

History

- **M.A. History**
- **M.A. History with Specialization in African Studies**
- **M.A. History with Specialization in Digital Humanities**
- **M.A. Public History**
- **M.A. Public History with Specialization in Digital Humanities**
- **Ph.D. History**
- **Ph.D. History with Specialization in Political Economy**

M.A. History

Academic Regulations

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

Admission Requirements

The minimum requirement for admission to the master's program is an Honours bachelor's degree (or the equivalent) with at least high honours standing.

The Department offers no qualifying-year program; applicants with a general (three-year) degree may be considered for admission into the fourth year of Carleton's B.A. (Honours) program.

Program Requirements

Candidates may follow either a regular or Public History M.A. program, as follows:

M.A. History - Thesis option (4.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method	
2. 1.5 credits in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton; up to 1.0 credit may be taken in designated public history courses; with departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit from courses with historical content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another accredited institution.	1.5
3. 2.0 credits in:	2.0
HIST 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis	
Total Credits	4.0

M.A. History - Research Essay option (4.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method	
2. 2.0 credits in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton; up to 1.0 credit may be taken in designated public history courses; with departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit from courses with historical content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another accredited institution.	2.0
3. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5900 [0.5] Directed Research	
4. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
HIST 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay	
Total Credits	4.0

M.A. History with Specialization in African Studies - Research Essay option (4.5 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives	
2. 0.0 credit in:	0.0
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies	
3. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method	
4. 1.0 credit in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton	1.0
5. 1.0 credits in a graduate seminars with sufficient African Studies content, including at least 0.5 credit in a History course. With departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit of courses with African Studies content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another credited institution.	1.0
6. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5900 [0.5] Directed Research	
7. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
HIST 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay	
Total Credits	4.5

M.A. History with Specialization in African Studies - Thesis option (4.5 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives	
2. 0.0 credit in:	0.0
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies	
3. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method	
4. 0.5 credit in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton	0.5
5. 1.0 credit in graduate seminars with sufficient African Studies content, including at least 0.5 credit in a History course. With departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit of courses with African Studies content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another credited institution.	1.0
6. 2.0 credits in:	2.0
HIST 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis	
Total Credits	4.5

M.A. History with Specialization in Digital Humanities - Thesis option (4.5 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method	
2. 1.0 credit in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton; up to 0.5 credit may be taken in a designated public history course; with departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit from courses with historical content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another accredited institution.	1.0
3. 2.0 credits in:	2.0
HIST 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis	
4. 0.5 credit in:	0.5
DIGH 5000 [0.5] Issues in the Digital Humanities	
5. 0.5 credit in DIGH (DIGH 5011, DIGH 5012, or annually listed DIGH course)	0.5
6. 0.0 credit in:	0.0

DIGH 5800 [0.0]	Digital Humanities: Professional Development	
Total Credits		4.5
M.A. Public History (5.0 credits)		
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5]	Historical Theory and Method	
2. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5700 [0.5]	Introduction to Public History	
3. 1.5 credit in designated public history courses. With departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit may be taken in appropriate graduate-level courses from other units at Carleton University.		1.5
4. 0.5 credits in a graduate-level history course outside of public history.		0.5
5. 0.5 credit in any graduate-level history course. With departmental permission, students may take a graduate-level course in another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another accredited institution.		0.5
6. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5703 [0.5]	Public History Internship	
7. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
HIST 5908 [1.0]	M.A. Research Essay	
Total Credits		5.0
M.A. Public History with Specialization in Digital Humanities (5.0 credits)		
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5003 [0.5]	Historical Theory and Method	
2. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5700 [0.5]	Introduction to Public History	
3. 1.0 credit in designated public history courses.		1.0
4. 0.5 credit in a graduate-level history course outside of public history.		0.5
5. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 5703 [0.5]	Public History Internship	
6. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
HIST 5908 [1.0]	M.A. Research Essay	
7. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
DIGH 5000 [0.5]	Issues in the Digital Humanities	
8. 0.5 credit in DIGH (DIGH 5011, DIGH 5012, or annually listed DIGH course)		0.5
9. 0.0 credit in:		0.0
DIGH 5800 [0.0]	Digital Humanities: Professional Development	
Total Credits		5.0

M.A. students are required to submit thesis or research essay proposals to the graduate advisor during their second term of full-time enrollment. Part-time students should discuss the timing of this requirement with the Department.

