## Geography

### Program Requirements

#### Geography

#### B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution

2. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 2020 [0.5] Physical Environments of Canada
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research

4. **1.5 credits from:**
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
   - GEOG 2400 [0.5] Cities and Urbanization
   - GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

5. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course
   - GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography

6. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3001 [0.5] Doing Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOM 2007 [0.5] Geographic Information Systems
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing
   - GEOM 3007 [0.5] Cartographic Theory and Design

7. **1.0 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3021 [0.5] Geographies of Culture and Identity
   - GEOG 3022 [0.5] Environmental and Natural Resources
   - GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World
   - GEOG 3024 [0.5] Understanding Globalization
   - GEOG 3025 [0.5] Geographies of Selected Regions
   - GEOG 3026 [0.5] Topics in the Geography of Canada

8. **1.0 credit in** GEOG and/or GEOM at the 3000- level or above

9. **2.5 credits from:**
   - a) Thesis stream:
     - GEOG 4909 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis
   - b) Course stream:
     - 2.5 credits from GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000-level

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

10. **8.0 credits in** electives not in GEOG

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### Geography with Concentration in Physical Geography

#### B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution

2. **2.0 credits in:**
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. **1.0 credit from:**
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
   - GEOG 2400 [0.5] Cities and Urbanization
   - GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

4. **0.5 credit in:**
   - GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course
   - GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography

5. **2.0 credits from:**
   - GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
   - GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
   - GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
   - GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
   - GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management
   - GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing

6. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 4406 [0.5] Practicum I
   - GEOG 4408 [0.5] Practicum II

7. **2.5 credits from:**
   - a) Thesis pathway:
     - i. **1.0 credit in:**
       - GEOG 4909 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis
     - ii. **1.5 credits from:**
       - GEOM 4003 [0.5] Remote Sensing of the Environment
   - b) Course stream:
     - 2.5 credits from GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000-level

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

11. **2.0 credits in** free electives

**Total Credits**: 20.0
b) Course pathway:
2.5 credits from:

- GEOM 4003 [0.5] Remote Sensing of the Environment
- GEOG 4004 [0.5] Environmental Impact Assessment
- GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography
- GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
- GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
- GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
- GEOG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering
- GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology
- GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

8. Sufficient free electives to total 20.0 credits for the program.

Total Credits 20.0

Geography B.A. General (15.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)
1. 1.0 credit in:
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
2. 0.5 credit from:
   - GEOG 2020 [0.5] Physical Environments of Canada
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth’s Surface
3. 1.0 credit from:
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
   - GEOG 2400 [0.5] Cities and Urbanization
   - GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
4. 1.0 credit from:
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
5. 1.0 credit in GEOG and/or GEOM at the 2000- level or above
6. 2.5 credits in GEOG and/or GEOM at the 3000- level or above

B. Credits Not Included in the Geography Major CGPA (8.0 credits)
7. 6.0 credits in electives not in GEOG
8. 2.0 credit in free electives.

Total Credits 15.0

Course Categories for B.Sc. Geography

Lists of courses for all other categories (Science Continuation, Approved Experimental Science, Science Faculty Electives and Approved Arts or Social Sciences Electives) are located at the Academic Regulations for the B.Sc. page.

Earth Sciences and Geography:
Concentration in Terrain Science
B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.5 credits)
1. 0.5 credit in:
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth’s Surface
2. 0.5 credit in:
   - ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth
3. 2.5 credits in:
   - ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology
   - ERTH 2104 [0.5] Igneous Systems, Geochemistry and Processes
   - ERTH 2314 [0.5] Sedimentation and Stratigraphy
   - ERTH 2406 [0.5] Geology and Map Interpretation
   - ERTH 2802 [0.5] Field Geology I
4. 0.5 credit from:
- ERTH 3203 [0.5] Applied Sedimentology
- ERTH 3206 [0.5] Oceanography: Its Modern and Geologic Records (See Note, below)

5. 1.5 credits in:
- ERTH 3205 [0.5] Physical Hydrogeology
- ERTH 3207 [0.5] Metamorphic Petrology and Processes
- ERTH 3806 [0.5] Structural Geology

6. 1.0 credit in ERTH at the 4000-level

7. 0.5 credit from:
- GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
- STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I

8. 1.5 credits in:
- GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution
- GEOM 2007 [0.5] Geographic Information Systems
- GEOM 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water

9. 2.0 credits in:
- GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing
- GEOM 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
- GEOM 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
- GEOM 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties

10. 1.0 credit in:
- GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
- GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

11. 1.0 credit from:
- GEOG 4906 [1.0] Honours Research Project
- ERTH 4908 [1.0] Honours Thesis
- ERTH 4909 and 0.5 credit 4000-level ERTH

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)

12. 1.0 credit in:
- MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

13. 1.0 credit from:
- CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
- CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
- CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
- CHEM 1008 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II

14. 1.0 credit from:
- PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
- PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
- PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
- PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II

15. 0.5 credit in:
- COMP 1004 [0.5] Introduction to Computers for the Sciences

16. 0.5 credit in:
- BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II

17. 0.5 credit in Advanced Science Faculty electives

18. 0.5 credit in:

NSCI 1000 [0.5] Seminar in Science (or approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design)

19. 1.5 credits in approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design

20. 1.0 credit in free electives.

