# **African Studies**

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- · African Studies B.A. Combined Honours
- · African Studies B.A.
- Specialization in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S. Honours
- · Stream in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S.
- · Minor in African Studies

#### **Program Requirements**

Some of the courses listed have prerequisites that are not explicitly included in the program. Students should note that it is their responsibility to ensure that they have completed the prerequisites for any courses that they wish to take.

Other courses with relevant subject matter such as special topics or courses taken on exchange at the University of Ottawa may be substituted, with permission of the Institute.

#### **Institute Language Requirement**

The Institute requires Honours students to demonstrate proficiency in at least one language relevant to Africa other than English. The Institute will maintain a list of those languages suitable for meeting this requirement. Students may demonstrate proficiency either through the completion of any first-year course (or its approved equivalent) in a relevant language offered at Carleton or through passing a language proficiency test administered by the Institute. In the case of the language proficiency test, availability of the test in a given language will depend upon faculty resource availability.

#### **African Studies**

#### B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

# A. Credits included in the African Studies Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

1.	1. 1.0 credit from: Foundations				
		Introduction to African Studies I Introduction to African Studies II			
	or FYSM 1901 [1	.9 elected Topics in African Studies			
2.	1.0 credit from: Afr	rican Regions	1.0		
	AFRI 2002 [0.5]	The Horn of Africa			
	AFRI 2003 [0.5]	The Great Lakes Region of Africa			
	AFRI 2004 [0.5]	North Africa			
	AFRI 2005 [0.5]	West Africa			
	AFRI 2006 [0.5]	Southern Africa			
3.	3. 1.0 credit from: Intermediate African Studies				
	AFRI 3001 [0.5]	Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa			
	AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics			
	AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought			
	AFRI 3004 [0.5]	The African City			
	AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected			

	AFRI 3900 [0.5]	Placement				
N	ote: only one of AFI	RI 3100 or AFRI 3900 can be used				
to	towards this requirement.					
4.	1.0 credit from: His	•	1.0			
	HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa				
	HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa				
	HIST 3717 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality in Africa				
	HIST 3906 [0.5]	Topics in World History (African topic)				
5.	0.5 credit from: Po	litics	0.5			
	PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa				
	PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Politics of War in Africa				
	PSCI 4203 [0.5]	Southern Africa After Apartheid				
	PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa				
	PSCI 4802 [0.5]	International Politics of Africa				
6.	0.5 credit from: An	thropology	0.5			
	ANTH 2620 [0.5] ANTH 2660 [0.5]	Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa Ethnography of North Africa				
	ANTH 4620 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Contemporary				
	ANTT 4020 [0.5]	Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues				
		in Anthropological Research				
7.		erature and Culture	0.5			
	AFRI 3609/FILM 36					
	ENGL 2926 [0.5]	African Literatures I				
	ENGL 2927 [0.5]	African Literatures II				
	FREN 4212 [0.5]	Littératures francophones				
	MUSI 4105 [0.5]	Issues and Processes in African Music				
Q	0 = 111 6 0					
ο.	0.5 credit from: Co	ntext for African Studies	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics	0.5			
0.		African Studies Abroad: Selected	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Race and Ethnicity Development and	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Place and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Place and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Place and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Place and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies PRace and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropolog	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment Personal	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology CONDENS Studies in Race and Ethnicity Children's Rights	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Place and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology COLO (Inc.) Studies in Race and Ethnicity Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies PRace and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology COND (India) Studies in Race and Ethnicity Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation African Economic Development	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies PRace and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology Cart (105) Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation African Economic Development The Economics of Development International Aspects of Economic	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3510 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies PRace and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology OND (In 6) Studies in Race and Ethnicity Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation African Economic Development The Economics of Development International Aspects of Economic Development	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology CONTO Ethnicity Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation African Economic Development The Economics of Development International Aspects of Economic Development Literatures of the Americas II	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3800 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]  ENGL 2957 [0.5]  ENGL 3940 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment Tutorial in African Studies Textudies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology The Topic Textudies in Race and The Experiment The Economic Development The Economic Development The Economics of Development The Economics of Development The Economics of Development The Economic Development The Economic Development The Economic Development The Economic Textudies in Diaspora Lit.	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]  ENGL 2957 [0.5]  ENGL 3940 [0.5]  ENGL 4802 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment	0.5			
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 4020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]  ENGL 2957 [0.5]  ENGL 3940 [0.5]  ENGL 4802 [0.5]  ENGL 4975 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Prace and Ethnicity Development and Underdevelopment Studies in Race and Ethnicity Anthropology and Human Rights Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology Anthropology COLOMO Studies in Race and Ethnicity Children's Rights Introduction to Economic Development Development Planning and Project Evaluation African Economic Development The Economics of Development International Aspects of Economic Development Literatures of the Americas II Studies in Diaspora Lit. Race, Ethnicity and Canadian Lit. Issues in Postcolonial Theory	0.5			
0.	AFRI 3100 [0.5]  AFRI 3900 [0.5]  AFRI 4900 [0.5]  ANTH 2020/SOCI 2  ANTH 2850 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 3  ANTH 3025 [0.5]  ANTH 3020/SOCI 4  CHST 3303 [0.5]  ECON 3508 [0.5]  ECON 3509 [0.5]  ECON 4507 [0.5]  ECON 4508 [0.5]  ENGL 2957 [0.5]  ENGL 3940 [0.5]  ENGL 4802 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics Placement Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment Tutorial in African Studies Personal Experiment	0.5			