Note:

In addition to HIST 5700, the courses that are designated as fulfilling the public history requirement include: HIST 5701, HIST 5702, HIST 5705. With departmental permission, 0.5 credit in a course from another unit at Carleton University with public history content can fulfil this requirement.

Guidelines for Completion of Master's Degree

Full-time students in the thesis option are expected to finish all requirements for the degree except HIST 5909 during their first two terms of study. The thesis requirement is designed to take an additional two or three terms.

Full-time students in the research essay option are expected to finish all requirements for the degree except HIST 5908 during their first two terms of study. The research essay requirement is designed to take an additional term.

Full-time students in the M.A. in Public History are expected to complete HIST 5003, HIST 5700, plus 1.5 credits of courses in the first two terms, and HIST 5703 Public History Internship during the summer term, and 1.0 credit of courses and HIST 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay during the fall and winter terms of the second year.

Part-time students should complete all degree requirements except the thesis within twelve terms of study.

Language Requirements

All candidates are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a language other than English, the choice to depend upon the field of the candidate's thesis or research. For seminars dealing with sources not in English, a reading knowledge of the appropriate language will be required before acceptance into the program. Details may be obtained from the supervisor of graduate studies.

Ph.D. History

Academic Regulations

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

Admission Requirements

Applicants with an M.A. degree will be expected to have at least high honours standing.

Applicants for the history of Women, Gender and Sexuality program will be expected to have at least one of their earlier degrees in history.

Program Requirements

Candidates will be responsible for three areas: a field (normally Canadian history; history of Women, Gender and Sexuality; European history; or the history of Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean) and 2.0 credits in breadth-requirement courses.

The breadth requirement is fulfilled by the successful completion of 2.0 credits in Ph.D.-level (6000-series) history courses different from the candidate's field. Either the candidate's field or one of the breadth-requirement credits must be on the history of a national or geographical area.

A written examination will be taken in each of the breadth-requirement courses before the end of the candidate's second term in that course. Students will complete:

Ph.D. History (10.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in theory and method:	1.0
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HIST 6808 [1.0]	Historical Theory and Method	
2. 7.0 credits in the field:		7.0
HIST 6906 [1.5]	Ph.D. Tutorials (in the candidate's field)	
HIST 6907 [0.5]	Ph.D. Comprehensive (an oral comprehensive in the candidate's field taken during the candidate's fourth term)	
HIST 6909 [5.0]	Ph.D. Thesis (in the candidate's field. Candidates are required to submit a thesis proposal to the graduate supervisor within three months of completing their oral examination)	
3. 2.0 credits in breadth requirement courses different from the candidate's field, from:		2.0
HIST 6100 [1.0]	History of Modern Europe	
HIST 6101 [1.0]	History of France	
HIST 6102 [1.0]	History of Russia	
HIST 6103 [1.0]	History of Germany	
HIST 6200 [1.0]	History of Early Modern Europe	
HIST 6201 [1.0]	History of Medieval Europe	
HIST 6202 [1.0]	History of Ancient Rome	
HIST 6300 [1.0]	History of Africa	
HIST 6301 [1.0]	History of the African Diaspora	
HIST 6302 [1.0]	History of Latin America	
HIST 6303 [1.0]	History of the Caribbean	
HIST 6400 [1.0]	History of the United States	
HIST 6500 [1.0]	British History	
HIST 6600 [1.0]	Transnational or Thematic History	
HIST 6601 [0.5]	Transnational or Thematic History	
HIST 6602 [1.0]	Public History	
HIST 6603 [1.0]	History of South Asia	
HIST 6701 [0.5]	History and Political Economy	
HIST 6901 [1.0]	Canadian History (if the student is not in the Canadian field)	
HIST 6903 [1.0]	History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality (if the student is not in the history of Women, Gender and Sexuality field)	
or an approved course of studies in a related discipline, but excluding the declared area of the candidate's field		
Total Credits		10.0

Ph.D. History with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts	
2. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 6701 [0.5]	History and Political Economy	
Or 0.5 credit in a relevant political economy course from the approved list.		
3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
HIST 6808 [1.0]	Historical Theory and Method	
4. 7.0 credits in the field:		7.0
HIST 6906 [1.5]	Ph.D. Tutorials	
HIST 6907 [0.5]	Ph.D. Comprehensive	
HIST 6909 [5.0]	Ph.D. Thesis	
5. 1.0 credits in breadth requirement courses different from the candidate's field, from:		1.0

