

Political Science (PSCI)

Political Science (PSCI) Courses

PSCI 1100 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to Political Science I: Democracy in Theory and Practice

Introduces modern political ideas such as liberty, equality, the rule of law, representation, and participation (including gender aspects). Sketches the impact of these ideas on political and policy making institutions in Canada; other countries may also be examined. Introduces basic research and academic writing skills.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 1000 [1.0 credit], PSCI 1001, and PSCI 1003.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 1200 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to Political Science II: World Politics

Compares politics in selected states and world regions; issues addressed include political institutions and cultures, development, public policy making, and gender. Also examines global issues as well as international relations among states, international organizations, and other actors. Introduces basic research and academic writing skills.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 1000 [1.0] (no longer offered), PSCI 1002, and GPOL 1000.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2002 [0.5 credit]

Canadian Political Environment

An examination of the cultural, social, and economic context of Canadian politics, including interest groups and social movements, regionalism, language, ethnicity, and gender.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2003 [0.5 credit]

Canadian Political Institutions

An examination of Canadian political institutions, including federalism, Parliament, the constitution, political parties and the electoral system.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2101 [0.5 credit]

Comparative Politics of the Global North

Domestic politics in states of the Global North. Comparison of political and economic regimes, political institutions, actors, political processes and cultures, and patterns of public policy making.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2102 [0.5 credit]

Comparative Politics of the Global South

Introduction to domestic politics in post-colonial and developing states of the Global South. Topics may include nationalism, authoritarianism, economic development, revolution, democratization, and the politics of gender, religion, and ethnicity.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2200 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to U.S. Politics

An examination of several important aspects of the U.S. political system, including separation of powers, checks and balances, and federalism.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorial one hour a week.

PSCI 2300 [1.0 credit]

History of Political Thought

Western political thought from classical times to the nineteenth century: Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau and other thinkers.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2401 [0.5 credit]

Public Affairs Analysis

Introduction to central concepts and processes involved in public affairs. Exploration of public issues, policy approaches and decision-making structures using theoretical, empirical and applied approaches.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 2400.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2500 [0.5 credit]

Gender and Politics

Introduction to gender and politics of diversity, including how feminist activism and organizing finds expression in the political process and structures of representation such as political parties, legislatures and the state.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2601 [0.5 credit]

International Relations: Global Politics

Introduction to theories, concepts and issues in global politics. Topics may include conflict and intervention, peace and security, international institutions, norms and ethics, human rights, gender, culture, and globalization. Precludes additional credit for GPOL 1000.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2602 [0.5 credit]**International Relations: Global Political Economy**

Introduction to the international political economy. Topics may include contemporary changes in the global political economy, multinational corporations, foreign economic policy, global and regional economic institutions, environmental issues, international development and relations between rich and poor countries.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2701 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Research Methods in Political Science**

Introduction to the logic and design of research. Measurement and inference in qualitative and quantitative political science.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 2700.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 2702 [0.5 credit]**Quantitative Research Methods in Political Science**

The logic and methods of the quantitative study of politics, with emphasis on the application and interpretation of statistical techniques for data analysis. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course the same year as PSCI 2701.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 2700.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 or permission of the Department.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

PSCI 3000 [0.5 credit]**Canadian Provincial Politics**

A comparative examination of the nature of Canadian provincial politics. Topics include: political culture, history, party systems, electoral systems and voting behaviour.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3004 [0.5 credit]**Political Parties and Elections in Canada**

The evolution of the party system, the growth of major and minor party movements and the electoral process in Canada.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3005 [0.5 credit]**Ontario Government and Politics**

A survey of the political process and political institutions in Ontario.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3006 [0.5 credit]**Social Power in Canadian Politics**

The role of social forces in the Canadian political process, including interest groups, social movements, elites and classes.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3007 [0.5 credit]**Constitutional Politics in Canada**

The politics of the Canadian constitution. Particular attention to historical and contemporary constitutional reform.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3100 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Development in Africa**

The historical background of African independence, and contemporary struggle for democracy and economic development in Africa.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of AFRI 1002, GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2102.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3101 [0.5 credit]**Politics of War in Africa**

The recurrent crises of war, and political instability in Africa, along with regional and international efforts to resolve them.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3102 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Development of China**