HIST 2312 [0.5]	History of the Indian Ocean World		African Studies		
HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History		B.A. (15.0 credits	s)	
HIST 3111 [0.5]	History of Humanitarian Aid		A. Credits included	in the African Studies Major CGPA	
HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women		(6.0 credits)		
HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History		1. 1.0 credit in: Four	ndations	1.0
HUMR 3001 [0.5]	Special Topics in Human Rights		AFRI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies I	
HUMR 3301 [0.5]	Racialization, Racism and Human			Introduction to African Studies II	
LILIMD 2202 [0 E1	Rights		-	1.8 elected Topics in African Studies	
HUMR 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights		2. 1.0 credit from: Af	•	1.0
HUMR 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide		AFRI 2002 [0.5]	The Organization of Africa	
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights		AFRI 2003 [0.5]	The Great Lakes Region of Africa	
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice		AFRI 2004 [0.5]	North Africa	
MUSI 2005 [0.5]	Introduction to Jazz History		AFRI 2005 [0.5]	West Africa	
MUSI 2008 [0.5]	Music of the World's Peoples		AFRI 2006 [0.5]	Southern Africa	4.0
MUSI 3106 [0.5]	Popular Musics of the World			termediate African Studies	1.0
MUSI 4005 [0.5]	Issues in Jazz Studies		AFRI 3001 [0.5]	Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa	
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global		AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures,	
	South			Society, Politics	
PSCI 3302 [0.5]	Comparative Political Thought		AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought	
PSCI 3502 [0.5]	Gender and Politics: Global South		AFRI 3004 [0.5]	The African City	
PSCI 3805 [0.5]	Politics of Race		AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas	
PSCI 4104 [0.5]	Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice		AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics	
PSCI 4105 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Development		AFRI 3900 [0.5]	Placement	
	in the Global South		•	FRI 3100 or AFRI 3900 can be used	
PSCI 4409 [0.5]	Issues in Development		towards this require		
PSCI 4505 [0.5]	Management Transitions to Democracy		4. 0.5 credit from: Hi	•	0.5
RELI 2230 [0.5]	Global Christianity		HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa	
	Community Development and		HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa	
SOWK 3206 [0.5]	Social Change in an International		HIST 3717 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality in Africa	
	Context		5. 0.5 credit from: Po		0.5
SOWK 3207 [0.5]	Human Rights Practice in Civil		PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa	
	Society		PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Politics of War in Africa	
TSES 4011 [0.5]	Technology and Society:		6. 0.5 credit from: A		0.5
	Development		ANTH 2620 [0.5]	Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa	
WGST 2800 [0.5]	Intersectional Identities		ANTH 2660 [0.5]	Ethnography of North Africa	
9. 0.5 credit from: H		0.5	7. 0.5 credit from: Li		0.5
	4016 Is (0r.5) of 'The African Child'		AFRI 3609/FILM 3		
AFRI 4050 [0.5]	Selected Topics in African Studies		ENGL 2926 [0.5]	African Literatures I	
ANTH 4620 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Contemporary		ENGL 2927 [0.5]	African Literatures II	
	Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues in Anthropological Research		8. 0.5 credit from: Af	•	0.5
PSCI 4203 [0.5]	Southern Africa After Apartheid		ENGL 2957 [0.5]	Literatures of the Americas II	
PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and		ENGL 3940 [0.5]	Studies in Diaspora Lit.	
1 001 4207 [0.0]	Democracy in Africa		HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History	
PSCI 4802 [0.5]	International Politics of Africa		HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women	
	ostone Honours Seminar	0.5	HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History	
AFRI 4000 [0.5]	Advanced Topics in African Studies		MUSI 2005 [0.5]	Introduction to Jazz History	
B. Credits Not Inclu	ded in the Major CGPA (13.0	13.0		ontext for African Studies	0.5
credits)	, ,			2072ac@a5jd Ethnicity	
11. The requirements satisfied.	of the other discipline must be		ANTH 2850 [0.5]	Development and Underdevelopment	
12. The Institute lang	uage requirement must be met.			30220q0e5]in Race and Ethnicity	
_	ctives to make 20.0 credits for the		ANTH 3025 [0.5]	Anthropology and Human Rights	
degree.		20.0	ANTH 3800 [0.5]	Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology	
Total Credits		20.0	CHST 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights	