HIST 6100 [1.0]	History of Modern Europe	
HIST 6101 [1.0]	History of France	
HIST 6102 [1.0]	History of Russia	
HIST 6103 [1.0]	History of Germany	
HIST 6200 [1.0]	History of Early Modern Europe	
HIST 6201 [1.0]	History of Medieval Europe	
HIST 6202 [1.0]	History of Ancient Rome	
HIST 6300 [1.0]	History of Africa	
HIST 6301 [1.0]	History of the African Diaspora	
HIST 6302 [1.0]	History of Latin America	
HIST 6303 [1.0]	History of the Caribbean	
HIST 6500 [1.0]	British History	
HIST 6600 [1.0]	Transnational or Thematic History	
HIST 6601 [0.5]	Transnational or Thematic History	
HIST 6603 [1.0]	History of South Asia	
HIST 6701 [0.5]	History and Political Economy	
HIST 6901 [1.0]	Canadian History	
HIST 6903 [1.0]	History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality	
Or an approved course of studies in a related discipline, but excluding the declared area of the candidate's field		
Total Credits		10.0

Selection of Courses - Political Economy

In addition to the graduate courses offered by, or associated with, the Institute of Political Economy, the courses listed below are relevant to students of political economy and would, with the prior approval of the Institute, be used to design a coherent and internally complementary set of courses to fulfill degree requirements. The list is not exclusive and is subject to change. Moreover, students in the Master's program may select 1.0 credit in political economy that is offered at the 4000-level.

Note: the number of spaces in graduate courses offered by other departments may be limited, and registration may be conditional upon obtaining the prior approval of the department concerned. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that permission is obtained from the appropriate department prior to registering in any of the following courses.

The Institute expects to attract high quality graduate students who will be likely to continue to a second post-graduate degree. Master's students will be directed to consult with the department where they might wish to pursue doctoral studies so that they may select courses that will prepare them for this next stage.

Anthropology

ANTH 5106 [0.5]	North American Indigenous Peoples
ANTH 5107 [0.5]	Issues in North American Ethnohistory
ANTH 5109 [0.5]	Development, Dependency and Gender
ANTH 5202 [0.5]	The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
ANTH 5208 [0.5]	Anthropology of Indigeneity
ANTH 5210 [0.5]	Special Topics in Indigenous Studies

ANTH 5704 [0.5]	Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing
ANTH 5808 [0.5]	Selected Topics in North American Native Studies
ANTH 5809 [0.5]	Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment
Canadian Studies	
CDNS 5101 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples, Canada and the North
CDNS 5102 [0.5]	Indigenous Politics and Resurgence in Canada
CDNS 5201 [0.5]	Critical Perspectives on Canadian Feminism
CDNS 5202 [0.5]	Gendering Canada: Selected Contemporary Debates
CDNS 5501 [0.5]	Decolonizing Canada: Cultural Politics and Collective Identities
CDNS 5601 [0.5]	Constructing Canada: The Politics of National Identity
Economics	
ECON 5403 [0.5]	Topics in the Theory of Public Economics
ECON 5500 [0.5]	Theory of Economic Development
ECON 5504 [0.5]	Economic Development: Domestic Aspects
ECON 5505 [0.5]	Economic Development: International Aspects
ECON 5507 [0.5]	Environmental Aspects of Economic Development
Geography	
GEOG 5005 [0.5]	Global Environmental Change: Human Implications
GEOG 5400 [0.5]	Territory and Territoriality
GEOG 5500 [0.5]	Special Topics in the Study of Cities and Urbanization
International Affairs	
INAF 5007 [0.5]	Theories of Development and Underdevelopment
INAF 5101 [0.5]	The Politics and Institutions of International Trade
INAF 5300 [0.5]	Political Economy of Multinational Enterprises
INAF 5501 [0.5]	Global Political Economy
INAF 5502 [0.5]	State Sovereignty and Globalization
INAF 5601 [0.5]	Social Theory and International Development
Law	
LAWS 4001 [0.5]	Law, Family and Gender
LAWS 4002 [0.5]	Feminist Theories of Law
LAWS 5002 [0.5]	Law and Gender Relations
LAWS 5003 [0.5]	Law, Economy and Society
LAWS 5004 [0.5]	Law, Crime and Social Order
LAWS 5005 [0.5]	Law, State and Politics
LAWS 5006 [0.5]	Historical Perspectives on Law and Society
LAWS 5007 [0.5]	Race, Ethnicity and the Law
LAWS 5200 [0.5]	International Economic Law: Regulation of Trade and Investment