Total Credits 20.0

Note: for Item 4 above, ERTH 3203 is required if prerequisite conditions are met.

Earth Sciences and Physical Geography
B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:
- GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
- GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

2. 0.5 credit in:
- ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth

3. 1.5 credits in:
- ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology
- ERTH 2314 [0.5] Sedimentation and Stratigraphy
- ERTH 2406 [0.5] Geology and Map Interpretation

4. 0.5 credit in:
- ENSC 2000 [0.5] Environmental Science Field Methods

5. 2.0 credits in ERTH at the 3000-level or above

6. 1.0 credit in ERTH at the 4000-level

7. 1.5 credits in Science Geography or Geomatics courses at the 2000-level or above to include
- GEOM 2007 [0.5] Geographic Information Systems

8. 2.0 credits in:
- GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing
- GEG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
- GEG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
- GEG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties

9. 1.0 credit in Science Geography or Geomatics courses at the 4000-level

10. 1.0 credit from:
- GEOG 4906 [1.0] Honours Research Project
- ERTH 4908 [1.0] Honours Thesis
- ERTH 4909 and 0.5 credit 4000-level ERTH

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

11. 1.0 credit in:
- MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

12. 1.0 credit in:
- MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I

13. 1.0 credit from:
- CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
- CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
- CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
- CHEM 1008 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II

14. 1.0 credit from:
- PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
- PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
- PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
- PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II

15. 0.5 credit in:
- BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II

16. 0.5 credit in Advanced Science Faculty electives

17. 0.5 credit in:

18. 0.5 credit in:
B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit from:
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution
   and
   - GEOG 1000 [0.5] Introduction to Computers for the Sciences (recommended)

2. 1.0 credit in:
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. 0.5 credits in:
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
   - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I
   - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

4. 0.5 credit from:
   - GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course
   - GEOG 3001 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography

5. 2.5 credits from:
   - GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
   - GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
   - GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
   - GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
   - GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management
   - GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing

6. 1.5 credits from:
   - GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies
   - GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography
   - GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
   - GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
   - GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
   - GEOG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering
   - GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology
   - GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

7. 2.0 credits from:
   - GEOM at the 4000 level or
   - GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies
   - GEOG 4004 [0.5] Environmental Impact Assessment
   - GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography
   - GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
   - GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
   - GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
   - GEOG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering
   - GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology
   - GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

8. 1.0 credit in:
   - GEOG 4906 [1.0] Honours Research Project

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

9. 1.0 credit in:
   - Experimental Science Electives

10. 0.5 credit in:
    - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

11. 0.5 credit in:
    - MATH or COMP

12. 2.0 credits in:
    - Science Continuation, not in GEOG

13. 1.0 credits in:
    - Science Faculty Electives

14. 0.5 credit from:
    - NSCI 1000 [0.5] Seminar in Science (or approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design)

15. 1.0 credit in:
    - approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design, not in GEOG

16. 0.5 credit in:
    - approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design

17. 3.0 credits in:
    - free electives

Total Credits

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Specialization in Globalization and the Environment

B.G.In.S. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. 4.5 credits in:
   - GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History
   - GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics
   - GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
   - GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization
   - GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues
   - GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures
   - GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
   - GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change
   - GINS 4090 [0.5] Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies

2. 7.5 credits in:
   - the Specialization
   - 1.5 credits in: Foundations

Total Credits

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Geography
B.G. In.S. General (15.0 credits)

1. 4.0 credits in:
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
      GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change
   b. 1.5 credits from: Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
      GINS 2010 [0.5] Global Literatures
   c. 2.0 credits from: Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
   d. 1.0 credit in: Research Methodologies
      PSCI 4808 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
      ENST 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
   e. 1.5 credits from: Honours Seminars
      GINS 3010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 3020 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 3030 [0.5] Global Connections

2. 4.0 credits from: the Stream
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Connections
   b. Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
      GINS 2010 [0.5] Global Literatures
   c. Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 2040 [0.5] Global Connections

3. 7.0 credits in: Free Electives

C. Additional Requirements
4. The Language requirement must be met.
5. The International Experience requirement must be met.

Total Credits 15.0

Minor in Geography (4.0 credits)
Open to all undergraduate degree students not in Geography programs or the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Globalization and the Environment.

Requirements:
1. 1.0 credit in:
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   b. Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
   c. Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 2040 [0.5] Global Connections

2. 0.5 credit from:
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   b. Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
   c. Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 2040 [0.5] Global Connections

3. 0.5 credit from:
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   b. Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
   c. Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 2040 [0.5] Global Connections

4. 0.5 credit from:
   a. Foundations
      GINS 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   b. Globalization
      GINS 2000 [0.5] Global Connections
   c. Global Environment
      GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
      GINS 2030 [0.5] Global Literatures
      GINS 2040 [0.5] Global Connections

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Minor in Physical Geography (4.0 credits)
Open to all undergraduate degree students not in Geography programs.
Requirements:
1. 0.5 credit from:
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth
2. 1.0 credit in:
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth’s Surface
3. 2.5 credits from:
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Air Photo Interpretation and Remote Sensing
   - GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
   - GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
   - GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
   - GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
   - GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management
   - GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties
   - GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
   - GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
   - GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
   - GEOG 4104 [0.5] Micrometeorology
   - GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost
4. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied.

