

# Human Rights and Social Justice

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- **Human Rights and Social Justice B.A. Honours**
- **Human Rights and Social Justice B.A. Combined Honours**
- **Human Rights and Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights B.A. Combined Honours**
- **Human Rights and Social Justice B.A.**
- **Minor in Human Rights and Social Justice**

## Program Requirements

### Human Rights and Social Justice B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 1101 [0.5] Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice	
HRSJ 1102 [0.5] Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 2001 [0.5] Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
HRSJ 2202 [0.5] Power Relations and Human Rights	
<b>3. 3.0 credits in HRSJ at the 2000- and 3000-level</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>4. 2.0 credits in HRSJ at the 4000-level</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>5. 2.0 credits from any thematic group:</b>	<b>2.0</b>

#### (i) Critical Principles

AFRI 3003 [0.5] African Social and Political Thought	
ANTH 4730 [0.5] Colonialism and Post-Colonialism	
CRST 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Critical Race Studies	
DBST 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Disability Studies	
INDG 2015 [0.5] Indigenous Relationalities, Kinships, and Knowledges	
INDG 4015 [0.5] Land as a Relation	
LAWS 3602 [0.5] International Human Rights	
LAWS 4102 [0.5] Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4603 [0.5] Transitional Justice	
PHIL 2101 [0.5] History of Ethics	
PHIL 2103 [0.5] Philosophy of Human Rights	
PSCI 3105 [0.5] Imperialism and Decolonization	
SOWK 3207 [0.5] Human Rights Practice in Civil Society	
WGST 2800 [0.5] Intersectional Identities	

#### (ii) Marginalized Communities

AFRI 3005 [0.5] African Migrations and Diasporas	
AFRI 4060 [0.5] African Feminisms	
CRST 4001 [0.5] Advanced Critical Race Studies	
DBST 3002 [0.5] Mad Studies	
DBST 3060 [0.5] Critical Disability Studies	
GEOG 3021 [0.5] Geographies of Culture and Identity	
HIST 3102 [0.5] Queer(ing) Archives	

HIST 3510 [0.5] Indigenous Peoples of Canada	
HIST 3710 [0.5] Themes in Caribbean History	
INDG 1011 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters	
INDG 2011 [0.5] Critical Indigenous Studies	
SOCI 2180 [0.5] Foundations in Community Engagement	
SOCI 3430 [0.5] Studies in Collective Action and Social Movements	
SOCI 4039 [0.5] Women in Contemporary Middle East Societies	
SXST 3104 [0.5] Transnational Sexualities	
<b>(iii) Social and Economic Justice</b>	
AFRI 3002 [0.5] Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics	
COMS 3411 [0.5] Media and Social Activism	
GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change	
GEOG 3404 [0.5] Geographies of Economic Development	
INDG 3001 [0.5] Indigenous Sovereignties	
SOCI 3010 [0.5] Power, Oppression and Resistance	
SOCI 3027 [0.5] Globalization and Human Rights	
SOWK 3206 [0.5] Community Development and Social Change in an International Context	
PSCI 3204 [0.5] Politics of Latin America	
WGST 2801 [0.5] Activism, Feminisms, and Social Justice	

#### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (11.0 credits)

<b>6. 11.0 credits in free electives</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

### Human Rights and Social Justice B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 1101 [0.5] Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice	
HRSJ 1102 [0.5] Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>	<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 2001 [0.5] Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
HRSJ 2202 [0.5] Power Relations and Human Rights	
<b>3. 3.0 credits in HRSJ at the 2000- and 3000-level</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>4. 2.0 credits in HRSJ at the 4000-level</b>	<b>2.0</b>

#### B. Credits not included in the major CGPA (13.0 credits)

5. The requirements for the other discipline must be satisfied	
6. Sufficient free electives to make 20.0 credits total for the program	
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>20.0</b>

## Human Rights and Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights

### B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 1101 [0.5]	Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice	
HRSJ 1102 [0.5]	Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights	
<b>3. 3.0 credits in HRSJ at the 2000- and 3000-level</b>		<b>3.0</b>
<b>4. 2.0 credits in HRSJ at the 4000-level</b>		<b>2.0</b>
<b>B. Additional Credit Requirements (13.0 credits)</b>		<b>13.0</b>
5. The requirements for the other discipline must be satisfied		
6. Sufficient free electives to make 20.0 credits total for the program		
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>20.0</b>