LAWS 5302 [0.5]	Feminism, Law and Social Transformation
LAWS 5306 [0.5]	Police and Capital
Political Science	
PSCI 4009 [0.5]	Quebec Politics
PSCI 4103 [0.5]	The Modern State
PSCI 4104 [0.5]	Theory and Practice of Development in the Global South
PSCI 4105 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Development in the Global South
PSCI 4500 [0.5]	Gender and Globalization
PSCI 4505 [0.5]	Transitions to Democracy
PSCI 4603 [0.5]	Analysis of International Political Economy
PSCI 4604 [0.5]	Selected Problems in International Political Economy
PSCI 5003 [0.5]	Political Parties in Canada
PSCI 5008 [0.5]	The Politics of Climate Change
PSCI 5101 [0.5]	Canadian Federalism
PSCI 5105 [0.5]	Post-Communist Politics in East Central Europe
PSCI 5107 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 5202 [0.5]	Development Theory and Issues
PSCI 5501 [0.5]	Selected Issues in Political Economy I
PSCI 5502 [0.5]	Selected Issues in Political Economy II
PSCI 5509 [0.5]	Governing in the Global Economy
PSCI 5607 [0.5]	Politics of North America
Public Administration	
PADM 5115 [0.5]	Introduction to State and Society
PADM 5213 [0.5]	Gender and Public Policy
PADM 5220 [0.5]	Regulation and Public Policy
PADM 5224 [0.5]	Aboriginal Policy
PADM 5228 [0.5]	Social Policy
PADM 5702 [0.5]	Policy Seminars
PADM 5811 [0.5]	The International Policy Framework
PADM 5813 [0.5]	The Evolution of World Bank/IMF Policy Conditionality
PADM 5814 [0.5]	Program and Project Management
Social Work	
SOWK 4102 [0.5]	Aboriginal Peoples and Social Policy
SOWK 4103 [0.5]	Practice and Policy in Immigration
SOWK 5102 [0.5]	Political Economy of Health
SOWK 5105 [0.5]	Poverty and Income Security
SOWK 5106 [0.5]	Women and Social Policy
SOWK 5301 [0.5]	Women, Male Violence and Social Change
SOWK 5805 [0.5]	Social Development in the International Context
Sociology	
SOCI 5000 [0.5]	Classical Sociological Theory
SOCI 5002 [0.5]	Contemporary Sociological Theory
SOCI 5007 [0.5]	Social Change and Economic Development

SOCI 5204 [0.5]	Consuming Passions: The Regulation of Consumption, Appearance and Sexuality
SOCI 5205 [1.0]	Canadian Society
SOCI 5209 [0.5]	Sociology of Science and Technology
SOCI 5308 [0.5]	Feminist Analyses
SOCI 5400 [0.5]	Political Sociology
SOCI 5404 [0.5]	Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies
SOCI 5405 [0.5]	Power and Stratification
SOCI 5408 [0.5]	Feminism and Materialism
SOCI 5409 [0.5]	The Politics of Social Movements and the State
SOCI 5504 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Political Economy I
SOCI 5607 [0.5]	Contemporary Theories of Crime and Social Regulation
SOCI 5804 [0.5]	Modern Marxist Theory
SOCI 5806 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Sociology

Guidelines for Completion of Doctoral Degree

It is expected that full-time students will complete the thesis requirement within six terms of registering in HIST 6909, and part-time students within twelve terms.

Language Requirements

A reading knowledge of French will be required. Proven competence in an additional language or languages will be required if it is pertinent to the candidate's program. The language examinations will be written early in the first post-M.A. year, and before the field examinations. The language requirement (examination or courses) must be completed within two terms of initial registration.

Residence Requirement

The normal residence requirement for the Ph.D. degree is a minimum of three years of full-time study after the B.A. (Honours) degree, or two years after the M.A. degree.

University of Ottawa

A Carleton University student may take one seminar in the Department of History at the University of Ottawa, with permission of the two departments.

HIST 5003 [0.5 credit]

Historical Theory and Method

An examination of the meaning and use of historical theory.

Precludes additional credit for HIST 5000, HIST 5001 [1.0] (no longer offered).

HIST 5009 [0.5 credit]

Seminar in Early Modern History

A selected topic in the history of the early modern world.