Total Credits 4.0

Minor in Urban Studies (4.0 credits)
Only students pursuing undergraduate programs requiring at least 20.0 credits to graduate may be admitted to the Urban Studies minor.
Requirements:
1. 1.0 credit from:
   - FYSM 1107 [1.0] Social Justice and the City
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution
2. 1.0 credit from:
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2400 [0.5] Cities and Urbanization
   - GEOM 2007 [0.5] Geographic Information Systems
3. 0.5 credit in:
   - GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World
4. 0.5 credit from:
   - ARCU 3100 [0.5] The Morphology of the City
   - ARCU 3501 [0.5] Fundamentals of Urbanism
   - HIST 3209 [0.5] Canadian Urban History
   - HUMR 3002 [0.5] Right to the City
5. 0.5 credit from:
   - GEOG 4023 [0.5] Seminar in Special Topics on the City
   - GEOG 4303 [0.5] Urban Planning
6. 0.5 credit from:
   - ARCU 4300 [0.5] History of Theories of Urbanism
   - ARCU 4600 [0.5] Post-WWI Urbanism
   - ARCU 4801 [0.5] Selected Topics in Urbanism
   - CDNS 4901 [0.5] Selected Topics in Canadian Studies (when offered with an urban theme, such as "Heritage Conservation and Sustainability")
   - GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies (when offered with an urban theme)
   - GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography (with urban theme)
   - GEOG 4006 [0.5] Special Topics in Geography & Environmental Studies

Total Credits 4.0

Regulations (B.A.)
The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Performance Evaluation (consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

First-Year Seminars
B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program. Students who have completed the Enriched Support Program (ESP) or who are required to take a minimum of one English as a Second Language (ESLA) credit are not permitted to register in a FYSM.

Breadth Requirement
Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. General and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, including 1.0 credit from each of three of the four Breadth Areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration or Specialization may be used to fulfil the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
• Human Rights

**Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication**

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Music, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FIN5, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, LANG, LATN, MUSI, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

**Breadth Area 2: Humanities**


**Subject codes:** AFR1, ALDS, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, DBST, DIST, EURRE, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INGS, LACS, LING, MENS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

**Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design**


**Subject codes:** AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOL, BIOT, CHEM, CIVE, CMPS, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLT, IDS, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, MAAE, MATH, MECH, NEUR, NSCI, PHYS, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

**Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**


**Subject codes:** ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOC1, SOWK

**Declared and Undeclared Students**

Students who are registered in a program within the degree are called Declared students. Most students designate a program of study when they first apply for admission and so begin their studies as Declared students. Students may also choose to begin their studies within the B.A. degree without being registered in a program. These students are referred to as Undeclared. The recommended course pattern for Undeclared students is outlined under **Undeclared** in the Programs section of this Calendar. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program before beginning their second year of study. The Student Academic Success Centre offers support to Undeclared students in making this decision.

**Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree**

Students may transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, if upon entry to the new program they would be in **Good Standing**. Other applications for change of program will be considered on their merits; students may be admitted to the new program in Good Standing or on Academic Warning. Students may apply to declare or change their program within the B.A. Degree at the Registrar's Office according to the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program or into a program element or option is subject to any enrollment limitations, specific program, program element or option requirements, as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations and Specializations**

Students may apply to the Registrar's Office to be admitted to a minor, concentration or specialization during their first or subsequent years of study. Acceptance into a minor, concentration or specialization is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry. Acceptance into a Concentration or Specialization requires that the student be in Good Standing.

**Mention : Français**

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the notation **Mention : Français** by completing part of their requirements in French and by demonstrating a knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level and 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. General program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the **Mention : Français** requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Item 3, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult
the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar for information regarding study on Exchange or Letter of Permission.

**Regulations (B.Sc.)**

The regulations presented in this section apply to all Bachelor of Science programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Performance Evaluation (see the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

**Breadth Requirement for the B.Sc.**

Students in Bachelor of Science Honours, Major, or General programs must present the following credits at graduation:

1. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation courses not in the major discipline or disciplines;
2. 2.0 credits in approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000)

In most cases, the requirements for individual B.Sc. programs, as stated in this Calendar, contain these requirements, explicitly or implicitly.

Students admitted to B.Sc. programs by transfer from another institution must present at graduation (whether taken at Carleton or elsewhere):

1. 2.0 credits in approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000) if, on transfer, the student received credit for fewer than 10.0 credits.
2. 1.0 credit in approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000) if, on transfer, the student received credit for 10.0 or more credits.

**Declared and Undeclared Students**

Students who are registered in a program within the degree are called Declared students. Most students designate a program of study when they first apply for admission and so begin their studies as Declared students. Students may also choose to begin their studies within the B.Sc. degree without being registered in a program. These students are referred to as Undeclared students. The recommended course pattern for Undeclared students is provided in the Undeclared entry of the Programs section of this Calendar. Undeclared students normally must apply to enter a program before beginning their second year of study. The Science Student Success Centre (SSSC) provides Undeclared students guidance to the appropriate support services in making this decision.

**Change of Program within the B.Sc. Degree**

Students may transfer to a program within the B.Sc. degree if upon entry to the new program they would be in good academic standing.

Other applications for change of program will be considered on their merits; students may be accepted in the new program in Good Standing or on Academic Warning.

