### Political Economy

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- · M.A. Political Economy
- · M.A. Political Economy with Concentration in Work and
- M.A. Political Economy with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Political Economy with Specialization in Latin American and Caribbean Studies
- Ph.D. Anthropology with Specialization in Political Economy
- Ph.D. Canadian Studies with Specialization in Political **Economy**
- · Ph.D. Geography with Specialization in Political Economy
- Ph.D. History with Specialization in Political Economy
- Ph.D. Communication with Specialization in Political Economy
- · Ph.D. Legal Studies with Specialization in Political Economy
- Ph.D. Political Science with Specialization in Political **Economy**
- Ph.D. Public Policy with Specialization in Political **Economy**
- Ph.D. Social Work with Specialization in Political Economy
- Ph.D. Sociology with Specialization in Political **Economy**

#### **Program Requirements**

**Total Credits** 

#### M.A. Political Economy (5.0 credits)

#### Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits)

1.	1.0 Creatt III:		1.0
	PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	
	PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy	
	2.0 credits in thesessis)	s (and an oral examination of the	2.0
<b>3. 2.0 credits in</b> approved graduate level electives (see Selection of Courses, below) <sup>1</sup>			2.0
Total Credits		5.0	
Re	Requirements - Research essay option (5.0 credits)		

1. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	
PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy	
2. 1.0 credit in resear	rch essay	1.0
<b>3. 3.0 credits in</b> approved graduate level electives (see Selection of Courses, below) <sup>1</sup>		3.0

5.0

#### M.A. Political Economy with Concentration in Work and Labour (5.0 credits)

credits)		
Requirements - Thes	is pathway (5.0 credits)	
1. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	
PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy	
2. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 5002 [0.5]	Political Economy of Work and Labour	
3. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PECO 5503 [0.5]	Selected Issues in Work and Labour I	
or PECO 5504 [0	Selected Issues in Work and Labour II	
4. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 5906 [0.5]	Reflective Practice on Work and Labour	
or PECO 5907 [6	Placement in Political Economy	
5. 0.5 credit in appro	ved elective	0.5
6. 2.0 credits in:		2.0
PECO 5909 [2.0]	M.A. Thesis (on a Work and Labour topic)	
Total Credits		5.0
Requirements - Rese	earch essay pathway (5.0 credits)	
1. 1.0 credit in:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1.0
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	
PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy	
2. 0.5 credit in:	•	0.5
PECO 5002 [0.5]	Political Economy of Work and Labour	
3. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
PECO 5503 [0.5]	Selected Issues in Work and Labour I	
or PECO 5504 [0	Selected Issues in Work and Labour II	
4. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 5906 [0.5]	Reflective Practice on Work and Labour	
or PECO 5907 [0	Placement in Political Economy	
5. 1.5 credits in appr	oved electives	1.5
6. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PECO 5908 [1.0]	Research Essay	
Total Credits		5.0
credits)	on in African Studies (5.0	
	is option (5.0 credits)	0 -
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
AFRI 5000 [0.5]	African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives	
2. 0.0 credit in:		
AFRI 5800 [0.0]	Scholarly Preparation in African Studies	
3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	

Up to one (1.0) credit may be taken at the 4000 (honours undergraduate) level.

PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy		PECO 5908 [1.0]	Research Essay (in the specialization)	
4. 2.0 credits in these thesis)	is (and an oral examination of the	2.0	<ol><li>5. 2.5 credits in app Selection of Courses,</li></ol>	roved graduate level electives (see below) 1	2.5
5. 1.5 credits in approach Selection of Courses,	roved graduate level electives (see below) 1	1.5	Total Credits		5.0
Total Credits	·	5.0	Up to one (1.0) (	credit may be taken at the 4000 graduate) level.	
Requirements - Rese	earch essay option (5.0 credits)			•	
1. 0.5 credit in: AFRI 5000 [0.5]	African Studies as a Discipline:	0.5	=	ogy on in Political Economy (10.0	)
	Historical and Current Perspectives		credits)		
2. 0.0 credit in:		0.0	Requirements:		
AFRI 5800 [0.0]	Scholarly Preparation in African Studies		1. 0.5 credit in: PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts	0.5
3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0	2. 0.5 credit in releva	ant political economy course from the	0.5
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy		approved list		
PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy		3. 1.0 credit in: ANTH 6000 [1.0]	Doctoral Seminar: Theory	1.0
4. 1.0 credit in resea	arch essay	1.0	. ,	and Method in Contemporary	
	roved graduate level electives (see	2.5		Anthropology	
Selection of Courses,	below) 1		4. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
Total Credits		5.0	ANTH 6002 [0.5]	Research Design	
1 Un to one (1.0)	credit may be taken at the 4000		ANTH 6100 [0.0]	Thesis Writing Seminar	
(honours underg	•		<b>5. 0.0 credit in</b> (two table) ANTH 6100 [0.0]	terms satisfactory participation in): Thesis Writing Seminar	0.0
M.A. Political Ec	onomy on in Latin American and		<b>3. 0.5 credits in</b> SO0 6000 level.	CI or ANTH courses at the 5000 or	0.5
Caribbean Studi				arch preparation portfolio	
	,		-	s proposal and (when required)	
	sis pathway (5.0 credits)		,	d clearance to undertake thesis	
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5	research		
LACS 5000 [0.5]	Interdisciplinary Approaches to Latin American and Caribbean		6. Satisfactory thesis	research	
	Studies		7. 7.0 credits in: ANTH 6909 [7.0]	Ph.D. Thesis (including successful	7.0
2. 0.0 credit in:	01115 " 11"			oral defence)	
LACS 5800 [0.0]	Scholarly Preparation in Latin American and Caribbean Studies		Total Credits		10.0
3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0	Ph.D. Canadian	Studies	
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy		with Specializati	on in Political Economy (10.0	)
PECO 5001 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy		credits)		
4. 2.0 credits in:		2.0	Requirements:		0.5
PECO 5909 [2.0]	M.A. Thesis (in the specialization)		1. 0.5 credit in:	D. 1111	0.5
5. 1.5 credits in approach Selection of Courses,	roved graduate level electives (see below) 1	1.5		Political Economy: Core Concepts evant political economy course from	0.5
Total Credits		5.0	the approved list or the Policy, Economy and	e comprehensive in the major field of Society.	
Requirements - Rese	earch essay pathway (5.0 credits)		3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5	CDNS 6900 [1.0]	Ph.D. Core Seminar:	
LACS 5000 [0.5]	Interdisciplinary Approaches to Latin American and Caribbean Studies			Interdisciplinarity in Canadian Studies: Concepts, Theories and Methods	
2. 0.0 credit in:				uccessful completion of two 0.5-credit	1.0
LACS 5800 [0.0]	Scholarly Preparation in Latin American and Caribbean Studies		examined in two area	e examinations. Students will be s of research. (See note)	
3. 1.0 credit in:	Table and Cambridge Clade	1.0		nent: satisfactory demonstration of an	
PECO 5000 [0.5]	Theories of Political Economy	1.5	•	nguage other than English. Although	
PECO 5000 [0.5]	The Methodology of Political Economy		permitted to substitute	d second language, students may be e an Aboriginal language indigenous language if it is demonstrably	
4. 1.0 credits in:	Loonomy	1.0	relevant to their resea		
T. I.V CIEURS III.		1.0	. Olovani to tiloli 10300		

6. A public defence, in English, of a written thesis proposal. Following the completion of their comprehensives, students will be expected to defend a proposal of the research and analysis they plan to undertake in completing their Ph.D. thesis. The thesis proposal defence should normally occur within six months after completion of a student's comprehensive examinations and within the first 27 months of registration in the program. The thesis committee will be composed of three faculty members, always including one from each university.

7. 7.0 credits in a Thesis (in the specialization which	7.0		
must be successfully defended in English at an oral			
examination).			
Total Credits	10.0		

Note - Comprehensive Examinations: full-time students are expected to complete their comprehensive examinations within 24 months of their initial registration in the Ph.D. program. Part-time Ph.D. students should finish their comprehensive examinations within 36 months of completing course work. Both full-time and part-time students should complete their comprehensive examinations before defending their dissertation proposal.

Candidates are required to take an oral examination after each written examination.

#### Language Requirement

Poquiromonte:

All doctoral students are required to pass the Ph.D. program's language test. The language test entails the translation into English of a French text (or a text in another approved language such as an Aboriginal language indigenous to Canada or another language if it is demonstrably relevant to their research interest). The language test is two hours long, and students are permitted to use a dictionary. Grades for the language test are Pass or Fail.

Students who have taken a language test as a requirement for their M.A. cannot use it to meet the Ph.D. language requirement. In order to establish equal treatment of all students, all doctoral candidates will be required to pass the Ph.D. language test.

