0.5] Placement
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Anthropology

ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment

English

ENGL 5008 [0.5] Studies in African Literature
ENGL 5010 [0.5] Studies in Caribbean Literature

French

FREN 5600 [0.5] Littératures du monde francophone

International Affairs

INAF 5603 [0.5] Issues in Development in Africa

Law

LAWS 5007 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and the Law

LAWS 5603 [0.5] International Law: Theory and Practice

Political Science

PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 5202 [0.5] Development Theory and Issues
PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

Sociology

SOCI 5404 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies

Women’s and Gender Studies

WGST 5902 [0.5] Advanced Topics in Women’s and Gender Studies II

M.A. Anthropology with Specialization in Digital Humanities (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis program (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
2. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
3. 1.0 credit in electives
4. 2.0 credits in:
   ANTH 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis
5. 0.5 credit in:
   DIGH 5000 [0.5] Issues in the Digital Humanities
6. 0.5 credit in DIGH (DIGH 5011, DIGH 5012, or annually-listed DIGH course)
7. 0.0 credit in:
   DIGH 5800 [0.0] Digital Humanities: Professional Development

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay program (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I (normally to be taken in the first fall term after admission to the program)
2. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
3. 2.0 credits in electives
4. 1.0 credit in:
   ANTH 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay
5. 0.5 credit in:
   DIGH 5000 [0.5] Issues in the Digital Humanities
6. 0.5 credit in DIGH (DIGH 5011, DIGH 5012, or annually listed DIGH course)
7. 0.0 credit in DIGH 5800

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Coursework program (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I (normally to be taken in the first fall term after admission to the program)
2. 0.5 credit in:
   ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
3. 2.5 credits in electives  
4. 0.5 credits in:  
   DIGH 5000 [0.5] Issues in the Digital Humanities  
5. 0.5 credits in DIGH (DIGH 5011, DIGH 5012, or annually-listed DIGH course)  
6. 0.5 credit in 5000-level ANTH course with a digital humanities focus  
7. 0.0 credits in:  
   DIGH 5800 [0.0] Digital Humanities: Professional Development  

Total Credits: 5.0

Ph.D. Anthropology (10.0 credits)

Requirements:  
1. 1.0 credits in:  
   ANTH 6000 [1.0] Doctoral Seminar: Theory and Method in Contemporary Anthropology  
2. 0.5 credits in:  
   ANTH 6002 [0.5] Research Design  
   Two terms satisfactory participation in:  
   ANTH 6100 [0.0] Thesis Writing Seminar  
3. 1.5 credits in SOCI or ANTH courses at the 5000- or 6000-level or, with the permission of the graduate supervisor, up to 1.0 credit of graduate level courses from another unit at Carleton  
4. A satisfactory research preparation portfolio  
5. A satisfactory thesis proposal and (when required) Research Ethics Board clearance to undertake thesis research  
6. Satisfactory thesis research  
7. 7.0 credits in:  
   ANTH 6909 [7.0] Ph.D. Thesis (including successful oral defence)  

Total Credits: 10.0

Ph.D. Anthropology with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

Requirements:  
1. 0.5 credits in:  
   PECO 6000 [0.5] Political Economy: Core Concepts  
2. 0.5 credits in:  
   relevant political economy course from the approved list  
3. 1.0 credits in:  
   ANTH 6000 [1.0] Doctoral Seminar: Theory and Method in Contemporary Anthropology  
4. 0.5 credits in:  
   ANTH 6002 [0.5] Research Design  
   ANTH 6100 [0.0] Thesis Writing Seminar  
5. 0.0 credits in:  
   (two terms satisfactory participation in):  
   ANTH 6100 [0.0] Thesis Writing Seminar  
6. A satisfactory research preparation portfolio  
7. A satisfactory thesis proposal and (when required) Research Ethics Board clearance to undertake thesis research  
8. Satisfactory thesis research  
9. 7.0 credits in:  
   ANTH 6909 [7.0] Ph.D. Thesis (including successful oral defence)  

Total Credits: 10.0

Selection of Courses - Political Economy

In addition to the graduate courses offered by, or associated with, the Institute of Political Economy, the courses listed below are relevant to students of political economy and would, with the prior approval of the Institute, be used to design a coherent and internally complementary set of courses to fulfill degree requirements. The list is not exclusive and is subject to change.

Master's students may select 1.0 credit in political economy at the 4000-level.