The evolving structures and processes of government in (greater) China with particular emphasis on politics in the People's Republic of China and secondary emphasis on Taiwan and Hong Kong.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3103 [0.5 credit]**State, Society and Economy in Northeast Asia**

The relationship between government structures, society and the economy in Northeast Asia with particular emphasis on Japan and Korea.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3105 [0.5 credit]**Imperialism**

Ideologies, practices, and legacies of western dominance over Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Examines the complexities of imperial control and the colonial relationship from the nineteenth century to present.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3107 [0.5 credit]**The Causes of War**

Alternate theories of the causes of war. Such alternate perspectives as biological, social and comparative historical approaches, including the results of peace research activities of the past two decades.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2601.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3108 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Popular Culture**

Examines political themes in popular culture. Cultural media may include film, literature, television, music, cartoons/comics, and the news media. Political themes may include war, ethnicity, nationalism, revolution, citizenship, gender and sexuality.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3109 [0.5 credit]**The Politics of Law and Morality**

Politics of moral regulation in Canada, the United States and other jurisdictions. The treatment in law and public policy of such human rights issues as: capital punishment, sexual orientation, euthanasia, abortion, new reproductive technologies, racial discrimination, religious and equality rights.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003 or PSCI 2101.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3200 [0.5 credit]**U.S. Constitutional Politics**

The central role played by the U.S. Constitution in the country's political life, from the Framers to current controversies. Includes issues of race, class and gender.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2101 or PSCI 2200 or PAM 2000.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3203 [0.5 credit]**Government and Politics in the Middle East**

The evolution and functioning of political systems in the Middle East region, with emphasis on the problems of political stability, the impact of the West, the role of Islam, and war and peace.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3204 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Latin America**

An overview of the evolution of Latin American political systems, including the impact of the European conquest, democratization, economic liberalization, state-civil society relations, gender politics, revolutionary movements, and relations with the United States.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3205 [0.5 credit]**Mexican Politics**

An introduction to the politics, society and economy of Mexico. Topics include processes of democratization and economic liberalization, human rights, the environment, the role of women, labour, and indigenous peoples, and social policy. Special emphasis on Mexico's role in the North American political economy.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3206 [0.5 credit]**The Government and Politics of Western Europe**

Changes in West European states and societies. Major institutions, structures and processes, with an emphasis on how European states are responding to social, political and economic changes.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3207 [0.5 credit]**The Government and Politics of European Integration**

The process of European integration; the European Union and its institutions; core EU policies, challenges to the integration process (e.g. democratic legitimacy, enlargement); theories of European integration.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3208 [0.5 credit]**Reform and Political Change in the Russian Federation**

The ongoing process of post-Soviet reform in Russia: the implications of market reform; the process of democratization; and constitutional change in Russia's federal system. Historical perspectives from the Soviet experience, and comparative insights with the other Soviet successor states.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3209 [0.5 credit]**Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia**

The politics of dramatic political changes, such as revolution, secession, constitutional revision, and systemic reform. The course will include selected historical and comparative cases from Europe and the former Soviet Union.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3210 [0.5 credit]**Electoral Politics in the U.S.**

An overview of specific aspects of U.S. electoral politics, including presidential and congressional elections, incumbency, the two-party system, campaign spending limits, the role of the media, and voter turnout.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and PSCI 2101 or PSCI 2200.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3300 [0.5 credit]**Politics and Literature**

A study of imaginative prose in which political ideas and/or political settings dominate. Literature as political communication, the impact of literature upon politics, the peculiar value of literature in the study of politics, its shortcomings.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3302 [0.5 credit]**Comparative Political Thought**

A comparative survey of political thought focusing on a range of traditions that may include readings from Aboriginal, African, Chinese, Indian, Jewish, Latin American, Muslim, and Persian perspectives.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3303 [0.5 credit]**Feminist Political Theory**

Introduction to feminist philosophical responses to sexism, taking into consideration the different waves of feminist discourse. Topics may include the concept of gender; women's diversity and its implications; 'intersectionality'; gender, capitalism and the family; and new approaches to feminist knowledge and feminist agency.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3307 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Human Rights**

Politics of human rights in its historical and cultural context, including: early liberal theories of natural rights; utilitarian and Marxist critiques; contemporary rights debates; different generations of rights; feminism and women's rights; cultural relativism; state sovereignty; and, problems of implementation and enforcement.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3308 [0.5 credit]**Modern Political Thought**