ECON 3508 [0.5]	Introduction to Economic Development			
ECON 3509 [0.5]	Development Planning and Project Evaluation			
ECON 3510 [0.5]	African Economic Development			
GEOG 2200 [0.5]	Global Connections			
GEOG 3209 [0.5]	Sustainability and Environment in the South			
HIST 2312 [0.5]	History of the Indian Ocean World			
HIST 3111 [0.5]	History of Humanitarian Aid			
HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women			
HUMR 3001 [0.5]	Special Topics in Human Rights			
HUMR 3301 [0.5]	Racialization, Racism and Human Rights			
HUMR 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights			
HUMR 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide			
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights			
MUSI 2008 [0.5]	Music of the World's Peoples			
MUSI 3106 [0.5]	Popular Musics of the World			
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South			
PSCI 3302 [0.5]	Comparative Political Thought			
PSCI 3502 [0.5]	Gender and Politics: Global South			
PSCI 3805 [0.5]	Politics of Race			
RELI 2230 [0.5]	Global Christianity			
SOWK 3206 [0.5]	Community Development and Social Change in an International Context			
SOWK 3207 [0.5]	Human Rights Practice in Civil Society			
WGST 2800 [0.5]	Intersectional Identities			
B. Credits Not Include	led in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)	9.0		
10. 9.0 credits in free	electives.			
11. The Institute language requirement must be met.				
Total Credits 15.				

# Bachelor of Global and International Studies (B.G.In.S.)

**Note**: Details regarding graduation requirements, the international experience requirement, and the language requirement for the B.G.In.S. degree can be found at the B.G.In.S. program page.

# Specialization in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S. Honours (20.0 credits)

# A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

	1. 4.5 credits in: Core	e Courses	4.5
	GINS 1000 [0.5]	Global History	
	GINS 1010 [0.5]	International Law and Politics	
	GINS 1020 [0.5]	Ethnography, Globalization and Culture	
	GINS 2000 [0.5]	Ethics and Globalization	
	GINS 2010 [0.5]	Globalization and International Economic Issues	
	GINS 2020 [0.5]	Global Literatures	
	GINS 3010 [0.5]	Global and International Theory	
	GINS 3020 [0.5]	Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change	