Applications to declare or change their program within the B.Sc. Degree must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program or into a program element or option is subject to any enrolment, and/or specific program, program element or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations and Specializations**

Students may add a minor, concentration or specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a minor, concentration or specialization requires that the student be in Good Standing and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Experimental Science Requirement**

Students in B.Sc. Honours, Major, or General degree programs must present at graduation at least two full credits of experimental science chosen from two different departments or institutes from the list below:

**Approved Experimental Science Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biochemistry</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 2200 [0.5]</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 4001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Methods in Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 4201 [0.5]</td>
<td>Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1103 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Animals: Form and Function</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Plants: Form and Function</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2104 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introductory Genetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2200 [0.5]</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2600 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introduction to Ecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemistry</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1001 [0.5]</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1002 [0.5]</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1005 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1006 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2103 [0.5]</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2203 [0.5]</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2204 [0.5]</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2206 [0.5]</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2302 [0.5]</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2303 [0.5]</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 2800 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations for Environmental Chemistry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Earth Sciences</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 1006 [0.5]</td>
<td>Exploring Planet Earth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 1009 [0.5]</td>
<td>The Earth System Through Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 2102 [0.5]</td>
<td>Mineralogy to Petrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 2404 [0.5]</td>
<td>Engineering Geoscience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 2802 [0.5]</td>
<td>Field Geology I</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ERTH 3111 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution II
ERTH 3112 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution I
ERTH 3204 [0.5] Mineral Deposits
ERTH 3205 [0.5] Physical Hydrogeology
ERTH 3806 [0.5] Structural Geology

Food Sciences
FOOD 3001 [0.5] Food Chemistry
FOOD 3002 [0.5] Food Analysis
FOOD 3005 [0.5] Food Microbiology

Geography
GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties

Neuroscience
NEUR 3206 [0.5] Sensory and Motor Neuroscience
NEUR 3207 [0.5] Integrative Neuroscience
NEUR 4600 [0.5] Advanced Lab in Neuroanatomy

Physics
PHYS 1001 [0.5] Foundations of Physics I
PHYS 1002 [0.5] Foundations of Physics II
PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II
PHYS 2202 [0.5] Wave Motion and Optics
PHYS 2604 [0.5] Modern Physics I
PHYS 3007 [0.5] Third Year Physics Laboratory: Selected Experiments and Seminars
PHYS 3606 [0.5] Modern Physics II
PHYS 3608 [0.5] Modern Applied Physics

Course Categories for B.Sc. Programs

Science Geography Courses
GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface
GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography
GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management
GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties
GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies
GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography
GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
GEOG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering
GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology
GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

Science Psychology Courses
PSYC 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology
PSYC 2002 [0.5] Introduction to Statistics in Psychology
PSYC 2700 [0.5] Introduction to Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 3000 [1.0] Design and Analysis in Psychological Research
PSYC 3506 [0.5] Cognitive Development
PSYC 3700 [1.0] Cognition (Honours Seminar)
PSYC 3702 [0.5] Perception
PSYC 2307 [0.5] Human Neuropsychology I
PSYC 3307 [0.5] Human Neuropsychology II

Science Continuation Courses
A course at the 2000 level or above may be used as a Science Continuation credit in a B.Sc. program if it is not in the student's major discipline, and is chosen from the following:

- BIOC (Biochemistry)
- BIOL (Biology)
- CHEM (Chemistry)
- COMP (Computer Science) A maximum of two half-credits at the 1000-level in COMP, excluding COMP 1001 may be used as Science Continuation credits.
- ERTH (Earth Sciences), except ERTH 2415 which may be used only as a free elective for any B.Sc. program. Students in Earth Sciences programs may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.
- Engineering. Students wishing to register in Engineering courses must obtain the permission of the Faculty of Engineering and Design.
- ENSC (Environmental Science)
- FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)
- GEOM (Geomatics)
- HLTH (Health Sciences)
- MATH (Mathematics)
- NEUR (Neuroscience)
- PHYS (Physics), except PHYS 2903
- Science Geography Courses (see list above)
- Science Psychology Courses (see list above)
- STAT (Statistics)
- TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) except TSES 2305. Biology General, Major, and Honours students may use these courses only as free electives. Integrated Science and Environmental Science students may include these courses in their programs but may not count them as part of the Science Sequence.

Science Faculty Electives
Science Faculty Electives are courses at the 1000-4000 level chosen from:

- BIOC (Biochemistry)
- BIOL (Biology) Biochemistry students may use BIOL 1010 and BIOL 2005 only as free electives
- CHEM (Chemistry) except CHEM 1003, CHEM 1004 and CHEM 1007
- COMP (Computer Science) except COMP 1001
ERTH (Earth Sciences) except ERTH 1010, ERTH 1011 and ERTH 2415. Earth Sciences students may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.

Engineering
ENSC 2001

FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)

GEOM (Geomatics)

HLTH (Health Science)

MATH (Mathematics)

NEUR (Neuroscience)

PHYS (Physics) except PHYS 1901, PHYS 1902, PHYS 1905, PHYS 2903

Science Geography (see list above)
Science Psychology (see list above)

STAT (Statistics)

TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) Biology

General, Major and Honours students may use these courses only as free electives.

Advanced Science Faculty Electives

Advanced Science Faculty Electives are courses at the 2000-4000 level chosen from the Science Faculty Electives list above.

Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

All courses offered by the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, the Faculty of Public Affairs, and the Sprott School of Business are approved as Arts or Social Sciences courses EXCEPT FOR: All Science Geography courses (see list above), all Geomatics (GEOM) courses, all Science Psychology courses (see list above). NSCI 1000 may be used as an Approved Course Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design.

Free Electives

Any course is allowable as a Free Elective providing it is not prohibited (see below). Students are expected to comply with prerequisite requirements and enrolment restrictions for all courses as published in this Calendar.

Courses Allowable Only as Free Electives in any B.Sc. Program

CHEM 1003 [0.5] The Chemistry of Food, Health and Drugs
CHEM 1004 [0.5] Drugs and the Human Body
CHEM 1007 [0.5] Chemistry of Art and Artifacts
ERTH 1010 [0.5] Our Dynamic Planet Earth
ERTH 1011 [0.5] Evolution of the Earth
ERTH 2415 [0.5] Natural Disasters
ISCI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to the Environment
ISCI 2000 [0.5] Natural Laws
ISCI 2002 [0.5] Human Impacts on the Environment
MATH 0107 [0.5] Algebra and Geometry
PHYS 1901 [0.5] Planetary Astronomy
PHYS 1902 [0.5] From our Star to the Cosmos
PHYS 1905 [0.5] How Things Work: Physics in Everyday Life
PHYS 2903 [0.5] Physics and the Imagination

The following courses are not acceptable for credit in any B.Sc. program:

COMP 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Computational Thinking for Arts and Social Science Students
MATH 0005 [0.5] Precalculus: Functions and Graphs
MATH 0006 [0.5] Precalculus: Trigonometric Functions and Complex Numbers
MATH 1009 [0.5] Calculus: with Applications to Business
MATH 1119 [0.5] Linear Algebra: with Applications to Business
MATH 1401 [0.5] Elementary Mathematics for Economics I
MATH 1402 [0.5] Elementary Mathematics for Economics II

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2017-2018 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Admission Requirements

Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (General)

First Year

For B.A. (General) and B.A. (Honours)
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or anglais). For applicants whose first language is not English, the requirement of English can also be met under the conditions outlined in the section “English Language Requirements” in the Admissions Requirements and Procedures section of this Calendar.

The cut-off average for admission will be set annually and will normally be above the minimum requirement. Applicants falling slightly below the cut-off average will be considered on an individual basis to determine whether there are special circumstances that would permit their admission. Students who feel that their high school grade average does not reflect their potential may apply to the Enriched Support Program (see the Enriched Support Program section of this Calendar).
Advanced Standing
B.A. (General and Honours) Program
Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

Admissions Information
Admission Requirements are for the 2017-2018 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Degrees
• B.Sc. (Honours)
• B.Sc. (General)
• B.Sc. (Major)

Admission Requirements
Honours Program
First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions and two of Calculus and Vectors, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science or Physics (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended). For the B.Sc. Major in Physics. 4U Physics is strongly recommended. Equivalent courses may be substituted between the old and new Ontario mathematics curriculum.

Specific Honours Admission Requirements
For the Honours programs in Environmental Science, Geography, Geomatics and Earth Sciences, Calculus and Vectors may be substituted for Advanced Functions.
For the Honours programs in Physics and Applied Physics and for double Honours in Mathematics and Physics, Calculus and Vectors is required in addition to Advanced Functions and one of 4U Physics Chemistry, Biology, or Earth and Space Sciences. For all programs in Physics, 4U Physics is strongly recommended.
For the Combined Honours program in Chemistry and Computer Science, 4U Chemistry and Calculus and Vectors are strongly recommended.
For Honours in Psychology, a 4U course in English is recommended.
For Honours in Environmental Science, a 4U course in Biology and Chemistry is recommended.

Advanced Standing
For entry to an Honours program after the completion of 5.0 included credits, a student must have a major CGPA of 5.50 or higher, an overall CGPA of 4.50 or higher and the recommendation of the Honours department or committee. A student beginning the final 10.0 credits towards an Honours degree must present a major CGPA of 6.00 or higher, an overall CGPA of 5.00 or higher and the recommendation of the Honours department or committee. A student beginning the final 5.0 credits towards an Honours degree must present a major CGPA of 6.50 or higher and an overall CGPA of 5.00 or higher, as calculated for graduation. Advanced standing will be granted for studies undertaken elsewhere when these are recognized as the equivalent of subjects offered at Carleton University.

Major Program
General Program
First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions and two of Calculus and Vectors, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science or Physics (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended). For the B.Sc. Major in Physics. 4U Physics is strongly recommended. Equivalent courses may be substituted between the old and new Ontario mathematics curriculum.

Advanced Standing
For entry to a General or Major program after the completion of 5.0 included credits, a student must have a major and core CGPA of 3.50 or higher and an overall CGPA of 3.50 or higher. A student beginning the final 5.0 credits towards a General or Major degree must present a major and core CGPA of 4.00 or higher and an overall CGPA of 4.00 or higher, as calculated for graduation. Advanced standing will be granted for studies undertaken elsewhere when these are recognized as the equivalent of subjects offered at Carleton University.

Co-op Option
Direct Admission to the First Year of the Co-op Option
Applicants must:
1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Science Honours program;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Note that meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The
prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Geography (GEOG) Courses

4000-level courses are normally restricted to students with fourth-year Honours standing. However, students with third-year standing may take 4000-level courses provided they have the necessary prerequisites, a Geography CGPA of 6.50 or better, and permission of the Department.