## Human Rights and Social Justice

### B.A. (15.0 credits)

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

<b>1. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 1101 [0.5]	Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice	
HRSJ 1102 [0.5]	Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights	
<b>3. 3.0 credits in HRSJ at the 2000- and 3000-level</b>		<b>3.0</b>
<b>4. 2.0 credits from any thematic group:</b>		<b>2.0</b>
(i) Critical Principles		
AFRI 3003 [0.5]	African Social and Political Thought	
ANTH 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism	
CRST 2001 [0.5]	Introduction to Critical Race Studies	
DBST 2001 [0.5]	Introduction to Disability Studies	
INDG 2015 [0.5]	Indigenous Relationalities, Kinships, and Knowledges	
INDG 4015 [0.5]	Land as a Relation	
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights	
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice	
PHIL 2101 [0.5]	History of Ethics	
PHIL 2103 [0.5]	Philosophy of Human Rights	
PSCI 3105 [0.5]	Imperialism and Decolonization	
SOWK 3207 [0.5]	Human Rights Practice in Civil Society	
WGST 2800 [0.5]	Intersectional Identities	
(ii) Marginalized Communities		
AFRI 3005 [0.5]	African Migrations and Diasporas	
AFRI 4060 [0.5]	African Feminisms	
CRST 4001 [0.5]	Advanced Critical Race Studies	

DBST 3002 [0.5]	Mad Studies	
DBST 3060 [0.5]	Critical Disability Studies	
GEOG 3021 [0.5]	Geographies of Culture and Identity	
HIST 3102 [0.5]	Queer(ing) Archives	
HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada	
HIST 3710 [0.5]	Themes in Caribbean History	
INDG 1011 [0.5]	Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters	
INDG 2011 [0.5]	Critical Indigenous Studies	
SOCI 2180 [0.5]	Foundations in Community Engagement	
SOCI 3430 [0.5]	Studies in Collective Action and Social Movements	
SOCI 4039 [0.5]	Women in Contemporary Middle East Societies	
SXST 3104 [0.5]	Transnational Sexualities	
(iii) Social and Economic Justice		
AFRI 3002 [0.5]	Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics	
COMS 3411 [0.5]	Media and Social Activism	
GEOG 2023 [0.5]	Cities, Inequality and Urban Change	
GEOG 3404 [0.5]	Geographies of Economic Development	
INDG 3001 [0.5]	Indigenous Sovereignities	
SOCI 3010 [0.5]	Power, Oppression and Resistance	
SOCI 3027 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights	
SOWK 3206 [0.5]	Community Development and Social Change in an International Context	
PSCI 3204 [0.5]	Politics of Latin America	
WGST 2801 [0.5]	Activism, Feminisms, and Social Justice	

#### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

<b>5. 8.0 credits in free electives</b>		<b>8.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>15.0</b>

### Minor in Human Rights and Social Justice (4.0 credits)

Open to all undergraduate students not in Human Rights and Social Justice B.A. programs.

Students are required to present a Minor CGPA of 4.00 or higher at graduation in order to be awarded a Minor in Human Rights and Social Justice.

#### Requirements:

<b>1. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 1101 [0.5]	Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice	
HRSJ 1102 [0.5]	Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism	
<b>2. 1.0 credit in:</b>		<b>1.0</b>
HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights	
<b>3. 2.0 credit in HRSJ at the 2000-level or above</b>		<b>2.0</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>4.0</b>

## Course Categories by Thematic Group

These thematic groups only apply to students admitted to Human Rights and Social Justice before fall 2024. Students admitted in fall 2024 and beyond, and previously admitted students who have changed to the 2024-25 program requirements, will follow the thematic groups indicated on their audit. All students are recommended to consult with the department when choosing their courses.

Not all courses listed here are offered every year. Check Carleton Central to determine which courses are offered in a given term. Some of the Human Rights Electives have prerequisites that are not explicitly included in the program. Students should plan to have credit for the prerequisites of each course in their program or ask to have the prerequisite waived.