A survey of trends in modern political thought, including some of liberalism, conservatism, neo-conservatism, Marxist and neo-Marxist socialism, communitarianism, postmodernism and globalization.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3309 [0.5 credit]**Modern Ideologies**

A survey of ideologies, mainly since 1900, including some of nationalism, utopian socialism, communism, fascism, populism, environmentalism and feminism.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3311 [0.5 credit]**History of Muslim Political Thought**

A survey of political thought among Muslims, tracing the emergence and influence of juridical, philosophical and administrative approaches to politics on Muslim civilization.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3401 [0.5 credit]**Canadian Public Administration**

Study of the institutions and dynamics of government in Canada, with emphasis on political context, administrative reforms, policy development and ongoing challenges. Analysis may include federal, provincial and/or municipal levels of government.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2400, PSCI 2401, or PAMP 2000.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3402 [0.5 credit]**Canadian Public Policy**

Policy communities and policy networks in Canada with particular attention paid to policy issues, the political environment, policy instruments, impact and outcomes.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2400, PSCI 2401, or PAMP 2000.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3405 [0.5 credit]**Comparative Public Policy Analysis**

The formation and impact of public policy: a variety of political systems as well as a variety of policy areas. Emphasis on developing skills for the analysis of policy formation and impact.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2400, PSCI 2401, or PAMP 2000.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3406 [0.5 credit]**Public Affairs and Media Strategies**

The public affairs and issue management strategies of corporations, government departments, and other institutions in Canada from a comparative perspective.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3407 [0.5 credit]**Public Opinion and Public Policy**

Consideration of Canadian and comparative quantitative data and literature relating to several areas of public opinion on key policy issues, including value systems and social inequality, work, health, the family, social welfare, national identity and the environment.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3409 [0.5 credit]**Comparative Politics of Social Welfare**

Comparative political analysis of the establishment, growth, reform and contraction of the welfare state. Topics may include pensions, health and education; the role of political discourses and societal responses; and case studies from various countries.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3500 [0.5 credit]**Gender and Politics: Global North**

How gender relations affect politics. Emphasis on representation, governance, and civil society. Topics may include citizenship, nation, welfare states and social movement politics.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2500, or PSCI 3307.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3502 [0.5 credit]**Gender and Politics: Global South**

A contemporary approach to the role of gender in political systems of the South. Topics may include gender and development, human rights, social policies, globalization, state-civil society relations, political participation and citizenship.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2500 or PSCI 3307.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3600 [0.5 credit]**International Institutions**

Origins, structure and functioning of international institutions with emphasis on the United Nations as well as regional organizations. Topics include peace and security, international aid and development, human rights and the control of global resources.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3601 [0.5 credit]**Theories of International Politics**

Examination of the major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics. Topics may include realism, liberalism, Marxism, constructivism, feminism, and poststructuralism.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2601.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3603 [0.5 credit]**Strategic Thought and International Security**

The ideas of classical and contemporary strategic thinkers. International security issues and concepts. Prerequisite: third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3605 [0.5 credit]**Comparative Study of Foreign Policy**

The utility of comparative analysis in the study of the objectives, strategies and decision-making processes involved in the foreign policies of states.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3606 [0.5 credit]**Canadian Foreign Policy**

The traditions, domestic influences, objectives, capabilities, and decision-making processes, and analysis of selected contemporary issues.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2001, PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3607 [0.5 credit]**North American Security and Defence Policy**

The evolution of Canadian and U.S. security and defence policy as it pertains to North America. Contemporary issues and development.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3700 [0.5 credit]**Government and Politics of South Asia**

Patterns of colonialism, evolving political regimes and issues in development and foreign policy in the countries of South Asia, including India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and other member states of SAARC.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3701 [0.5 credit]**Government and Politics of South-East Asia**

Patterns of colonialism, evolving political regimes and issues in development and foreign policy in the countries of Southeast Asia, including Burma, Thailand, Vietnam, Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines, and other member states of ASEAN.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3702 [0.5 credit]**Israeli-Palestinian Relations**

The origins and evolution of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and peace process.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3703 [0.5 credit]**Governing in the Global Economy**