HIST 5210 [0.5 credit]

Power

A seminar on power and its deployment in Europe, whether by states and other political entities or in relation to gender, race, the body, private and public identities, and the family. Theories and philosophies of power and its exercise will be examined.

HIST 5211 [0.5 credit]

Consumption

A seminar exploring the development of European cultures of consumption and exchange of commodities and services. Examined in relation to gender, ideology, imperialism, social distinction, and everyday life, topics may include markets, food, clothing, material goods, leisure, and work.

HIST 5212 [0.5 credit]

European History Special Topics

A seminar on a thematic, transnational or regional topic related to European history. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5314 [0.5 credit]

Colonialism and Postcolonialism in Canada

A seminar on selected topics related to the histories and historiography of colonialism and postcolonialism in Canada.

HIST 5315 [0.5 credit]

State and Society in Canadian History

A seminar on selected topics related to the histories and historiography of political culture, state formation, and social relations in Canada.

HIST 5316 [0.5 credit]

Canadian History Special Topics

A seminar on a thematic or regional topic related to Canadian history. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5410 [0.5 credit]

United States History Special Topics

A seminar on a thematic topic related to the history of the United States of America. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5510 [0.5 credit]

Gender History Special Topics

A seminar on a topic related to gender and/or women's history. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5511 [0.5 credit]

History of Sexuality Special Topics

A seminar on a topic related to the history of sexuality. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5604 [0.5 credit]

Central Europe, Past and Present

Evolution and current status of Central Europe, from periods of foreign control in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries to independent statehood. Emphasis on national accommodations and conflicts.

Also listed as EURR 5204.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as HIST 4604, for which additional credit is precluded.

HIST 5607 [0.5 credit]**Imperial Russia and the Russian Revolution**

Examination of the expansion and downfall of tsarist Russia from the eighteenth century to the revolutionary era and the establishment of Bolshevik rule. Topics include the relationship between the monarchy and subject peoples, social and economic change, and daily life.

Also listed as EURR 5305.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as HIST 4607, for which additional credit is precluded.

HIST 5608 [0.5 credit]**The Soviet Union: Power and Culture**

Examination of the rise of the Soviet Union to a global power and subsequent tensions that promoted its collapse. The course will analyze Stalinism, the Second World War, the Thaw, and Brezhnev and Gorbachev eras through the lens of the USSR's citizens.

Also listed as EURR 5306.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as HIST 4608, for which additional credit is precluded.

HIST 5700 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Public History**

Introduction to critical thinking about history's place in the public sphere, including history and popular culture, exhibiting history, the politics of the past, historical presentation and impact of digitization and other new information technologies, through lectures, readings, and field trips.

HIST 5701 [0.5 credit]**Archival Theory and Practice**

Theories, methodologies and problems relating to archives and records management including principles and concepts guiding the work of archivists; records appraisal, collection, arrangement, description; special attention to archival communities including Library and Archives Canada.

HIST 5702 [0.5 credit]**Public History Special Topics**

Theoretical and practical instruction in topical areas such as digitizing history, oral history, local history, photography, material history, performance, etc.

HIST 5703 [0.5 credit]**Public History Internship**

Placement for a term, normally over the summer following the first year of study, to put into practice the precepts learned in course work. Students will be jointly supervised by their employers and a faculty member. Graded Sat/Uns.

HIST 5705 [0.5 credit]**Museums, National Identity and Public Memory**

Explores how national museums and similar institutions construct narratives and represent histories through processes of collection, preservation and exhibition. Topics include memory and identity; theory of museums; contestation; inclusivity and authority; cultural politics and heritage.

HIST 5710 [0.5 credit]**Race and Empire**

A seminar examining how discourses on race have been used to construct visions of empire. Students will be introduced to relevant historiographical, theoretical, discursive, and methodological approaches to race and empire.

HIST 5711 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Migration and Diaspora Studies**

A seminar on the cultural, economic, political and social implications of the movement of people in historical and contemporary contexts. It takes a multidisciplinary and multiscale approach to topics such as citizenship, forced migration, diasporic communities, exile, immigration, global identities and transnationalism.

HIST 5712 [0.5 credit]**African History Special Topics**

A seminar on a thematic or regional topic related to African history. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5713 [0.5 credit]**Latin America and Caribbean History Special Topics**

A seminar on a thematic or regional topic related to Latin America or Caribbean history. Topics will vary from year to year.

HIST 5803 [0.5 credit]**History of Women, Gender and Sexuality: Foundations**

Selected problems in the historiography of women, gender and sexuality.