# Ph.D. Geography with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

R	Requirements:				
1.	1.0 credit in:		1.0		
	GEOG 6000 [0.5]	Doctoral Core Seminar: Geography, Society and the Environment			
	GEOG 6001 [0.5]	Doctoral Core Seminar: Geography, Society and the Environment			
2.	0.5 credit in:		0.5		
	PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts			
3.	0.5 credit from:		0.5		
	GEOG 6003 [0.5]	Field Seminar: Geography of Societal Change			
	GEOG 6004 [0.5]	Field Seminar: Geography of Societal Change			
4.	0.0 credit in:		0.0		

GEOG 6906 [0.0]	Comprehensive Examination: The - Geography of Societal Change		
5. Presentation and oral defence of the thesis proposal as outlined below			
<b>6. 8.0 credits in</b> Thesis which must be defended at an oral examination			
7. In addition to the formal requirements, Ph.D. students are required to attend the Departmental Seminar series and the Graduate Field Camp.			
Total Credits 10.0			

# Ph.D. History with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

Requirements:		
1. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts	
2. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
HIST 6701 [0.5]	History and Political Economy	
Or 0.5 credit in a relevance the approved list.	/ant political economy course from	
3. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
HIST 6808 [1.0]	Doctoral Seminar in Historical Theory and Method	
4. 1.5 credits in:		1.5
HIST 6906 [0.5]	Ph.D. Tutorials (in the candidate's field; taken three times)	
5. 0.5 credits in:		0.5
HIST 6907 [0.5]	Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination	
6. 1.0 credit in Profe	ssional Development courses:	1.0
HIST 6805 [0.5]	Professional Development Project I	
HIST 6806 [0.5]	Professional Development Project II	
Or another approved	course.	
7. 5.0 credits in:		5.0
HIST 6909 [5.0]	Ph.D. Thesis	
Total Credits	·	10.0

## Ph.D. Communication with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

#### Requirements: 1. 1.0 credit in: 1.0 COMS 6000 [1.0] Doctoral Seminar in Communication Studies 2. 1.0 additional credit from the list of optional courses 1.0 below: up to 0.5 credit may be taken in a relevant discipline outside of the School; students in the Ph.D. program are restricted to 0.5 credit in directed studies: COMS 6010 Directed Studies 3. 2.0 credits in: 2.0 COMS 6900 [1.0] Comprehensive Examination I COMS 6901 [1.0] Comprehensive Examination II 4. 0.5 credit in: 0.5 PECO 6000 [0.5] Political Economy: Core Concepts 5. 0.5 credit in: 0.5 A relevant political economy course from the approved list. 6. 5.0 credits in: 5.0

5.0

10.0

2.0

0.5

0.5

0.5

0.5

0.5

6.0

10.5

performance is not satisfactory may be asked to take a

3. Doctoral Research Seminar: Full-time students will

normally register in PADM 6201 over two terms in

of the thesis supervisor and be preliminary to and

their second year of study. As part of the seminar, a

research project will be prepared under the direction

second written examination

PSCI 6908 [0.5]

program.

8. 5.0 credits in:

Thesis Proposal Workshop II

7. A public defence of a written dissertation proposal. Fulltime students must normally complete the public defence

of the proposal, preceded by its formal acceptance by the

supervisory committee, in the third year of their doctoral

supportive of the Ph.D. Thesis. Possible formats – to be approved by the supervisor – include a comprehensive and critical literature survey, or a self-contained study applying the principles of research design and research methods to an area of inquiry related to the specialization courses.

- 4. **Thesis:** Following the successful completion of the Comprehensive Examination, students will prepare a formal thesis proposal under a thesis advisory committee. The thesis supervisor will normally be a faculty member from the School of Public Policy and Administration. The proposal will normally be submitted by the end of the summer term of the second year of full-time registration and defended early in the fall term of the third year. The thesis must demonstrate an advanced ability to integrate multiple disciplines into the analysis of public policy. The thesis must be defended at an oral examination.
- Language Requirement: Students will be required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of French. Another language may be substituted for French, if it is relevant to the thesis.