### Laws and Institutions

LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law
LAWS 3401 [0.5]	Employment Law
LAWS 3509 [0.5]	Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law
PSCI 2601 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Politics
PSCI 3600 [0.5]	International Institutions
PSCI 4109 [0.5]	The Politics of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

### Critical Principles

CRST 2001 [0.5]	Introduction to Critical Race Studies
CRST 4001 [0.5]	Advanced Critical Race Studies
HIST 3510 [0.5]	Indigenous Peoples of Canada
HRSJ 2202 [0.5]	Power Relations and Human Rights
HRSJ 3202 [0.5]	Human Rights and Resistance
HRSJ 3503 [0.5]	Global Environmental Justice
HRSJ 4201 [0.5]	Citizenship and Human Rights
HRSJ 4405 [0.5]	Digital Dis-information and Human Rights
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights
LAWS 4002 [0.5]	Feminist Theories of Law
LAWS 4101 [0.5]	Contemporary Justice Theories
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory
PHIL 2101 [0.5]	History of Ethics
PHIL 2103 [0.5]	Philosophy of Human Rights
PHIL 2306 [0.5]	Philosophy and Feminism
PHIL 2307 [0.5]	Gender and Philosophy
PHIL 2408 [0.5]	Bioethics
PHIL 3320 [0.5]	Contemporary Ethical Theory
PHIL 3330 [0.5]	Topics in History of Social and Political Philosophy

PHIL 3340 [0.5] Topics in Contemporary Social and Political Philosophy

PSCI 3109 [0.5] The Politics of Law and Morality

PSCI 3307 [0.5] Politics of Human Rights

PSCI 3801 [0.5] Environmental Politics

### Marginalized Groups, Diversities & Identities

ANTH 2020 [0.5] Race and Ethnicity

ANTH 3020 [0.5] Studies in Race and Ethnicity

ANTH 3600 [0.5] Studies in Anthropology and Indigenous Peoples

ANTH 4020 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Race and Ethnicity

ANTH 4610 [0.5] Anthropology of Indigeneity

HIST 3710 [0.5] Themes in Caribbean History

HRSJ 2102 [0.5] Sexuality, Gender, and Security

HRSJ 2301 [0.5] Human Rights and Sexualities

HRSJ 3301 [0.5] Structural Racism

HRSJ 3302 [0.5] Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights

HRSJ 3303 [0.5] Children's Rights

HRSJ 3304 [0.5] Disability Rights

HRSJ 3504 [0.5] Public Health and Human Rights

HRSJ 3305 [0.5] Anti-Black Racism

HRSJ 4302 [0.5] Transgender Human Rights

HRSJ 4305 [0.5] Disability and Social Justice

HRSJ 4401 [0.5] Gender, Citizenship and Social Justice in a Transnational World

HRSJ 4504 [0.5] Black Health

HRSJ 4602 [0.5] Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?

INDG 2011 [0.5] Critical Indigenous Studies

LAWS 3503 [0.5] Equality and Discrimination

LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples

LAWS 4001 [0.5] Law, Family and Gender

LAWS 4002 [0.5] Feminist Theories of Law

LAWS 4504 [0.5] Indigenous Criminal Justice

PSCI 2500 [0.5] Gender and Politics

PSCI 3805 [0.5] Politics of Race

PSCI 4206 [0.5] Indigenous Activism on Turtle Island: Take that, colonialism!

PSCI 4403 [0.5] Reproductive Rights Policy in North America

PSCI 4605 [0.5] Gender in International Relations

SOCI 2020 [0.5] Race and Ethnicity

SOCI 2045 [0.5] Gender and Society

SOCI 3019 [0.5] Sociology of International Migration

SOCI 3020 [0.5] Studies in Race and Ethnicity

SOCI 3040 [0.5] Studies in the Sociology of Gender

SOCI 4020 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Race and Ethnicity