Precludes additional credit for HIST 5807 (no longer offered).

HIST 5900 [0.5 credit]**Directed Research**

A course designed for students and supervisors to confer regularly in preparation for the research essay. Graded satisfactory/unsatisfactory upon a written report from the supervisor.

Prerequisite(s): open only to students enrolled in the Research Essay option of the regular M.A.

HIST 5902 [1.0 credit]**Directed Studies**

A program of supervised reading and preparation of written work in an area not covered by an existing graduate seminar.

HIST 5904 [0.5 credit]**Directed Studies**

A program of supervised reading and preparation of written work in an area not covered by an existing graduate seminar.

HIST 5906 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics**

A seminar in an area not covered by an existing graduate course.

HIST 5908 [1.0 credit]**M.A. Research Essay**

An examination of an approved topic in an area of departmental specialization or in an appropriate area of Public History.

HIST 5909 [2.0 credits]**M.A. Thesis**

A substantial historical investigation. The subject will be determined in consultation with the Department, and a supervisor will be assigned. The candidate will be examined orally after presenting his/her thesis.

HIST 6100 [1.0 credit]**History of Modern Europe**

A program of supervised reading in modern European history leading to an examination.

HIST 6101 [1.0 credit]**History of France**

A program of supervised reading in the history of France leading to an examination.

HIST 6102 [1.0 credit]**History of Russia**

A program of supervised reading in the history of Russia leading to an examination.

HIST 6103 [1.0 credit]**History of Germany**

A program of supervised reading in the history of Germany leading to an examination.

HIST 6200 [1.0 credit]**History of Early Modern Europe**

A program of supervised reading in early modern European history leading to an examination.

HIST 6201 [1.0 credit]**History of Medieval Europe**

A program of supervised reading in the history of medieval Europe leading to an examination.

HIST 6202 [1.0 credit]**History of Ancient Rome**

A program of supervised reading in the history of ancient Rome leading to an examination.

HIST 6300 [1.0 credit]**History of Africa**

A program of supervised reading in the history of Africa leading to an examination.

HIST 6301 [1.0 credit]**History of the African Diaspora**

A program of supervised reading in the history of the African Diaspora leading to an examination.

HIST 6302 [1.0 credit]**History of Latin America**

A program of supervised reading in the history of Latin America leading to an examination.

HIST 6303 [1.0 credit]**History of the Caribbean**

A program of supervised reading in the history of the Caribbean leading to an examination.

HIST 6400 [1.0 credit]**History of the United States**

A program of supervised reading in the history of the United States leading to an examination.

HIST 6500 [1.0 credit]**British History**

A program of supervised reading in British history leading to an examination.

HIST 6600 [1.0 credit]**Transnational or Thematic History**

A program of supervised reading in a transnational or thematic topic leading to an examination.

HIST 6601 [0.5 credit]**Transnational or Thematic History**

A program of supervised reading in a transnational or thematic topic leading to an examination.

HIST 6602 [1.0 credit]**Public History**

A program of supervised reading in public history leading to an examination.

HIST 6603 [1.0 credit]**History of South Asia**

A program of supervised reading in the history of south Asia leading to an examination.

HIST 6701 [0.5 credit]**History and Political Economy**

A program of supervised readings in political economy and history. When taken in conjunction with PECO 6000, will be considered a breadth-requirement course.

HIST 6808 [1.0 credit]**Historical Theory and Method**

A course primarily for doctoral candidates in history, offered in alternate years, in which trends in historical theory and methodology will be examined.

HIST 6901 [1.0 credit]**Canadian History**

A program of supervised reading in Canadian history leading to an examination.

HIST 6903 [1.0 credit]**History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality**

A program of supervised reading in History of Women, Gender and Sexuality leading to an examination.

HIST 6906 [0.5 credit]**Ph.D. Tutorials**

A program of supervised reading in preparation for the Ph.D. oral examination in the student's field. Students must enrol in the appropriate course section and complete three terms (fall, winter, summer) of this course before sitting the oral comprehensive examination.

Precludes additional credit for HIST 6904 and HIST 6905 (no longer offered).

HIST 6907 [0.5 credit]**Ph.D. Comprehensive**

Ph.D. oral comprehensive examination in the student's field. The exam is undertaken in the student's fourth term.

Precludes additional credit for HIST 6900 and HIST 6902 (no longer offered).

HIST 6909 [5.0 credits]**Ph.D. Thesis**