Note: the number of spaces in graduate courses offered by other departments may be limited, and registration may be conditional upon obtaining the prior approval of the department concerned. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that permission is obtained from the appropriate department prior to registering in any of the following courses.

Anthropology

ANTH 5106 [0.5] North American Indigenous Peoples  
ANTH 5107 [0.5] Issues in North American Ethnohistory  
ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization  
ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment  
ANTH 5208 [0.5] Anthropology of Indigeneity  
ANTH 5210 [0.5] Special Topics in Indigenous Studies  
ANTH 5560 [0.5] Economic Anthropology  
ANTH 5704 [0.5] Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing  
ANTH 5808 [0.5] Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing  
ANTH 5809 [0.5] Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing  
ANTH 5808 [0.5] Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing  
ANTH 5809 [0.5] Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing  

Canadian Studies

CDNS 5101 [0.5] Indigenous Peoples, Canada and the North  
CDNS 5102 [0.5] Indigenous Politics and Resurgence in Canada  
CDNS 5201 [0.5] Critical Perspectives on Canadian Feminism  
CDNS 5202 [0.5] Gendering Canada: Selected Contemporary Debates
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDNS 5501 0.5</td>
<td>Decolonizing Canada: Cultural Politics and Collective Identities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDNS 5601 0.5</td>
<td>Constructing Canada: The Politics of National Identity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**Communication and Media Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5200 0.5</td>
<td>Civic Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5206 0.5</td>
<td>Communication, Culture, Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5214 0.5</td>
<td>The Local and the Global</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5219 0.5</td>
<td>Regional Studies of Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5224 0.5</td>
<td>Internet, Infrastructure, Materialities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 5225 0.5</td>
<td>Critical Data Studies</td>
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</table>

**Geography**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 5005 0.5</td>
<td>Global Environmental Change: Human Implications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 5400 0.5</td>
<td>Territory and Territoriality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 5500 0.5</td>
<td>Special Topics in the Study of Cities and Urbanization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 5502 0.5</td>
<td>Special Topics in Geography of Globalization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 5600 0.5</td>
<td>Empire and Colonialism</td>
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**History**

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5210 0.5</td>
<td>Power</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIST 5211 0.5</td>
<td>Consumption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5314 0.5</td>
<td>Colonialism and Postcolonialism in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5315 0.5</td>
<td>State and Society in Canadian History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 5803 0.5</td>
<td>History of Women, Gender and Sexuality: Foundations</td>
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**Law**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5002 0.5</td>
<td>Law and Gender Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5003 0.5</td>
<td>Law, Economy and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5004 0.5</td>
<td>Law, Crime and Social Order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5005 0.5</td>
<td>Law, State and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5006 0.5</td>
<td>Historical Perspectives on Law and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5007 0.5</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5200 0.5</td>
<td>International Economic Law: Regulation of Trade and Investment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5302 0.5</td>
<td>Feminism, Law and Social Transformation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 5306 0.5</td>
<td>Police and Capital</td>
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</table>

**Political Economy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PECO 5501 0.5</td>
<td>Selected Problems in Political Economy I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PECO 5502 0.5</td>
<td>Selected Problems in Political Economy II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Political Science**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5003 0.5</td>
<td>Political Parties in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5008 0.5</td>
<td>The Politics of Climate Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5009 0.5</td>
<td>Canadian Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5100 0.5</td>
<td>Indigenous Politics of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5105 0.5</td>
<td>Post-Communist Politics in East Central Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5107 0.5</td>
<td>Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5202 0.5</td>
<td>Development Theory and Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5207 0.5</td>
<td>International Political Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5208 0.5</td>
<td>Global Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5209 0.5</td>
<td>Migration and Global Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5303 0.5</td>
<td>Governmentality and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5410 0.5</td>
<td>Postcolonial Theories and Practices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5509 0.5</td>
<td>Governing in the Global Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5607 0.5</td>
<td>Politics of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5802 0.5</td>
<td>Political Economy of Global Money and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 5808 0.5</td>
<td>International Political Economy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 5810 0.5</td>
<td>Approaches to Environmental Politics</td>
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**Public Administration**