### Ph.D. Social Work with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

### Ph.D. Social Work with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

_	citotily (10.0 orean	.5)	
1.	1.0 credit in:		1.0
	SOWK 6101 [0.5]	Theoretical Foundations	
	SOWK 6102 [0.5]	Ethical Foundations	
2.	0.5 credit in:		0.5
	PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts	
	<b>0.5 credit in</b> a releve approved list	vant political economy course from	0.5
4.	1.0 credit in:		1.0
	SOWK 6201 [0.5]	Theory and Methods	
	SOWK 6202 [0.5]	Research Design	
5.	0.5 credit in:		0.5
	SOWK 6401 [0.5]	Critical Pedagogy	
6.	1.0 credit in:		1.0
	SOWK 6301 [0.25]	Ph.D. Seminar	
	SOWK 6302 [0.25]	Ph.D. Seminar	
	SOWK 6303 [0.25]	Ph.D. Seminar	
	SOWK 6304 [0.25]	Ph.D. Seminar	
7.	0.5 credit in:		0.5
	SOWK 6600 [0.5]	Advocacy Practicum	
8.	0.5 credit in:		0.5
	SOWK 6800 [0.5]	Qualifying Examination	
9.	4.5 credits in:		4.5
	SOWK 6909 [4.5]	PhD Dissertation	
То	tal Credits		10.0

## Ph.D. Sociology with Specialization in Political Economy (10.0 credits)

#### Requirements:

1. 1.0 credit in:			1.0
	SOCI 6002 [0.5]	Doctoral Seminar Year 1	

SOCI 6003 [0.5]	Doctoral Seminar Year 2	
2. 7.0 credits in:		7.0
SOCI 6909 [7.0]	Ph.D. Thesis	
3. Written and oral comareas of specialization	nprehensive examinations in two	
4. Presentation of a the	esis proposal	
5. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
PECO 6000 [0.5]	Political Economy: Core Concepts	
6. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
•	economy course from the approved ehensive preparation in the subfield	
7. 1.0 credit in SOCI courses at the 5000- or 6000-level or, with the permission of the graduate supervisor, up to 1.0 credit of graduate level courses from another unit at Carleton		1.0
8. An oral defence of the	ne thesis	
Total Credits		10.0

#### **Selection of Courses - Political Economy**

In addition to the graduate courses offered by, or associated with, the Institute of Political Economy, the courses listed below are relevant to students of political economy and would, with the prior approval of the Institute, be used to design a coherent and internally complementary set of courses to fulfill degree requirements. The list is not exclusive and is subject to change.

Master's students may select 1.0 credit in political economy at the 4000-level.

**Note:** the number of spaces in graduate courses offered by other departments may be limited, and registration may be conditional upon obtaining the prior approval of the department concerned. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that permission is obtained from the appropriate department prior to registering in any of the following courses.

#### **Anthropology**

ANTH 5106 [0.5]	North American Indigenous Peoples
ANTH 5107 [0.5]	Issues in North American Ethnohistory
ANTH 5109 [0.5]	Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
ANTH 5202 [0.5]	The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
ANTH 5208 [0.5]	Anthropology of Indigeneity
ANTH 5210 [0.5]	Special Topics in Indigenous Studies
ANTH 5560 [0.5]	Economic Anthropology
ANTH 5704 [0.5]	Anthropology of the Body, Health, Illness and Healing
ANTH 5808 [0.5]	Selected Topics in North American Native Studies
ANTH 5809 [0.5]	Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment

Canadian Studies PECO 5502 [0.5] Selected Problems in Political				
CDNS 5101 [0.5]		FLCO 3302 [0.3]	Economy II	
CDNS 5101 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples, Canada and the North	Political Science		
CDNS 5102 [0.5]	Indigenous Politics and	PSCI 5003 [0.5]	Political Parties in Canada	
00110 -004 -0 -1	Resurgence in Canada	PSCI 5008 [0.5]	The Politics of Climate Change	
CDNS 5201 [0.5]	Critical Perspectives on Canadian Feminism	PSCI 5009 [0.5]	Canadian Political Economy	
CDNS 5202 [0.5]	Gendering Canada: Selected Contemporary Debates	PSCI 5100 [0.5]	Indigenous Politics of North America	
CDNS 5501 [0.5]	Decolonizing Canada: Cultural Politics and Collective Identities	PSCI 5105 [0.5]	Post-Communist Politics in East Central Europe	
CDNS 5601 [0.5]	Constructing Canada: The Politics of National Identity	PSCI 5107 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa	
Communication	and Media Studies	PSCI 5202 [0.5]	Development Theory and Issues	
COMS 5200 [0.5]	Civic Media	PSCI 5207 [0.5] PSCI 5208 [0.5]	International Political Sociology Global Social Policy	
COMS 5206 [0.5]	Communication, Culture,	PSCI 5208 [0.5]	Forced Migration and Global	
0200 [0.0]	Regulation	1 001 0200 [0.0]	Politics	
COMS 5214 [0.5]	The Local and the Global	PSCI 5303 [0.5]	Governmentality and Politics	
COMS 5219 [0.5]	Regional Studies of Media	PSCI 5410 [0.5]	Postcolonial Theories and	
COMS 5224 [0.5]	Internet, Infrastructure, Materialities	DCCI 5500 (0.51	Practices	
COMS 5225 [0.5]	Critical Data Studies	PSCI 5509 [0.5] PSCI 5607 [0.5]	Governing in the Global Economy  Politics of North America	
Geography		PSCI 5807 [0.5]	Political Economy of Global Money	
GEOG 5005 [0.5]	Global Environmental Change:		and Finance	
GEOG 5400 [0.5]	Human Implications Territory and Territoriality	PSCI 5808 [0.5]	International Political Economy	
GEOG 5500 [0.5]	Special Topics in the Study of Cities	PSCI 5810 [0.5]	Approaches to Environmental Politics	
	and Urbanization	Public Administr	ration	
GEOG 5502 [0.5]	Special Topics in Geography of Globalization	PADM 5213 [0.5]	Gender and Public Policy	
GEOG 5600 [0.5]	Empire and Colonialism	PADM 5213 [0.5]	Regulation and Public Policy	
		PADM 5224 [0.5]	Aboriginal Policy	
History		PADM 5228 [0.5]	Social Policy	
HIST 5210 [0.5]	Power	PADM 5811 [0.5]	The International Policy Framework	
HIST 5211 [0.5]	Consumption	PADM 5813 [0.5]	The Evolution of World Bank/IMF	
HIST 5314 [0.5]	Colonialism and Postcolonialism in Canada	PADM 5814 [0.5]	Policy Conditionality Program and Project Management	
HIST 5315 [0.5]	State and Society in Canadian History	Sociology		
HIST 5803 [0.5]	History of Women, Gender and	SOCI 5000 [0.5]	Classical Sociological Theory	
	Sexuality: Foundations	SOCI 5002 [0.5]	Contemporary Sociological Theory	
LAWS FOOD TO FI	Law and Condar Polations	SOCI 5007 [0.5]	Social Change and Economic Development	
LAWS 5002 [0.5] LAWS 5003 [0.5]	Law and Gender Relations  Law, Economy and Society	SOCI 5204 [0.5]	Consuming Passions: The	
LAWS 5003 [0.5]	Law, Crime and Social Order		Regulation of Consumption,	
LAWS 5004 [0.5]	Law, State and Politics	0001 5005 14 01	Appearance and Sexuality	
LAWS 5006 [0.5]	Historical Perspectives on Law and Society	SOCI 5205 [1.0] SOCI 5209 [0.5]	Canadian Society Sociology of Science and	
LAWS 5007 [0.5]	Race, Ethnicity and the Law	SOCI 5305 [0.5]	Technology Police and Capital	
LAWS 5200 [0.5]	International Economic Law:	SOCI 5303 [0.5]	Feminist Analyses	
	Regulation of Trade and	SOCI 5308 [0.5]	Political Sociology	
	Investment	SOCI 5404 [0.5]	Race, Ethnicity and Class in	
LAWS 5302 [0.5]	Feminism, Law and Social Transformation	SOCI 5405 [0.5]	Contemporary Societies Power and Stratification	
LAWS 5306 [0.5]	Police and Capital	SOCI 5407 [0.5]	Governmentality and Politics	
Political Econor	my	SOCI 5407 [0.5]	Feminism and Materialism	
PECO 5501 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Political	SOCI 5409 [0.5]	The Politics of Social Movements	
50 000 1 [0.0]	Economy I		and the State	

SOCI 5504 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Political Economy I
SOCI 5607 [0.5]	Contemporary Theories of Crime and Social Regulation
SOCI 5804 [0.5]	Modern Marxist Theory
SOCI 5806 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Sociology

#### Regulations

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

All master's candidates must maintain B standing or better (GPA of 8.0). A candidate may, with the recommendation of the Institute and the approval of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, be allowed a grade of C+ in 0.5 credit.

#### **Regularly Scheduled Break**

For immigration purposes, the summer term (May to August) for the:

- M.A. Political Economy including all concentrations and specializations, and
- · Graduate Diploma in Work and Labour

is considered a regularly scheduled break approved by the University. Students should resume full-time studies in September.