The main approaches and policy issues in the political economy of advanced industrialized states. The relationship between state and market and the ways in which national states have responded to the pressures of governing in an increasingly interdependent global economy.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3704 [0.5 credit]**Government and Politics of Central and Eastern Europe**

A comparative examination of Central and East European states and societies. Topics discussed include political institutions and processes, societal structures and collective identities, patterns of post-communist transformation, the impact of European integration, relations with Russia and post-Soviet States.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3709 [0.5 credit]**Ancient and Medieval Political Thought**

The significance for political theory of the ancient and medieval controversies over nature/convention, power/knowledge, time/eternity, theory/practice, and science/mysticism. Thinkers such as Homer, the pre-Socratics, Plato and Aristotle, the neo-Platonists, Augustine, and the Scholastics.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2300 or permission of the Department.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3801 [0.5 credit]**Environmental Politics**

An introduction to environmental issues in contemporary political argument. Topics include: environmental movements and green parties; environmental ethics and animal rights; economic approaches to environmental management; the politics of sustainable development; and, the international politics of the environment.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3802 [0.5 credit]**Globalization and Human Rights**

An examination of the various dimensions and meanings of globalization and its relationship with human rights. The main emphasis will be on the implications of the emerging global economy for economic, social, political and cultural rights.

Also listed as SOCI 3027 and ANTH 3027.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of: GPOL 1000, SOCI 1010 [1.0], ANTH 1003[1.0], ANTH 1010[1.0], ISSC 1001[1.0], PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, LAWS 2105, PHIL 2103 or (ANTH 1001 and ANTH 1002), or (SOCI 1001 and SOCI 1002).

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3805 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Race**

The meaning, sources and practice of racialism, as well as efforts to combat it, in a comparative context. Case studies will include South Africa, the United States, and Canada.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3809 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Political Science**

A lecture course on a selected contemporary topic in Political Science. Topic may vary from year to year and will be announced in advance of the registration period by the Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

PSCI 3900 [1.0 credit]**Études dirigées**

Une programme de lectures choisies et de travaux écrits dans le domaine de spécialisation d'un membre du département. Consulter le conseiller des études de premier cycle (Undergraduate supervisor) pour les sujets offerts.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in the Political Science Mention : Français program.

PSCI 3905 [1.5 credit]**Washington Center Internship**

A one-term internship in the NAFTA Leaders Program of The Washington Center offered in Washington D.C. Evaluated by faculty members of The Washington Center, but governed by Carleton University regulations and coordinated by the Department of Political Science at Carleton University. Graded Sat or Uns.

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210 and permission of the department.

Internship four days a week.

PSCI 3906 [1.0 credit]**Full-Year Political Science Internship**

Internship gives students the opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to politics over a full academic year. Students complete a research paper related to their internship. Students must identify an organization to host the internship and a faculty member to provide supervision.

Precludes additional credit for GPOL 3100, PSCI 3907, Carleton/Leeds Parliamentary Exchange and the Washington Internship.

Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing with a minimum Political Science CGPA of 9.0 or permission of the Department.

PSCI 3907 [0.5 credit]**One-Term Political Science Internship**

Internship gives students the opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to politics over one academic term. Students complete a research paper related to their internship. Students must identify an organization to host the internship and a faculty member to provide supervision.

Precludes additional credit for GPOL 3100, PSCI 3906, Carleton/Leeds Parliamentary Exchange and the Washington Internship.

Prerequisite(s): Prerequisite: third-year Honours Standing with a minimum Political Science CGPA of 9.0 or permission of the Department.

PSCI 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term

PSCI 4001 [0.5 credit]
Topics in Canadian Government and Politics
A seminar focused on selected topics in Canadian government and politics.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4003 [0.5 credit]
Politics and the Media
The role of the mass media in the Canadian political system from a comparative perspective.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4005 [0.5 credit]
Stability, Justice and Federalism
Canada's unity crisis in a comparative perspective with particular attention to federalism, nationalism and regionalism.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2003 or PSCI 2101.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4006 [0.5 credit]
Legislatures and Representation in Canada
The role of Parliament and of the individual M.P. in terms of policy making, party discipline, and differing conceptions of representation.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5006, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours per week.