GEOG 1010 [0.5 credit]
Global Environmental Systems
Principles, processes and interactions in the Earth's environment emphasizing the flow of energy and matter within global systems. Atmospheric and oceanic processes, earth surface processes and biogeochemical cycling. Case studies on the interaction between human activity and the natural environment.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 1020 [0.5 credit]
People, Places and Environments
Introduction to human geography. Examination of relationships between people, communities, society and the natural environment at local to global scales. Population change, cultural patterns, and historical, economic, political and environmental forces that shape human activity and experiences from place to place. Also listed as ENST 1020.
Lectures two hours a week and tutorial one hour a week.

GEOG 2005 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Qualitative Research
Introduction to the research process, from generating questions to reporting results. Topics include intensive and extensive research approaches; the use of surveys, interviews and other data collection methods; the analysis of qualitative information; and the ethical dimensions of doing research with people and communities. Also listed as ENST 2005.
Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in GEOG or ENST at the 1000-level and second-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week and tutorial one hour a week.

GEOG 2006 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Quantitative Research
Introduction to solving problems using descriptive and inferential statistical methods. Graphical and numerical tools to describe distributions. Probability, sampling and estimates, and hypothesis testing. Fundamentals of spatial statistics and analysis. Also listed as ENST 2006.
Precludes additional credit for BIT 2000, BIT 2100 (no longer offered), BIT 2300 (no longer offered), NEUR 2002, PSCI 2702, STAT 2507, STAT 2606.
Lectures two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 2013 [0.5 credit]
Weather and Water
Introduction to climate, weather and the hydrological cycle. Physical properties of the atmosphere, radiation and energy balances, global circulation, atmospheric moisture and precipitation, weather systems and forecasting, mechanisms of climate change.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory three hours a week.

GEOG 2014 [0.5 credit]
The Earth's Surface
Introduction to geomorphology. Weathering, slope and fluvial processes within drainage basins, and glacial and periglacial processes.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory three hours a week.

GEOG 2020 [0.5 credit]
Physical Environments of Canada
Canada's physiography, climates, biogeography, soils, and landforms.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ERTH 1010 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 2200 [0.5 credit]
Global Connections
Globalization and global environmental change as linked processes. Geographical analysis of economic, cultural and political transformations acting at global, national and local scales. Choices and constraints underlying economic, social and environmental sustainability.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 2300 [0.5 credit]
Space, Place and Culture
Introduction to social and cultural geography, including how theories of space, place, landscape, power, and knowledge can be used to understand the geographic dimensions of social and cultural life. Topics include culture and identity, migration and transnationalism, nature, gender, sexuality, race, colonialism, consumption, and work.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

GEOG 2400 [0.5 credit]
Cities and Urbanization
Introduction to the study of cities, urbanization and suburbanization. Geography of urban experience, development and change across the globe. Urbanization processes, patterns and issues in different cities and regions; the relationships among urban areas.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.
GEOG 2500 [0.5 credit]
Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
An introduction to climate change, with an emphasis on human dimensions. Topics include anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions, regional variations in climate change and their consequences, human vulnerability and adaptation to environmental change, and climate change politics and policies at a variety of geographic scales. Also listed as ENST 2500.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 2600 [0.5 credit]
Geography Behind the Headlines
Exploration of the geographical backgrounds to selected issues of current public interest, through geography's perspective of integrating human and physical environments. Issues selected will be structured from the global through the national/regional to the local, identifying the interdependencies among the scales. Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3000 [0.5 credit]
Honours Field Course
Field research, with a focus on data collection methods, analysis and presentation of findings. Design and conduct research that links the human and biophysical environment. Topics may change from year to year. Also listed as ENST 3900. Precludes additional credit for ENST 2900 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2005/ENST 2005 and GEOG 2006/ENST 2006, third-year Honours standing in Geography, Geomatics or Environmental Studies, or permission of the Department. Normally consists of a multi-day field excursion in the Ottawa region. A supplementary charge may apply. Consult the department regarding course details.

GEOG 3001 [0.5 credit]
Doing Qualitative Research
Theory and methods used in qualitative approaches to research in human geography; hands-on experience and discussion of beliefs and claims underlying scholarly work. Ethical and practical dilemmas confronting researchers. Gathering and interpreting qualitative information; representing knowledge.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2005 or ENST 2005. Lecture and discussion three hours per week.

GEOG 3003 [0.5 credit]
Quantitative Geography
Quantitative methods used in geographical research: multiple correlation and regression, principal component/factor analysis, spatial statistics, cluster analysis, and a review of other selected techniques. Computer-based analysis.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2006 or ENST 2006 or STAT 2507 or permission of the Department. Lecture two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 3010 [0.5 credit]
Field Methods in Physical Geography
Field and laboratory approaches, methodologies and techniques in physical geography. Field projects will be undertaken to collect data for analysis, evaluation and presentation.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2006 or ENST 2006 or STAT 2507 and GEOG 2013 or GEOG 2014 or permission of the Department. Normally consists of a multi-day field camp, including lodging, during Fall or Winter Break, and regular classroom meetings. A supplementary charge will apply.