#### **Academic Regulations**

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

#### Admission

The normal requirement for admission to the master's program is B.A. Honours, with at least high honours standing, in one of the disciplines represented in the Institute. Prospective applicants without such qualifications may be considered for admission if they have both a strong academic record and relevant work experience.

#### Admission

Students who are enrolled in a doctoral program in one of the participating units may apply to the Institute of Political Economy for admission to the Collaborative Specialization. Admission to the specialization is determined by the Specialization Committee and will normally take place before the end of the first year of registration in one of the participating doctoral programs. Admission requirements to the Collaborative Ph.D. with a Specialization in Political Economy are:

- Registration in the Ph.D. program of one of the participating units;
- Registration in, or successful completion of, at least one course or comprehensive field with political economy content. This will normally be a course offered by the student's home unit but could also be selected from appropriate courses in other units. See Selection of Courses for a list of acceptable courses;
- Selection of a thesis topic with political economy content. The Specialization Committee will determine, in consultation with the supervisor, if the political economy content of the thesis meets the requirements of the Collaborative Specialization.

#### Political Economy (PECO) Courses

#### PECO 5000 [0.5 credit]

#### Theories of Political Economy

A survey of the core concepts and ideas proposed by both the founders and modern practitioners of political economy. Particular attention will be paid to contemporary theorists and classical theorists such as Smith, Ricardo, Marx, Mill, Schumpeter, Keynes, Veblen, and Innis.

#### PECO 5001 [0.5 credit]

#### The Methodology of Political Economy

An examination of the methods, procedures, and rules for developing theory and guiding inquiry in political economy research, including topics such as logic of inquiry, conceptualization, research design, dialectics, level of analysis, comparison, evidence and statistics.

#### PECO 5002 [0.5 credit]

#### Political Economy of Work and Labour

Interdisciplinary survey of core concepts, contexts, and debates in the study of work and labour; critical and historical approach addressing inequalities of class, race, and disabilities; relational perspective on labour including technological change, care, political action, and the environment.

#### PECO 5501 [0.5 credit]

### Selected Problems in Political Economy I

Also listed as SOCI 5504, PSCI 5501.

#### PECO 5502 [0.5 credit]

### **Selected Problems in Political Economy II** Also listed as SOCI 5505, PSCI 5502.

#### PECO 5503 [0.5 credit]

#### Selected Issues in Work and Labour I

Topics and emphasis vary from term to term according to current policies and events influencing the distribution and benefits of work and labour including migration, technological and environmental change, privatization, austerity, and transnational legislation.

#### PECO 5504 [0.5 credit]

#### Selected Issues in Work and Labour II

Topics and emphasis vary from term to term according to current policies and events influencing the distribution and benefits of work and labour including migration, technological and environmental change, privatization, austerity, and transnational legislation.

#### PECO 5900 [0.5 credit]

#### **Tutorial in Political Economy**

Directed readings on selected aspects of political economy, involving preparation of papers as the basis for discussion with the tutor. Offered when no regular course offering meets a candidate's specific needs. Prerequisite(s): permission of the Director.

#### PECO 5906 [0.5 credit]

#### Reflective Practice on Work and Labour

Through a reflection on their current work environment, it is expected that students that are working would apply the knowledge received to enrich their work place. Students will provide relevant reflections and proposals to enrich their work-practices over the period of one-semester. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity Prerequisite(s): PECO 5002 and permission of the department.

#### PECO 5907 [0.5 credit]

#### **Placement in Political Economy**

This course offers an opportunity to earn academic credit by engaging in research activities under the supervision of professional researchers in the community. Placement possibilities may be initiated by the student or arranged through community contacts established by the Institute of Political Economy.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity Prerequisite(s): permission of the Director.

#### PECO 5908 [1.0 credit]

#### Research Essay

Directly linked to the student's course work, the research essay must be interdisciplinary in approach. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

#### PECO 5909 [2.0 credits]

#### M.A. Thesis

The thesis is an alternative to the research essay. It must also be interdisciplinary in approach, and requires greater substance and originality than the Research Essay. Normally, a student's thesis committee will be composed of members from more than one discipline. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

#### PECO 6000 [0.5 credit]

#### **Political Economy: Core Concepts**

Core concepts in political economy, drawn from classical and contemporary writings. Topics will be selected in consultation with participating units, taking into account the potential number of students, their research interests and those of the participating units.