PSCI 4008 [0.5 credit]
National Security and Intelligence in the Modern State
The state's response to foreign espionage, alleged subversion, terrorism, and counterintelligence. Major focus on the Canadian experience, but with extensive use of materials chronicling the practices of KGB, CIA, BIS, ASIO, MOSSAD, etc.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4009 [0.5 credit]
Quebec Politics
Society, culture, economy and politics in Quebec. Special attention to the politically relevant changes since 1960 and the central place of Quebec within the Canadian federation.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing and a reading knowledge of French or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4010 [0.5 credit]
Executive Power in Canadian Politics
Consideration of prime ministers, premiers, cabinet ministers and senior public service leadership in Canadian politics and government.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5010, for which additional credit is precluded.

PSCI 4103 [0.5 credit]
The Modern State
A survey of recent thinking about the state in western societies drawing on perspectives such as those of feminists, Marxists, Weberians, poststructuralists and others. Topics may include: the rise of the modern state, economic governance, the public sphere, citizenship, sovereignty and territoriality.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4104 [0.5 credit]
Theory and Practice of Development in the Global South
Different theoretical approaches to the concept of development in the Global South and their relevance for selected countries in Latin America, Africa and Asia.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2102.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4105 [0.5 credit]
Selected Problems in Development in the Global South
The course may include global issues of trade and production, the role of international financial institutions, changing patterns of foreign aid, the debate on microfinance, the global food crisis, biotechnology, biofuels and the land and water "grab" in the global South.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, or PSCI 2102.
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4107 [0.5 credit]
Political Participation in Canada
The causes and implications of political participation by individuals with special reference to Canada. Topics include citizen participation in campaign and party organizations, political protest movements, interest groups, and community associations.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2700, or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702).
Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4108 [0.5 credit]**Canadian Provincial Government and Politics**

The political processes and institutions of the provinces.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4109 [0.5 credit]**The Politics of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms**

The genesis and impact of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Particular emphasis on the politics of aboriginal, language, and equality rights.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4203 [0.5 credit]**Southern Africa After Apartheid**

The pathology of apartheid, the reasons for its end, and prospects for democratization and development in southern Africa in the era of globalization.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of AFRI 1002, GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102 or PSCI 3100.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5203, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4204 [0.5 credit]**Elections**

The conduct and meaning of elections in contemporary states. Attention to the connection of elections to concepts of representation, policy mandates, and political parties, and to electoral systems and referendums.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 5204.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2700, or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702).

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4205 [0.5 credit]**Identity Politics**

The strategies and ideologies of social movements in the Canadian political process, such as the women's movement and the environmental movement.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4206 [0.5 credit]**Indigenous Politics of North America**

Issues of governance regarding the original peoples of Canada, Mexico and the United States since the European invasion. Contemporary movements for restoration of cultural, political, socio-economic, land and self-governance rights, emphasizing domestic and international strategies.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2001, PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, and PSCI 3205.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5100, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4207 [0.5 credit]**Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa**

The nature of global pressures in Africa, as states go through political and economic change.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of AFRI 1002, GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2602, or PSCI 3100.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5107, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4208 [0.5 credit]**Queer Politics**

An examination of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender movements in comparative perspective. Topics may include relationship recognition, discrimination, and state regulation of queer sexualities.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4209 [0.5 credit]**Westminster Democracies: Parliaments, Parties and Elections**

Examination of party and parliamentary democracy in the five principal Anglophone parliamentary democracies: Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand and the United Kingdom.

Consideration is given to the effects of different electoral systems and institutional arrangements on electoral politics, political participation, and party organization.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, or PSCI 2102.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4302 [0.5 credit]**Political Thought in the Modern Muslim Middle East**

Contemporary secular and religious responses to the challenges of modernity. Readings include writings of Arab, Turkish, and Iranian intellectuals.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2300 or PSCI 3311.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5305, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4303 [0.5 credit]**Governmentality and Politics**

Examination of Foucault's concept of governmentality and work which has developed this idea, especially the relevance of governmentality for global political studies.

Topics may include sovereignty, biopolitics, technopolitics, neoliberalism and citizenship. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5303 and SOCI 5407, for which additional credit is precluded.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4305 [1.0 credit]**Contemporary Political Theory**

Recent work in political theory, stressing major approaches to the understanding of contemporary political life such as historicism, the sociology of knowledge, positivism, phenomenology, critical theory, existentialism, neo-classicism. Works by such thinkers as Gramsci, Mannheim, Popper, Strauss, Cassirer, Habermas, Sartre, and Voegelin.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing and one of GPOL 1000 or PSCI 2300 or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4308 [0.5 credit]**History of Political Enquiry**

An examination of methods adopted by major thinkers in the history of political philosophy, amidst changing understandings of metaphysics and science. Thinkers to be considered may include Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Bacon, Kant, Hegel, Nietzsche, and Heidegger, among others.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 4304.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2300 or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4309 [0.5 credit]**Contemporary Approaches to Political Enquiry**

An examination of contemporary critiques and developments in modern science and social science.

Thinkers to be considered may include Gadamer, Strauss, Oakeshott, Voegelin, Polanyi, Feuerabend, Heidegger, Kojève, Schmitt, Foucault, and Derrida.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 4304.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2300 or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4310 [1.0 credit]**Political Theories of Democracy and Empire**

An exploration of how ancient and modern conceptions of empire differ and how the pursuit of empire abroad can undermine good government at home in political theories including Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Xenophon, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Hegel, Tocqueville and Heidegger.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 5308.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2300 or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4400 [0.5 credit]**Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design**

Joint implications of contemporary science, technology and demographics for the design of public policy. The main emphasis of the course will be general patterns of change and design relating to public policy.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4402 [0.5 credit]**Gender, State and Public Policy**

Interaction of gender politics and the state. Feminist approaches to analyzing the state as a site of gendered engagement. Emphasis on representation, state feminism and gender-based analysis.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3500, or PSCI 3502.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4403 [0.5 credit]**Reproductive Rights Policy in North America**

The interaction between social movements, legislatures and courts in formulating reproductive rights policy in Canada, the U.S. and Mexico.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, PSCI 3201.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4407 [0.5 credit]**Public Policy: Content and Creation**

The content and creation of public policy. Focus on the explanation, prediction and design of policy. Perspectives and examples are drawn from a variety of frameworks and from both Canadian and non-Canadian contexts.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2400, PSCI 2401, PSCI 3402, PSCI 3405, PSCI 3409 or PAMP 2000.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4408 [0.5 credit]**Public Affairs Management and Analysis**

Theories and practice in the management of public affairs, including the environment and administration of the public sector, public opinion, and public communications.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2400 or PSCI 2401, PSCI 3401, PSCI 3404 or PAMP 2000.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4409 [0.5 credit]**Issues in Development Management**

An examination of the application of organization theory to policy implementation and evaluation for developing and transitional systems, with an emphasis on the role of cultural differences and divergent value systems in development management.

Also listed as INAF 4202.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 3508 and fourth-year standing in the B.P.A.P.M. program and registration in either the International Studies specialization or the Development Studies specialization or permission of the Department.

Lectures or seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4500 [0.5 credit]**Gender and Globalization**

How globalization affects women's involvement in politics and how they organize to conceptualize and pursue gender justice in official politics; grass roots projects and cultural transformations; ideology; stand-alone movements; and mixed-sex movements like nationalism and democratization.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4501 [0.5 credit]**Gender, Identity and Politics in Post-Communist Societies**

The relationships between political transformation, identity-building, ethnicity and gender politics in the transitional states of Europe and the former Soviet Union, considered in comparative perspective.

Also listed as EURR 4205.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502, PSCI 3704, or PSCI 3705.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4502 [0.5 credit]**Post-Soviet States and Societies**

The relationship between social forces and state structures at both the national and local levels in the USSR and the post-communist states.

Also listed as EURR 4002.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of EURR 2001, EURR 2002, GPOL 1000, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3704, PSCI 3705, or HIST 2600.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4503 [0.5 credit]**Politics of Central Eurasia**

Examination of the Caucasus and Central Asia, from Chechnya to former Soviet republics of the region, Afghanistan and Chinese Turkestan. Interests of Russia, China, and the United States. Emphasis on underdevelopment, oil and gas, terrorism, Islam.

Also listed as EURR 4207.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4504 [0.5 credit]**Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin**

Examination of the South Caucasus (Azerbaijan, Georgia, Armenia), the Russian-held North Caucasus, including Chechnya, and relations with Iran. Emphasis on state and society, oil and gas, transregional communications, interests of western powers, ethnic relations.

Also listed as EURR 4209.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4505 [0.5 credit]**Transitions to Democracy**

A comparative analysis of processes of democratization. Diverse theoretical approaches to understanding the timing, causes, nature, and limitations of democratization. Examples from Europe and Russia, Latin America, Africa, and Asia.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102, PSCI 3100, PSCI 3204, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502, PSCI 3704, or PSCI 3705.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4506 [0.5 credit]**Women and Politics in North America**

The efforts of women in North America to increase their political role through public activism, including in party organizations, social movements, legislatures, courts and the executive branch of government.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, PSCI 3201.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4601 [0.5 credit]**Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States**

The foreign policies of the USSR and of Russia and selected other successor states, with special emphasis on the search for a new security order.

Also listed as EURR 4208.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of EURR 2001, EURR 2002, GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3600, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4602 [0.5 credit]**Bargaining and Negotiation**

The theory and practice of bargaining and negotiation. The seminar includes national and international levels, government and mixed public-private negotiations, and bilateral and multilateral situations. Special attention is given to the needs of weaker parties. Simulations included.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4603 [0.5 credit]**Analysis of International Political Economy**

Various theoretical approaches to the study of the international political economy, with a focus on historical development and changing international structures.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4604 [0.5 credit]**Selected Problems in International Political Economy**

Contemporary problems and issues in the international political economy, with particular attention given to advanced industrial countries.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4605 [0.5 credit]**Gender in International Relations**

Analysis of feminist approaches to international relations. Substantive issues include the role of women in war and militarization, the gender dimensions of global political economy and gender issues in international development.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3303 or PSCI 3502.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4606 [0.5 credit]**American Foreign Policy**

The sources, trends and conflicting interpretations of the international roles of the United States since World War II. Foreign policy machinery and processes assessed in terms of the relative importance of perceptions, ideology, self-interest, and domestic and foreign pressures.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3200, PSCI 3201, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4607 [0.5 credit]**Politics of North America**

A seminar examining the evolving relationship between Canada, the United States and Mexico, including political, economic, social, environmental and defence aspects. Precludes additional credit for PSCI 5607.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3205, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4608 [0.5 credit]**European Integration and European Security**

A seminar focusing on issues related to the formation of supra-national decision-making structures in Europe. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5608, and as EURR 4104/5104, for which additional credit is precluded.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4609 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in European Integration Studies**

A seminar focusing on selected topics related to European integration in the post-World War II period. Also offered as EURR 4106 for which additional credit is precluded.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4701 [0.5 credit]**Intermediate Polimetrics for Micro Data**

Research designs and statistical techniques primarily used in analyzing survey data. Selected topics may vary from year to year. Students doing Honours papers based on micro data are advised to take this course.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2700 or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702), or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5701, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4702 [0.5 credit]**Intermediate Research Methods for Applied Political Science**

Applied methods for policy, politics and public affairs.

Primarily quantitative, but may have qualitative elements.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2700 or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702), or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5702, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4800 [0.5 credit]**Advanced International Relations Theory**

Exploration of concepts, themes, and practices in contemporary international relations theory. Topics may include anarchy, empire, sovereignty, power, institutions, inequality, security, war, ethics, governance, and identity.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3303, PSCI 3307.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4801 [0.5 credit]**Selected Problems in Global Politics**

The application of international relations theories to specific global problems, both historical and contemporary. Selected issues may focus on one or more of conflict analysis, terrorism, the environment, migration, globalization and global civil society.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3600, PSCI 3601, PSCI 3603, and PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4802 [0.5 credit]**International Politics of Africa**

Focus on a particular theme related to the interactions of African states within the African subsystem and with other sectors in the international system.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3100 or PSCI 3101.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4803 [0.5 credit]**Foreign Policies of Major East Asian Powers**

The foreign policies of the East Asian powers, with special attention to China and Japan; an analysis of the domestic sources of policy, capabilities, interests, decision-making processes and foreign relations.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3102, or PSCI 3103.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4804 [0.5 credit]**International Relations of South and Southeast Asia**

Foreign policy orientations of the regional actors and interaction with non-regional actors. Special emphasis on enduring sources of conflict within the area, and emerging patterns of co-operation, including comparison of ASEAN with SAARC.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3600, PSCI 3601, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4805 [0.5 credit]**Political Economy of Global Finance**

An exploration of the organization of the global financial system. Issues to be covered include the relationship between global finance and the state and the problems associated with governing global finance.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours or permission of the Department, and one of GPOL 1000, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5802, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4806 [0.5 credit]**Transatlantic Security Issues**

NATO as a political and military alliance. NATO and 21st century threats. Security roles for the E.U. Broader transatlantic security issues.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 5803.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminars three hours a week.

PSCI 4807 [0.5 credit]**Migration and Mobility: Politics of Citizenship and Identity**

How flows of people -- migrants, temporary workers and refugees -- challenge state sovereignty, citizenship and belonging. Emphasis on role of the state, supranational structures and international organizations in migration and mobility.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4808 [0.5 credit]**Global Environmental Politics**

Global politics of transboundary environmental issues such as biodiversity protection, climate change and desertification. The perspectives, actors, institutions and economic relationships affecting international policy responses to these issues.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2401, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, or PSCI 3801.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4809 [0.5 credit]**Honours Seminar on a Selected Topic in Political Science**

A seminar on a selected contemporary topic in Political Science. Topic may vary from year to year and will be announced in advance of the registration period by the Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4817 [0.5 credit]**International Politics of Forced Migration**

The relationship between international politics and the causes, consequences and responses to forced migration, internal displacement and refugees. Seminars and case studies are used to examine the evolution of the global refugee regime and the challenges it faces today.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4818 [0.5 credit]**The Environmental State**

The institutions and practices of modern environmental governance. The course draws on approaches and arguments from comparative politics, international relations, and political theory.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4900 [1.0 credit]**Tutorial in a Selected Field**

Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department and agreement of an instructor.

Tutorial hours arranged.

PSCI 4901 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial in a Selected Field**

Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department and agreement of an instructor.

Tutorial hours arranged.

PSCI 4902 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial in a Selected Field**

Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department and agreement of an instructor.

Tutorial hours arranged.

PSCI 4903 [0.5 credit]**British Parliamentary Politics**

Parliament and the legislative process. Offered in London, U.K., by faculty members of Leeds University but governed by Carleton regulations and co-ordinated by Carleton's Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): selection to the Carleton-Leeds Parliamentary Internship Exchange.

Seminar three and one-half hours a week.

PSCI 4904 [3.0 credits]**Carleton-Leeds Parliamentary Internships (3.0 credits)**

Parliamentary internships in Ottawa (Fall term) and London, U.K. (Winter term). Academic requirements are met through an essay and an oral examination. Graded Sat or Uns.

Prerequisite(s): selection to the Carleton-Leeds Parliamentary Internship Exchange.

Internship four days a week.

PSCI 4905 [0.5 credit]**Washington Center Seminar I**

A seminar offered by The Washington Center, governed by Carleton regulations, and co-ordinated by Carleton's Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4906 [0.5 credit]**Washington Center Seminar II**

A seminar offered by The Washington Center, governed by Carleton regulations, and co-ordinated by Carleton's Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210.

Seminar three hours a week.

PSCI 4908 [1.0 credit]**Honours Research Essay**

Individual research project resulting in a major essay, completed under the supervision of a faculty member and evaluated by both the supervisor and an appointed reader. Students are responsible for locating a faculty member willing to supervise the essay. Departmental regulations apply.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Political Science with a Political Science CGPA of 9.00 or better, or permission of the Supervisor of Undergraduate Studies.

PSCI 4909 [1.0 credit]**Mémoire de recherche**

Un travail de recherche dans le domaine de spécialisation d'un membre du département. Consulter le conseiller des études de premier cycle (Undergraduate supervisor) pour les sujets offerts.

* Students should refer to the Department of Political Science course requirements for the Honours Essay, which may be obtained from the Departmental Office.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in the Political Science Mention : Français program.*.

Summer session: some of the courses listed in this Calendar are offered during the summer. Hours and scheduling for summer session courses will differ significantly from those reported in the fall/winter Calendar. To determine the scheduling and hours for summer session classes, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca

Not all courses listed are offered in a given year. For an up-to-date statement of course offerings for the current session and to determine the term of offering, consult the class schedule at central.carleton.ca