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5213 0.5</td>
<td>Gender and Public Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5220 0.5</td>
<td>Regulation and Public Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5224 0.5</td>
<td>Aboriginal Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5228 0.5</td>
<td>Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5811 0.5</td>
<td>The International Policy Framework</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5813 0.5</td>
<td>The Evolution of World Bank/IMF Policy Conditionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 5814 0.5</td>
<td>Program and Project Management</td>
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**Social Work**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 5102 0.5</td>
<td>Political Economy of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 5105 0.5</td>
<td>Poverty and Income Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 5106 0.5</td>
<td>Women and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 5301 0.5</td>
<td>Women, Male Violence and Social Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 5805 0.5</td>
<td>Social Development in the International Context</td>
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</table>

**Sociology**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5000 0.5</td>
<td>Classical Sociological Theory</td>
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<td>SOCI 5002 0.5</td>
<td>Contemporary Sociological Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCI 5007 0.5</td>
<td>Social Change and Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5204 0.5</td>
<td>Consuming Passions: The Regulation of Consumption, Appearance and Sexuality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5205 1.0</td>
<td>Canadian Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5209 0.5</td>
<td>Sociology of Science and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5305 0.5</td>
<td>Police and Capital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5308 0.5</td>
<td>Feminist Analyses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5400 0.5</td>
<td>Political Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5404 0.5</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5405 0.5</td>
<td>Power and Stratification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5407 0.5</td>
<td>Governmentality and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5408 0.5</td>
<td>Feminism and Materialism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5409 0.5</td>
<td>The Politics of Social Movements and the State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>SOCI 5504 [0.5]</td>
<td>Selected Problems in Political Economy I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5607 [0.5]</td>
<td>Contemporary Theories of Crime and Social Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5804 [0.5]</td>
<td>Modern Marxist Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 5806 [0.5]</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Sociology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Regulations**

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

**Minimum Grade Requirement**

A grade of B- or better is required in each credit counted toward the master's degree. With the recommendation of the department, and permission of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Affairs, a candidate may be allowed a grade of C+ in 1.0 credit or each of two 0.5-credits.

**Transfer from One M.A. Option to Another M.A. Option**

Students who choose to change from one program option to another (i.e., from/to the thesis, research essay, or course work option), are required to do so before registering for a third term after initial, full-time registration, or before registering for a fifth term after initial part-time registration.

**Regulations**

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

Candidates must obtain a grade of B- or higher in each course and Satisfactory on the Ph.D. thesis and its oral defence.

**Admission**

**M.A. Anthropology**

The requirement for admission into the master's program is a B.A. Honours (or the equivalent) with at least high honours standing in anthropology or a closely-related field. Where relevant, previous professional experience will be taken into account in determining an applicant's standing on admission.

**Qualifying-Year Program**

Applicants with general (three-year) bachelor's degrees may be admitted into a qualifying-year program designed to raise their standing to honours status. Students earning at least high honours standing in their qualifying-year courses will be considered for admission into the master's program. Refer to the General Regulations section of this Calendar for details of the regulations governing the qualifying year.

**Accelerated Pathway**

The accelerated pathway in Anthropology is a flexible and individualized plan of graduate study for students in their final year of a Carleton B.A. Honours degree in Anthropology.

Students in their third or early fourth year of study in the B.A. Honours degree in Anthropology should consult with the Graduate Co-ordinator to determine if the accelerated pathway is appropriate for them.

**Accelerated Pathway Requirements**

1. ANTH courses at the 5000# level or higher with a grade of A- or higher, excluding ANTH 5900.
2. Minimum GPA in Anthropology of A-

Students may receive advanced standing with transfer of credit of up to 1.0 credit which can reduce their time to completion for the M.A. degree. The final decision on whether or not advanced standing will be granted will be made at the time of admission. Students should indicate the desire to be considered for advanced standing in their application for admission to the M.A.

**Ph.D. Anthropology**

The Ph.D. Anthropology normally will be undertaken on a full-time basis, however the department will consider admission on a part-time basis. Full-time students are expected to complete the program in four years, and part-time students are expected to complete the program in eight years.

The normal requirement for admission to the Ph.D. program is a master's degree (or equivalent) in anthropology, normally with a minimum average of A-, and with no grade below B.

A student already enrolled in the Carleton M.A. program in Anthropology who shows outstanding academic performance and research promise may be permitted to transfer to the Ph.D. program upon completion of the M.A. course work and upon the recommendation of the Anthropology graduate committee.

Applicants whose academic preparation has deficiencies in certain areas may be admitted to the Ph.D. program, but will normally be required to complete additional course work.

Applicants whose first language is not English must demonstrate a fluent knowledge of English. Please see sections 3.6 in the General Regulations section of this calendar.