GEOG 3021 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of Culture and Identity
Examination of culture, identity and place over time. Colonial and other historical processes that have shaped societies from place to place; relationships between cultural groups and their natural surroundings; gender, ethnicity, nationality and other dimensions of identity; impacts of globalization.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2300 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department. Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3022 [0.5 credit]
Environmental and Natural Resources
Exploration of complexity, dynamics, uncertainty and equity issues underpinning environmental and resource issues; review and appraisal of selected contemporary methods to assess and manage environmental and natural resources. Also listed as ENST 3022.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or permission of the Department. Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3023 [0.5 credit]
Cities in a Global World
Introduces the study of cities as "systems of cities", the political economy of linkages between urban places located unevenly in space, and "cities as systems". Case studies of socio-cultural, political and economic relations within biophysical and built environments.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 or GEOG 2400, and third-year standing, or permission of the department. Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

GEOG 3024 [0.5 credit]
Understanding Globalization
Geographical analysis of processes of globalization: theoretical frameworks, historical context and contemporary challenges.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department. Lecture three hours a week.
GEOG 3025 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of Selected Regions
Geographical analysis of key questions facing a selected region of the world. Attention will focus on selected topics within one or more regions and their related global context. Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in a B.A. program or permission of the Department. Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3026 [0.5 credit]
Topics in the Geography of Canada
Selected topic concerning the geography of Canada. Topic varies from year to year. Precludes additional credit for GEOG 2505 [no longer offered]. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1020 or ENST 1020 and second-year standing, or permission of the Department. Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3030 [0.5 credit]
Regional Field Excursion
Guided and independent geographic field research, with a focus on data collection methods, and analysis and presentation of findings. Consists of an excursion outside of the Ottawa region. A supplementary charge may apply. Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing in Geography, or permission of the Department. A 7-10 day field excursion.

GEOG 3102 [0.5 credit]
Geomorphology
Geomorphological agents of landscape change at the Earth's surface, emphasizing the role of water, ice and wind in erosion and deposition; use of geomorphic indicators in studies of environmental change. A supplementary charge may apply. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2014 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department. Lectures two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week, one field excursion.

GEOG 3103 [0.5 credit]
Watershed Hydrology
Principles of hydrology at local and watershed scales, emphasizing: soil moisture regimes; field data collection and analysis of surface water or snow and ice conditions; hydrologic processes in cold environments; and regional runoff regimes in Canada. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or GEOG 2014 or permission of the Department. Lectures three hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 3104 [0.5 credit]
Principles of Biogeography
Contemporary and past controls on distribution of plants and animals at global, regional and local scales; significance of these distributions. Also listed as BIOL 3608. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or BIOL 2600, or permission of the Department. Lectures, laboratory, and fieldwork five hours a week.

GEOG 3105 [0.5 credit]
Climate and Atmospheric Change
The global climate system, with emphasis on global change variability over the historical and modern periods; the changing composition of the atmosphere and its impact on climate; analysis and interpretation of climatic and atmospheric data; modeling of climate systems. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or permission of the Department. Lecture two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 3106 [0.5 credit]
Aquatic Science and Management
Fundamentals of aquatic science. The physical, chemical, and biotic aspects of lake, river, and estuary systems including human impacts, management and conservation. Also listed as ENSC 3106. Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and a second-year science or engineering course. Workshop four hours per week.

GEOG 3108 [0.5 credit]
Soil Properties
The physical and chemical properties of soils; soil-water relationships, weathering processes, soil mineralogy, cation exchange, soil pH. A plant-oriented perspective predominates. Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or GEOG 2014 or permission of the Department. Lectures and laboratory five hours a week.

GEOG 3206 [0.5 credit]
Health, Environment, and Society
Factors influencing human health in an ecological framework involving population structure, habitat, and behaviour. Changes in the distribution of communicable and degenerative diseases are portrayed as being related to historical and contemporary development and globalization processes. Sources, types and characteristics of geographically referenced health information. Prerequisite(s): third-year standing. Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3209 [0.5 credit]
Sustainability and Environment in the South
Analysis of the relationships between people and environment in selected regions in the South (Africa, Asia, Latin America). Emphasis on sustainable livelihoods and local action in relation to broader socio-economic and political processes. Regions selected vary from year to year. Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and ENST 2000 or ENST 2001 or GEOG 2200 or GEOG 2300 or permission of the Department. Lecture and discussion three hours a week.
GEOG 3404 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of Economic Development
Geographical approaches to economic development and difference at local, regional and global scales.
Critical historical, cultural, social and political economic perspectives on 'development', including theories of the state, colonial power, and development institutions. Spatial dynamics and environmental impacts of economic activity.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3501 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of the Canadian North
The physical characteristics, historical geography, economic resources, settlement patterns and problems and the future development of Arctic and Subarctic lands, focusing primarily on Canada.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3700 [0.5 credit]
Population Geography
The distributional aspects of population attributes; areal patterns of population characteristics and their spatial variations associated with differences in the nature of places; migratory movements within the framework of spatial models of interactions between locations.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 or GEOG 2300, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Work term.

GEOG 4000 [0.5 credit]
Field Studies
Field observation and methodology in a selected region; individual or group basis.
Also listed as ENST 4400.
Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing and permission of the Department.
Hours to be arranged.

GEOG 4004 [0.5 credit]
Environmental Impact Assessment
Principles, scope and purpose of environmental impact assessment, from conceptual and methodological points of view; range of environmental issues, with emphasis on Canadian case studies.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or Environmental Science, or permission of the Department. GEOG 3022 or ENST 3022 is recommended.
Lectures and seminars three hours a week.