SOCI 4039 [0.5] Women in Contemporary Middle East Societies

SOCI 4040 [0.5] Feminist Sociology of Intersectionality

SOWK 4300 [0.5] Social Work and Persons with Disabilities

SXST 2101 [0.5] Sexuality Studies: A Critical Introduction

SXST 2102 [0.5] Sexuality, Gender, and Security

SXST 4101 [0.5]	Interdisciplinary Studies of Sexuality	PSCI 2602 [0.5]	International Relations: Global Political Economy
WGST 2800 [0.5]	Intersectional Identities	PSCI 3100 [0.5]	Politics of Development in Africa
WGST 2803 [0.5]	Body Matters: The Politics of Bodies	PSCI 3105 [0.5]	Imperialism and Decolonization
WGST 3803 [0.5]	Feminisms and Transnationalism	PSCI 3204 [0.5]	Politics of Latin America
WGST 3807 [0.5]	Gendered Violence	PSCI 3502 [0.5]	Gender and Politics: Global South
<b>Political Violence, Persecution and Repression</b>		PSCI 3802 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
HIST 3714 [0.5]	The Holocaust: Historical and Religious Dimensions	PSCI 4104 [0.5]	Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice
HRSJ 2102 [0.5]	Sexuality, Gender, and Security	PSCI 4105 [0.5]	Selected Problems in Development in the Global South
HRSJ 2401 [0.5]	Political Repression	PSCI 4500 [0.5]	Gender and Globalization
HRSJ 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide	SOCI 2010 [0.5]	Critical Approaches to Economic Inequality
HRSJ 4404 [0.5]	Rights of Refugees and Displaced Persons	SOCI 2040 [0.5]	Food, Culture and Society
HRSJ 4409 [0.5]	Counter-terrorism and Human Rights	SOCI 2050 [0.5]	Sociology of Health
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence	SOCI 3010 [0.5]	Power, Oppression and Resistance
LAWS 4304 [0.5]	Policing and Social Surveillance	SOCI 3027 [0.5]	Globalization and Human Rights
LAWS 4309 [0.5]	State Security and Dissent	SOCI 3040 [0.5]	Studies in the Sociology of Gender
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights	SOCI 3044 [0.5]	Sociology of Sex and Sexuality
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice	SOCI 3050 [0.5]	Studies in the Sociology of Health
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict	SOCI 3056 [0.5]	Women and Health
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law	SOCI 3430 [0.5]	Studies in Collective Action and Social Movements
PSCI 3107 [0.5]	The Causes of War	SOCI 4040 [0.5]	Feminist Sociology of Intersectionality
PSCI 3702 [0.5]	The Politics of Israel/Palestine	SOCI 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism
PSCI 4807 [0.5]	Politics of Citizenship and Migration	SOWK 3206 [0.5]	Community Development and Social Change in an International Context
PSCI 4817 [0.5]	International Politics of Forced Migration	SOWK 3207 [0.5]	Human Rights Practice in Civil Society
RELI 3140 [0.5]	The Holocaust: Historical and Religious Dimensions	WGST 2800 [0.5]	Intersectional Identities
SOCI 2160 [0.5]	War and Society	WGST 2801 [0.5]	Activism, Feminisms, and Social Justice
SOCI 3160 [0.5]	Political Violence	<b>Human Rights Electives</b>	
SOCI 4160 [0.5]	War, Terrorism and State Terrorism	HRSJ 3001 [0.5]	Special Topics in Human Rights and Social Justice
SOCI 4200 [0.5]	War, Security and Citizenship	HRSJ 4905 [0.5]	Practicum Placement in Human Rights
SXST 2102 [0.5]	Sexuality, Gender, and Security	HRSJ 4907 [0.5]	Special Topic in Human Rights
<b>Social and Economic Justice</b>		HRSJ 4908 [0.5]	Independent Study
ANTH 2850 [0.5]	Anthropology of Development	<b>B.A. Regulations</b>	
ANTH 3027 [0.5]	Studies in Globalization and Human Rights	The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the <i>Academic Regulations of the University</i> section of this Calendar).	
ANTH 4730 [0.5]	Colonialism and Post-Colonialism	<b>First-Year Seminars</b>	
ANTH 4750 [0.5]	Advanced Studies in Globalization and Citizenship	B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program.	
HRSJ 2502 [0.5]	Social and Political Movements		
HRSJ 3002 [0.5]	Right to the City		
HRSJ 3501 [0.5]	Social, Economic and Cultural Rights		
HRSJ 3503 [0.5]	Global Environmental Justice		
HRSJ 3504 [0.5]	Public Health and Human Rights		
HRSJ 4502 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements		
HRSJ 4505 [0.5]	Precarity in Labour and Work		
LAWS 4001 [0.5]	Law, Family and Gender		
LAWS 4800 [0.5]	Environment and Social Justice		
PSCI 2102 [0.5]	Comparative Politics of the Global South		

### **Breadth Requirement**

Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfil the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

### **Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication**

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

### **Breadth Area 2: Humanities**

African Studies, Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Child Studies, Classical Civilization, Critical Race Studies, Directed Interdisciplinary Studies, Disability Studies, Environmental and Climate Humanities, European and Russian Studies, History, Human Rights and Social Justice, Humanities, Indigenous Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Linguistics, Medieval and Early Modern Studies, Philosophy, Religion, Sexuality Studies, South Asian Studies, and Women's and Gender Studies.

**Subject codes:** AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HRSJ, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

### **Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design**

Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Data Science, Earth Sciences, Engineering, Environmental Science, Food Science and Nutrition, Health Sciences, Industrial Design, Information Resource Management, Information Technology (BIT), Information Technology (ITEC), Interactive Multimedia and Design, Interdisciplinary Science and Practice, Mathematics, Neuroscience, Network Technology, Nursing, Optical Systems and Sensors, Photonics, Statistics, Physics, and Technology, Society, Environment.

**Subject codes:** ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, COMP, CSEC, DATA, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, EARTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISAP, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, MECT, NET, NEUR, NSCI, NURS, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

### **Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**

Anthropology, Business, Cognitive Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Geomatics, Global and International Studies, Global Politics, Interdisciplinary Public Affairs, International Affairs, Law, Migration and Diaspora Studies, Political Management, Political Science, Psychology, Public Administration, Public Affairs and Policy Management, Social Work, Sociology/Anthropology, Sociology

**Subject codes:** ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAMP, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

### **Declared and Undeclared Students**

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

### **Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree**

To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

### **Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations**

Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry and in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

### **Mention : français**

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention : français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed

below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the *Mention : français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

### **Co-operative Education**

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

### **Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy**

#### **Admission Requirements**

Students can apply to Co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school, or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student applies to a degree program with a Co-op option from high school, their university grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they meet the academic requirements after their first or second year of study. The time at which the evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically receive an admission decision via their Carleton email account.

Students who did not request Co-op at the time they applied to Carleton can request Co-op after they begin their university studies. To view application instructions and deadlines, please visit [carleton.ca/co-op](http://carleton.ca/co-op).

To be admitted to Co-op, a student must successfully complete 5.0 or more credits that count towards their

degree, meet the minimum CGPA requirement(s) for the student's Co-op option, and fulfil any specified course prerequisites. To see the unique admission and continuation requirements for each Co-op option, please refer to the specific degree programs listed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

### **Participation Requirements**

#### **Co-op Participation Agreement**

All students must adhere to the policies found within the Co-op Participation Agreement.

#### **COOP 1000**

Once a student has been admitted to the Co-op Program, they will be given access to register in COOP 1000. This zero-credit online course must be completed at least two terms prior to the student's first work term.

#### **Communication with the Co-op Office**

Students must maintain contact with the Co-op Office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students' Carleton email account.

#### **Employment**

Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all Co-op students, no guarantee of employment can be made. The Co-op job search process is competitive, and success is dependent upon factors such as current market conditions, academic performance, skills, motivation, and level of commitment to the job search. It is the student's responsibility to apply for positions via the Co-op job board in addition to actively conducting a self-directed job search. Students who do not obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. It should be noted that hiring priority for positions within the Federal Government of Canada is given to Canadian citizens.

#### **Registration**

- Students must be registered as full-time during all fall and winter study terms beginning the term in which they enroll in COOP 1000.
- Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. This course does not carry academic course credit, but is noted on academic transcripts.
- Students may register in a 0.5 credit during a work term, provided the course is offered during the evening or is offered asynchronously online.
- Students must have at least one term of full-time studies left to complete following their final co-op work term. Students cannot end their degree on a work term.

### **Work Term Assessment and Evaluation**

#### **Work Term Evaluation**

Employers are responsible for submitting to Carleton University final performance evaluations for their Co-op students at the end of their work terms.

#### **Work Term Assessment**

In order to successfully complete the co-op work term, students must receive a Satisfactory (SAT) grade on their Co-op Work Term Report, which they must submit at the completion of each four-month work term.

### Graduation with the Co-op Designation

In order to graduate with the Co-op Designation, students must satisfy all requirements of the degree program in addition to the successful completion of three or four work terms (the number is dependent upon the student's academic program). Students found in violation of the Co-op Participation Agreement may have the Co-op Designation withheld.

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

### Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students who are currently on a co-op work term or who have already committed to a co-op work term either verbally or in writing may not leave the position and/or withdraw from the co-op option until they have completed the work term and all related requirements.

### Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students may be removed from the Co-op Program for any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000;
2. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied;
3. Declining more than one job offer during the job search;
4. Reneging on a co-op position that the student has accepted either verbally or in writing;
5. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position;
6. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer;
7. Leaving a work term without approval from the Co-op Management Team;
8. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation;
9. Receiving a grade of UNS on the work term report.

### International Students

All international students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. The Co-operative Education Office will provide students with a letter of support to accompany their Co-op Work Permit application. Students are advised to discuss the application process and application requirements with the International Student Services Office.

### Co-op Fees

All participating Co-op students are required to pay Co-op fees. For full details, please see the Co-op website.

## B.A. Honours Human Rights and Social Justice: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements

- Maintain full-time status in each study term;
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work);
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000.

In addition to the following:

1. Registered as a full-time student in the B.A. Honours Human Rights and Social Justice program;
2. Successfully completed 5.0 or more credits;
3. Obtained an Overall CGPA of at least 8.00. This CGPA must be maintained throughout the duration of the degree.

B.A. Honours Human Rights and Social Justice students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op Designation.

**Work Term Report Course:** HRSJ 3999

**Work/Study Pattern:**

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5	
Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern
Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	W	Fall	S	Fall	S
Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	W	Winter	S	Winter	S
Summer		Summer		Summer	W	Summer	W		

### Legend

**S:** Study

**W:** Work

### Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2025-26 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the **General Admission and Procedures** section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult [admissions.carleton.ca](http://admissions.carleton.ca) for further details.

Note: Courses listed as *recommended* are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

### Admissions Information

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at [admissions.carleton.ca](http://admissions.carleton.ca). The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility

for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult [admissions.carleton.ca](http://admissions.carleton.ca) for further details.

**Note:** If a course is listed as recommended, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

## Admission Requirements

### Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

### First Year

#### For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or *anglais*). Applicants submitting an English language test to satisfy the requirements of the English Language Proficiency section of this Calendar may use that test to also satisfy the 4U English prerequisite requirement.

#### Biology

For the major in Biology in the B.A. program, in addition to the 4U English, a 4U course in Chemistry is required. Advanced Functions, and Calculus and Vectors are recommended.

#### Criminology and Criminal Justice

Access to the CCJ B.A. degree is limited to students already registered in the CCJ B.A. Honours who apply to transfer, and to graduates of the Algonquin College Police Foundations program.

### Advanced Standing

Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects assessed as being appropriate for the program and the stream selected.

### Co-op Option

#### Direct Admission to the 1st Year of the Co-op Option

Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European and Russian Studies, French, Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;

2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

**Note:** continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

### Advanced Standing

#### B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

### Human Rights and Social Justice (HRSJ) Courses

#### HRSJ 1101 [0.5 credit]

##### Introduction to Human Rights & Social Justice

Human rights and social justice from an interdisciplinary perspective. Topics include the foundations of rights, roots of inequality and oppression, Indigenous rights, structural violence based on race, gender, sexuality and ableism, State and corporate power, economic exploitation, the environment and rights, warfare, torture, and social movements.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1104, HUMR 1001 (no longer offered).

Lecture and discussion groups/tutorials three hours a week.

#### HRSJ 1102 [0.5 credit]

##### Critical Issues in Social Justice Activism

A critical study of social justice approaches and concepts to examine political and social struggles, resistance, and activism in historical and contemporary contexts. Emphasis is placed on the connection between social justice approaches and human rights as tools in activist work.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for FYSM 1104.

Lectures and discussion groups/tutorials three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2001 [0.5 credit]****Human Rights: Theories and Foundations**

Historical overview of the theoretical and philosophical approaches underlying the human rights and social justice movements. Includes Experiential learning activity.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2001 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups/tutorials three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2102 [0.5 credit]****Sexuality, Gender, and Security**

Historical and contemporary analysis of surveillance, security, and regulation of sexuality, race, class, and gender. Students will critically examine how 'subversives' were created through discourse and administrative logics such as policy and law.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as SXST 2102.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2102 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second year standing or permission from the Institute.

Lectures and discussions three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2202 [0.5 credit]****Power Relations and Human Rights**

The study of power from a critical, transnational perspective; the impact on human rights of different forms and modalities of power, including those emanating from the state and corporations and those implicated in socio-economic and other hierarchical relations.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2202 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups/tutorials three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2301 [0.5 credit]****Human Rights and Sexualities**

An examination of human rights discourses, sexualities, and gender identities from an intersectional approach.

Also listed as SXST 2301.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2301 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2401 [0.5 credit]****Political Repression**

This course examines the impacts of political repression on survivors and strategies used to overcome imprisonment, torture, surveillance, migration, etc.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2401 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 2502 [0.5 credit]****Social and Political Movements**

An exploration of historical and/or contemporary social movements that challenge and transform laws or legal regimes, cultural and educational institutions, and political regimes or governments.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 2502 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): Second-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3001 [0.5 credit]****Special Topics in Human Rights and Social Justice**

An advanced seminar on current topics covering human rights and social justice issues. This course features a detailed study of a special topic in any area of Human Rights & Social Justice. Topics and themes will vary from year to year.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3001 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3002 [0.5 credit]****Right to the City**

"The right to the city" as an emerging focus of advocacy and analysis in urban movements for social justice focused on the local and transnational dimensions of the "right to the city" movement.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3001 if taken prior to 2013-14, HUMR 3002 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3202 [0.5 credit]****Human Rights and Resistance**

This course problematizes human rights paradigms and critically examines the limitations of the political within liberal democracies. Bringing together theory and politics, alternative approaches to activism are explored. Topics may include struggles grounded in radical democracy, anti-capitalism, and social justice perspectives.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3202 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3301 [0.5 credit]****Structural Racism**

The forms and effects of systemic race-based human rights abuses. Topics may include racial capitalism, immigration and refugee policies and practices, anti-apartheid regimes, racial profiling, the racial politics of "nationhood" and armed conflict, civil rights and resistance movements in differing cultural contexts.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3301 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Seminar and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3302 [0.5 credit]****Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights**

The impact of cultural and religious traditions on gender, race, ethnicity and sexuality. Topics may include debates related to power dynamics, historical issues, geopolitics, and cultural relativism.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3302 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3303 [0.5 credit]****Children's Rights**

This course examines children's rights from a range of historical, cultural, and global perspectives. Topics may include the rights of Indigenous children, disabled children, female, trans, non-binary, and queer children, children in armed conflict and refugees in Canada and transnational contexts.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as CHST 3303.

Precludes additional credit for CHST 3901 (no longer offered), HUMR 3303 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3304 [0.5 credit]****Disability Rights**

A critical approach to the study of disability rights that explores the intersections of disability with race, sexuality, gender, colonialism, 'health', and other discourses.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4303 (no longer offered), HUMR 3304 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lecture three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3305 [0.5 credit]****Anti-Black Racism**

The course examines conceptual linkages between race, racism and anti-black racism and how anti-Blackness racial prejudice is rooted in Black people's experience of enslavement and colonization.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3305 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lecture three hours a week

**HRSJ 3401 [0.5 credit]****Histories of Persecution and Genocide**

Case studies in persecution and/or genocide in different cultural contexts. The social, political, and legal conditions that have enabled the institutional or state-sanctioned persecution of targeted groups, and the circumstances that had an impact on their decline.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3401 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3501 [0.5 credit]****Social, Economic and Cultural Rights**

The development of social, economic and cultural rights, including rights to housing, healthcare, education and employment. Topics may include the international geopolitics of the historical tension between these rights and civil and political rights.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3501 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3503 [0.5 credit]****Global Environmental Justice**

Overview of critical debates on environmental issues from a global social justice perspective. Topics may include corporate mining, food sovereignty, poverty, economic exploitation, Indigenous cosmologies and environmental justice, militarization and environmental degradation, privatization of water and climate change.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3503 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3504 [0.5 credit]****Public Health and Human Rights**

Through a social-scientific analysis of AIDS, this course explores HIV/AIDS as a case study for understanding the politics of public health. Students will critically interrogate the authority of science and explore avenues for democratizing biomedicine and public health policy in various national and policy contexts.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 3001 Section "A" if taken in 2013-14 and 2014-15, HUMR 3504 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**HRSJ 3999 [0.0 credit]****Co-operative Work Term**

Upon completion of each work term, the student must submit to the Institute of Interdisciplinary Studies a written report on the work performed. Graded SAT or UNS.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Registration in the Co-operative Education Option, and permission of the Institute of Interdisciplinary Studies.

**HRSJ 4201 [0.5 credit]****Citizenship and Human Rights**

The relationship between citizenship and human rights; how large groups of people, including non-citizens and refugees, are excluded from entitlements to rights. Why human rights rest on citizenship, and with what implications.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4201 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4302 [0.5 credit]****Transgender Human Rights**

Critical analyses of human rights through an examination of transgender subjectivities. The systemic erasure of trans people within society and the struggles of some activists to normalize trans identities.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4302 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4305 [0.5 credit]****Disability and Social Justice**

An intersectional national/transnational approach to social justice issues such as poverty/exploitation, labour, representation, decolonization, race/racism, sexuality and gender from a critical disability studies perspective.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4305 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in Human Rights and Social Justice or Disability Studies.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4401 [0.5 credit]****Gender, Citizenship and Social Justice in a Transnational World**

This seminar critically engages with transnational, gendered, classed, and racialized discursive practices of citizenship, human rights, the geopolitics of knowledge and processes of dehumanization through the lenses of decolonial social justice.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4401 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4404 [0.5 credit]****Rights of Refugees and Displaced Persons**

Contemporary issues concerning the rights of refugees and displaced persons, from social, political, and legal perspectives; Canadian and international dimensions of these issues.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4404 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4405 [0.5 credit]****Digital Dis-information and Human Rights**

The course examines the phenomenon of disinformation or 'fake news' in the era of digital technology, its intent and links to structures of power and oppression, and its impacts on human rights and the social justice.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4405 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4406 [0.5 credit]****Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights**

The course sets AI's promise and impacts in terms of democratizing access to knowledge and unleashing scientific progress against vital societal risks and fault-lines it generates and human rights failures and social injustices it creates, and the distribution of burdens and benefits in society.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for None.

Prerequisite(s): None.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as None., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar

**HRSJ 4409 [0.5 credit]****Counter-terrorism and Human Rights**

Examines policies and strategies states and international organizations use to combat global terrorism and the challenges these initiatives pose to the international human rights regime, democratic norms, and social justice.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4409 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar and discussion groups three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4502 [0.5 credit]****Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements**

Indigenous Peoples contributions to world knowledge through community resistance, social movements and scholarship. How processes of corporate globalization impact Indigenous Peoples lives as an ongoing process of normalizing a reconfigured modern coloniality of power.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4502 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4504 [0.5 credit]****Black Health**

The course examines conceptual linkages between race, racism and anti-black racism and how anti-Blackness racial prejudice is rooted in Black people's experience of enslavement and colonization.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4504 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week

**HRSJ 4505 [0.5 credit]****Precarity in Labour and Work**

This course explores how precarious employment and labour arises; the nature and forms of precariousness; how race, citizenship, gender, religion, and location impact precarity; the link between labor and social movements; and types of political and economic initiatives in response to the deepening precarity.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4505 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4602 [0.5 credit]****Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?**

Legal, theoretical, and theological interconnections between religion and human rights. Evaluation of concepts including religious freedom, secularism, public sphere, accommodation and neutrality. Examination of religion and culture, interdependence of legal and religious perspectives, boundaries of religion and state, and religious compulsion. Use of case studies.

Also listed as LAWS 4602, RELI 4602.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4602 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4905 [0.5 credit]****Practicum Placement in Human Rights**

This course provides students with the opportunity to spend one day per week (6-8 hours) working and learning at a human rights-related government, research or advocacy organization. A written report is required at the end of the placement. Graded as Sat/Uns.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4905 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in Human Rights and Social Justice or permission of the Institute. Students MUST submit an application and obtain approval before registering in the practicum.

**HRSJ 4907 [0.5 credit]****Special Topic in Human Rights**

This course features a detailed study of a special topic in any area of Human Rights. Topics and themes will vary from year to year.

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4907 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.

Seminar three hours a week.

**HRSJ 4908 [0.5 credit]**

**Independent Study**

Essays and/or examinations based on a bibliography constructed by the student in consultation with an instructor.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for HUMR 4908 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): Normally restricted to students with at least 3.0 credits of Human Rights courses with at least a CGPA of 9.0 or better in Human Rights courses and permission of the Institute.