	GINS 4090 [0.5]	Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies	
	<b>0.0 credit in:</b> Interreparation	national Experience Requirement	
	GINS 1300 [0.0]	International Experience Requirement Preparation	
3.	7.5 credits in: the		
		irement - Students choosing the	
Af a ot	rica and Globalisation nguage requirement her than English. The	on Specialization must fulfil their with a language relevant to Africa e Program Director will maintain a suitable for this requirement.	
	1.0 credit in: Founda	·	1.0
۵.	AFRI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies I	1.0
	AFRI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies II	
1	1.0 credit from: Afric		1.0
٥.	AFRI 2002 [0.5]	The Horn of Africa	1.0
	AFRI 2003 [0.5]	The Great Lakes Region of Africa	
	AFRI 2004 [0.5]	North Africa	
	AFRI 2005 [0.5]	West Africa	
	AFRI 2006 [0.5]	Southern Africa	
_		mediate African Studies	1.0
j.			1.0
	AFRI 3001 [0.5]	Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa	
	AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics	
	AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought	
	AFRI 3004 [0.5]	The African City	
	AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas	
d.	0.5 credit from: Afric	can Experience	0.5
	AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics	
	AFRI 3900 [0.5]	Placement	
		approved exchange program at an research institution	
Э.	0.5 credit from: Histo	ory	0.5
	HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa	
	HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa	
	HIST 3717 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality in Africa	
	HIST 3906 [0.5]	Topics in World History (topic on Africa)	
	0.5 credit from: Politi	cs	0.5
	PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa	
	PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Politics of War in Africa	
а.	0.5 credit from Anth	ropology	0.5
	ANTH 2620 [0.5]	Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa	
	ANTH 2660 [0.5]	Ethnography of North Africa	
า	0.5 credit from: Liter		0.5
	AFRI 3609 [0.5]	African Cinema	0.0
	ENGL 2926 [0.5]	African Literatures I	
	ENGL 3940 [0.5]	Studies in Diaspora Lit.	
	FREN 4212 [0.5]	Littératures francophones	
	MUSI 4105 [0.5]	Issues and Processes in African Music	
	0.5 credit from: Africa		0.5
		Literatures of the Americas II	0.5
	ENGL 2957 [0.5]		
	ENGL 4075 [0.5]	Studies in Diaspora Lit.	
	ENGL 4975 [0.5]	Issues in Postcolonial Theory	
	HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History	

			AFR: 0005	D :	
HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women		AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures,	
HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History		A E DI 2002 (0 E)	Society, Politics	
MUSI 2005 [0.5]	Introduction to Jazz History		AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought	
MUSI 4005 [0.5]	Issues in Jazz Studies		AFRI 3004 [0.5]	The African City	
j. 0.5 credit in: Core F		0.5	AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas	
AFRI 4000 [0.5]	Advanced Topics in African Studies		d. African Experience		
k. 1.0 credit from: Hor Research Essay	nours Seminars and Honours	1.0	AFRI 3100 [0.5]	African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics	
AFRI 4003/CHST	4(History of 'The African Child'		AFRI 3900 [0.5]	Placement	
AFRI 4050 [0.5]	Selected Topics in African Studies		e. History		
ANTH 4620 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Contemporary		HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa	
	Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues		HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa	
	in Anthropological Research		HIST 3717 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality in Africa	
GINS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Research Essay		HIST 3906 [0.5]	Topics in World History (African	
PSCI 4203 [0.5]	Southern Africa After Apartheid			topic)	
PSCI 4207 [0.5]	Globalization, Adjustment and		f. Politics		
	Democracy in Africa		PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa	
PSCI 4802 [0.5]	International Politics of Africa		PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Politics of War in Africa	
B. Credits Not Include	ded in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)		g. Anthropology		
4. 8.0 credits in: Fre	ee Electives	8.0	ANTH 2620 [0.5]	Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa	
C. Additional Requir	rements		ANTH 2660 [0.5]	Ethnography of North Africa	
5. The International E	experience requirement must be met.		h. Literature and Cultu	ure	
6. The Language requ	uirement must be met.		AFRI 3609 [0.5]	African Cinema	
Total Credits		20.0	ENGL 2926 [0.5]	African Literatures I	
0, , , , , ,	1011 " "		ENGL 2927 [0.5]	African Literatures II	
	and Globalization		FREN 4212 [0.5]	Littératures francophones	
B.G.In.S. (15.0 c	redits)		MUSI 4105 [0.5]	Issues and Processes in African	
A. Credits Included	in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)		MIOOI 4100 [0.0]	Music	
1. 4.0 credits in: Co	re Courses	4.0	i. African Diaspora		
GINS 1000 [0.5]	Global History		ENGL 2957 [0.5]	Literatures of the Americas II	
GINS 1010 [0.5]	International Law and Politics		ENGL 3940 [0.5]	Studies in Diaspora Lit.	
GINS 1020 [0.5]	Ethnography, Globalization and		HIST 2710 [0.5]	Introduction to Caribbean History	
	Culture		HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women	
GINS 2000 [0.5]	Ethics and Globalization		HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History	
GINS 2010 [0.5]	Globalization and International		MUSI 2005 [0.5]	Introduction to Jazz History	
	Economic Issues			ded in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)	
GINS 2020 [0.5]	Global Literatures		3. 7.0 credits in free		7.0
GINS 3010 [0.5]	Global and International Theory		C. Additional Requir		
GINS 3020 [0.5]	Places, Boundaries, Movements		The language requi		
	and Global Environmental Change		Total Credits	mement must be met.	15.0
2. 4.0 credits from:		4.0	Total Credits		15.0
	uirement Students choosing the on Stream must fulfill their language		Minor in African	Studies (4.0 credits)	
	nguage relevant to Africa other than		Requirements:		
	Director will maintain a list of those		•	luate students not in African Studies	
languages suitable fo				ecialization or Stream in Africa and	
a. Foundations			Globalization.		
AFRI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies I		1. 1.0 credit in: Foun	dations	1.0
AFRI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies II		AFRI 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies I	
b. African Regions			& AFRI 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to African Studies II	
AFRI 2002 [0.5]	The Horn of Africa		or FYSM 1901 [	1.8)elected Topics in African Studies	
AFRI 2003 [0.5]	The Great Lakes Region of Africa		2. 0.5 credit from: Af	frican Regions	0.5
AFRI 2004 [0.5]	North Africa		AFRI 2002 [0.5]	The Horn of Africa	
AFRI 2005 [0.5]	West Africa		AFRI 2003 [0.5]	The Great Lakes Region of Africa	
AFRI 2006 [0.5]	Southern Africa		AFRI 2004 [0.5]	North Africa	
c. Intermediate Africa			AFRI 2005 [0.5]	West Africa	
AFRI 3001 [0.5]	Globalization and Popular Culture		AFRI 2006 [0.5]	Southern Africa	
Ai Ni 000 i [0.0]	in Africa			termediate African Studies	0.5

To	Total Credits 4				
and degree must be satisfied.					
8. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s)					
	MUSI 2005 [0.5]	Introduction to Jazz History			
	HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History			
	HIST 3406 [0.5]	African-American Women			
	ENGL 3940 [0.5] HIST 2710 [0.5]	Studies in Diaspora Lit.  Introduction to Caribbean History			
	ENGL 2957 [0.5]	Literatures of the Americas II			
	ENGL 2927 [0.5]	African Literatures II			
	ENGL 2926 [0.5]	African Literatures I			
	AFRI 3609/FILM 36				
ΟŪ		African Cinama			
	0.5 credit from: Lit	erature, Culture and Diaspora	0.5		
	ANTH 2660 [0.5]	Ethnography of North Africa			
	ANTH 2620 [0.5]	Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa			
6.	0.5 credit from: An		0.5		
	PSCI 3101 [0.5]	Politics of War in Africa			
	PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa			
5.	0.5 credit from: Po		0.5		
	HIST 3906 [0.5]	Topics in World History (African Topic)			
	HIST 3717 [0.5]	Gender and Sexuality in Africa			
	HIST 2707 [0.5]	Modern Africa			
	HIST 2706 [0.5]	Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa			
4.	0.5 credit from: His	story	0.5		
	AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas			
	AFRI 3004 [0.5]	The African City			
	AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought			
	AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics			
	AFRI 3001 [0.5]	Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa			

#### **B.A.** Regulations

The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Performance Evaluation (consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

#### **First-Year Seminars**

B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program. Students who have completed the Enriched Support Program (ESP) or who are required to take a minimum of one English as a Second Language (ESLA) credit are not permitted to register in a FYSM.

#### **Breadth Requirement**

Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, including 1.0 credit from each of three of the four Breadth Areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in

the Major, Minor, Concentration or Specialization may be used to fulfil the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- · African Studies
- · Criminology and Criminal Justice
- · Environmental Studies
- · Human Rights
- · Human Rights and Social Justice

#### **Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication**

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, Performance in Public Sphere, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes**: ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PIPS, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

#### **Breadth Area 2: Humanities**

African Studies, Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Child Studies, Classical Civilization, Critical Race Studies, Directed Interdisciplinary Studies, Disability Studies, Environmental and Climate Humanities, European and Russian Studies, History, Human Rights, Humanities, Indigenous Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Linguistics, Medieval and Early Modern Studies, Philosophy, Religion, Sexuality Studies, South Asian Studies, and Women's and Gender Studies.

Subject codes: AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

#### Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design

Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Earth Sciences, Engineering, Environmental Science, Food Science and Nutrition, Health Sciences, Industrial Design, Information Resource Management, Information Technology (BIT), Information Technology (ITEC), Interactive Multimedia and Design, Mathematics, Neuroscience, Network Technology, Optical Systems and Sensors, Photonics, Statistics, Physics, and Technology, Society, Environment.

Subject codes: AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, CMPS, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

#### **Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**

Anthropology, Business, Cognitive Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Geomatics, Global and International Studies, Global Politics, Interdisciplinary Public Affairs, International Affairs, Law, Migration and Diaspora Studies, Political Management, Political Science, Psychology, Public Administration, Public Affairs and Policy Management, Social Work, Sociology/Anthropology, Sociology

Subject codes: ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

#### **Declared and Undeclared Students**

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. See the Open Studies program section of this Calendar for recommended registration information. Normally, Undeclared students are required to be eligible to enter a program within their degree before reaching second year standing. Undeclared students should consult Academic Advising Centre for guidance in planning their studies prior to registration.

#### Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree

Students may transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, if upon entry to the new program they would be in *Good Standing*. Other applications for change of program will be considered on their merits; students may be admitted to the new program in *Good Standing* or on Academic Warning. Students may apply to declare or change their program within the B.A. Degree at the Registrar's Office according to the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program or into a program element or option is subject to any enrollment limitations, specific program, program element or option requirements, as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

#### Minors, Concentrations and Specializations

Students may apply to the Registrar's Office to be admitted to a minor, concentration or specialization during their first or subsequent years of study. Acceptance into a minor, concentration or specialization is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry. Acceptance into a Concentration or Specialization requires that the student be in Good Standing.

#### Mention: Français

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the notation *Mention : Français* by completing part of their requirements in French and by demonstrating a knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

- 1. 1.0 credit in French language;
- 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;

3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level and 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

- 1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
- 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
- 3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the *Mention : Français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Item 3, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar for information regarding study on Exchange or Letter of Permission.

#### Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2021-22 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as *recommended* are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

#### Admission Requirements

#### Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)(Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

#### **First Year**

For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or *anglais*). For applicants whose first language is not English, the requirement of English can also be met under the conditions outlined in the section "English"

Language Requirements" in the Admissions Requirements and Procedures section of this Calendar.

The cut-off average for admission will be set annually and will normally be above the minimum requirement. Applicants falling slightly below the cut-off average will be considered on an individual basis to determine whether there are special circumstances that would permit their admission. Students who feel that their high school grade average does not reflect their potential may apply to the Enriched Support Program (see the Enriched Support Program section of this Calendar).

## **Advanced Standing**

#### B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

#### African Studies (AFRI) Courses

#### AFRI 1001 [0.5 credit]

#### Introduction to African Studies I

Introduction to African studies, including history, geography, literature, and the arts.

Lecture three hours per week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

# AFRI 1002 [0.5 credit] Introduction to African Studies II

Introduction to contemporary political, economic, and social dimensions of Africa.

Lecture three hours per week.

# AFRI 2002 [0.5 credit] The Horn of Africa

The economic, social and political challenges facing the Horn of Africa, placing them in historical and global context. These countries may be discussed: Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

# AFRI 2003 [0.5 credit]

#### The Great Lakes Region of Africa

The economic, social and political challenges facing the Great Lake Regions of Africa, including the 1994 Rwanda genocide and its aftermath. These countries may be discussed: Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

# AFRI 2004 [0.5 credit]

#### North Africa

The economic, social and political challenges facing Egypt and the Maghreb countries of North Africa, including the "Arab Spring". These countries may be discussed: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania, Tunisia, Western Sahara.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

#### AFRI 2005 [0.5 credit] West Africa

The economic, social and political challenges facing countries of West Africa, including domestic issues and regional relations. These countries may be discussed: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

#### AFRI 2006 [0.5 credit] Southern Africa

The economic, social and political challenges facing the countries of southern Africa, including the legacies of apartheid. These countries may be discussed: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

#### AFRI 3001 [0.5 credit]

## Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa

This course examines new popular life-worlds in Africa. Though potentially "elusive" to conceptualize, this course shows how these forms of popular culture are related to the role of youth culture and social media in an age of globalization and democratization.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3002 [0.5 credit]

#### Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics

Using dominant linguistic borderlines that have shaped much of the African experience in the last century, this course will look at themes cutting across culture, geography, society and politics in francophone, anglophone, lusophone and arabophone Africa. Precludes additional credit for AFRI 2001 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3003 [0.5 credit]

#### **African Social and Political Thought**

The African communitarian tradition. Contemporary African social and political thought, situated in their broad historical contexts.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

### AFRI 3004 [0.5 credit] The African City

Historical emergence and contemporary issues of the African city.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3005 [0.5 credit]

#### **African Migrations and Diasporas**

Movements of African peoples, from the slave trade era to the present. African diaspora communities around the world and their relationship with Africa.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3007 [0.5 credit]

#### **Special Topic in African Studies**

A special topic related to African Studies, through one or more disciplinary lenses. Course content will vary from year to year.

Prerequisite(s): a 2000-level AFRI course or third-year standing and 1.0 credit in AFRI.

Lectures three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3100 [0.5 credit]

# **African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics**

Based at one of Carleton's partner universities in Africa, course will include lectures, seminars, guest speakers, field visits and group research projects to examine a topic in African studies, as selected by the instructor. Topic and location may change annually.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and approval by the Director of the Institute of African Studies.

#### AFRI 3200 [0.5 credit]

#### **Thematic Topic**

A special topic that takes a thematic approach to African Studies. Course content will vary from year to year. Prerequisite(s): a 2000-level AFRI course or third-year standing and 1.0 credit in AFRI.

Lectures three hours a week.

#### AFRI 3609 [0.5 credit]

#### **African Cinema**

Major moments, debates, figures and movements in African cinema around such categories as the colonial, the anti-colonial, the postcolonial, the national, the continental, the diasporic, the global, race, Afro-futurism, and world cinema, interrogating in the process the very category of "African cinema.".

Also listed as FILM 3609.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in FILM and third year standing or permission of instructor.

Lecture and screening three hours a week, lecture one hour a week.

#### AFRI 3900 [0.5 credit]

#### Placement

Placement for one term with an African focus. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Institute of African

Studies.

### AFRI 3916 [0.5 credit] Spoken Word Poetry Workshop

This intermediate-level workshop-based course explores traditions of spoken words poetry while requiring students to create and perform their own spoken word poems.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as ENGL 3916.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or a 2000-level writing workshop and permission of the instructor.

Workshops three hours a week

#### AFRI 4000 [0.5 credit]

## **Advanced Topics in African Studies**

Seminar examining a specialized topic in African studies. The topic will vary from year to year.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Seminar three hours per week.

#### AFRI 4003 [0.5 credit]

## History of 'The African Child'

Students will analyze the history of the figure of 'the African child' using a range of visual, sources from colonial officials, anthropologists, historians, advertisers, charity and development workers, and African children themselves.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as CHST 4003.

Precludes additional credit for CHST 4001 if taken in 2014-15.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

#### AFRI 4050 [0.5 credit]

#### **Selected Topics in African Studies**

Selected topics in African studies not ordinarily treated in the regular course program. The choice of topic varies from year to year. Students should check with the institute regarding the topic offered.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 5050, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours per week.

#### AFRI 4060 [0.5 credit] African Feminisms

African feminisms as theoretical interventions and as political practice, and as diverse forms. Gender as a marker of power: status, hierarchy, social capability, and as a system of distribution of resources, responsibilities and solidarities.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 5060, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours per week

# AFRI 4900 [0.5 credit]

#### **Tutorial in African Studies**

A tutorial on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Institute of African Studies and agreement of an instructor.