GEOG 4005 [0.5 credit]
Directed Studies in Geography
Students pursue their interest in a selected theme in geography on a tutorial basis with a member of the Department.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or Geomatics and permission of the Department.
Hours to be arranged.

GEOG 4006 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in Geography & Environmental Studies
Selected topics in geography and/or environmental studies.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in the Department or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4013 [0.5 credit]
Cold Region Hydrology
An examination of cold region hydrologic processes via experimental and observational studies; analysis of hydrologic data and application of hydrologic models.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3103.
Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 4017 [0.5 credit]
Global Biogeochemical Cycles
Processes that control the fluxes and reservoirs of biologically active chemical constituents on land, in the atmosphere, and in the oceans. Interactions between biogeochemical cycles and the Earth's climate; impact of land use and fossil fuel emissions on biogeochemical cycles and global change.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3108 or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

GEOG 4021 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Culture, Identity and Place
Selected topic or field of inquiry concerning the geographic dimensions of culture, identity and place.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3021 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

GEOG 4022 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in People, Resources and Environmental Change
A selected topic or field of inquiry concerning natural resource use and environmental change.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3022 or ENST 3022 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.
GEOG 4023 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Special Topics on the City
A selected topic or field of inquiry concerning urban geography.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3023 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4024 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Globalization
A selected issue or topic related to globalization.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3024 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours week.

GEOG 4040 [0.5 credit]
Geographic Thought
Major intellectual issues and debates in the development of contemporary human geography, including history of geographic thought, geographic responses to social and political movements and debates, and geographic engagement with contemporary critical theory.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4050 [0.5 credit]
Environmental and Geographic Education
Selected theoretical and applied issues concerning environmental and geographic education.
Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies, or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4101 [0.5 credit]
Two Million Years of Environmental Change
Multidisciplinary scientific study of the changes in the physical environment of the Earth during the last two million years and methods of studying recent Earth history, with focus on current research.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing in a B.Sc. program, or a third year Science Geography Elective or a third year ERTH course, or permission of the Department. Note: GEOG 3105 is recommended.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4103 [0.5 credit]
Water Resources Engineering
A quantitative analysis of natural water systems and the development of these systems as a resource. Components of the hydrologic cycle. Quantitative analysis of stream flow. Probability concepts in water resources. Reservoir design and operation. Availability of groundwater. Storm water management.
Also listed as ENVE 3003.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department.
Recommended background: MAAE 2300.
Lectures three hours a week, problem analysis one hour a week.

GEOG 4104 [0.5 credit]
Microclimatology
The formation of microclimates near the Earth's surface; energy and water flows; the interaction of atmospheric processes with the physical properties of surfaces.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4108 [0.5 credit]
Permafrost
Distribution, development, and degradation of permafrost in Canada; thermal and hydrologic regime of permafrost terrain; development of landforms in permafrost regions; geotechnical consideration in northern construction.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3108 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4303 [0.5 credit]
Urban Planning
A systematic approach to urban planning; urban sprawl; data collection; forecasting; standards; space requirements; land use; zoning; transportation; land development; site selection; land capability; layout; evaluation; housing; urban renewal and new towns.
Also listed as CIVE 4303.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, problem analysis three hours alternate weeks.

GEOG 4304 [0.5 credit]
Transportation Engineering and Planning
Transportation and the socio-economic environment; modal and intermodal systems and components; vehicle motion; human factors, system and facility design; traffic flow; capacity analysis; planning methodology; environmental impacts; evaluation methods.
Also listed as CIVE 3304.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, problem analysis three hours alternate weeks.

GEOG 4406 [0.5 credit]
Practicum I
Experience in an employment environment through field placement. Observation and involvement in issues and research methods used by professional geographers. May be taken for credit in addition to GEOG/GEOM 4408.
Also listed as GEOM 4406.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Geomatics and permission of the Department.
Field placement one day a week.
GEOG 4408 [0.5 credit]
Practicum II
Experience in an employment environment through field placement. Observation and involvement in issues and research methods used by professional geographers. May be taken for credit in addition to GEOG/GEOM 4406.
Also listed as GEOM 4408.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Geomatics and permission of the Department.
Field placement of one day a week.

GEOG 4906 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Project
A research project based on a modeling, laboratory or field problem. The project is supervised by a member of the department and a written thesis and poster must be submitted.
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 4904/GEOM 4904 (no longer offered), GEOM 4906, GEOG 4909, GEOM 4909, ENST 4906, and ENST 4907.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in B.Sc. Geography, and an approved research topic and adviser. Hours to be arranged with faculty adviser.

GEOG 4909 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Thesis
Independent design and implementation of a research project leading to the submission of a research thesis. Students work with an individual faculty adviser. The subject for research is decided upon in consultation with the supervisor.
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 4904/GEOM 4904 (no longer offered), GEOM 4906, GEOM 4906, GEOM 4909, ENST 4906, and ENST 4907.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in B.A. Geography or B.Globalization and International Studies, a minimum CGPA of 9.00 in the major or permission of the Department, and an approved research topic and adviser. Hours to be arranged with faculty adviser.

Summer session: some of the courses listed in this Calendar are offered during the summer. Hours and scheduling for summer session courses will differ significantly from those reported in the fall/winter Calendar. To determine the scheduling and hours for summer session classes, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca

Not all courses listed are offered in a given year. For an up-to-date statement of course offerings for the current session and to determine the term of offering, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca