

Law

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- Law B.A. Honours
- Law B.A. Combined Honours
- Law and Human Rights B.A. Combined Honours
- Law with Concentration in Law, Policy and Government B.A. Honours
- Law with Concentration in Law, Policy and Government B.A. Combined Honours
- Law with Concentration in Business Law B.A. Honours
- Law with Concentration in Business Law B.A. Combined Honours
- Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights B.A. Honours
- Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights B.A. Combined Honours
- Law with Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order B.A. Honours
- Law with Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order B.A. Combined Honours
- Law B.A.
- Specialization in Global Law and Social Justice B.G.In.S. Honours
- Stream in Global Law and Social Justice B.G.In.S.
- Minor in Law
- Mention : français : Law

Program Requirements

Law

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
3. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
5. 0.5 credit from Items 2-4 not already used to fulfil those items	0.5
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 2.0 credits in LAWS at the 4000-level or above or in IPAF 4900 (with permission of the department)	2.0

8. 3.0 credits in LAWS	3.0
B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (11.0 credits)	
9. 8.0 credits in electives not in LAWS	8.0
10. 3.0 credits in free electives	3.0
Total Credits	20.0

Notes:

1. Students with a Major in Law are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline in order to broaden their exposure to that discipline.

Law

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Law Major CGPA (6.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
3. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
5. 0.5 credit from Items 2-4 not already used to fulfil those items.	0.5
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 3000 level or above	0.5
8. 2.0 credits in LAWS at the 4000 level or above	2.0
B. Additional Requirements (13.5 credits)	13.5
9. The requirements from the other discipline must be satisfied	
10. Sufficient free electives to make up 20.0 credits total for the program.	
Total Credits	20.0

Law and Human Rights

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

Students may complete a B.A.(Honours) in Law and Human Rights. Students must complete the Law - B.A. Combined Honours requirements stated above. The Human Rights requirements are offered jointly by the Departments of Law, Philosophy, Political Science and Sociology: please consult the Human Rights program entry for details concerning the Human Rights component of the program.

Law with Concentration in Law, Policy and Government

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration.

The courses defining the Concentration in Law, Policy and Government are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (9.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
3. 0.5 credits from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
5. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
(or 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items)	
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:	1.5
LAWS 3005 [0.5] Law and Regulation	
LAWS 3506 [0.5] Administrative Law	
LAWS 4801 [0.5] Risk and the Legal Process	
8. 2.0 credits from:	2.0
LAWS 3405 [0.5] Labour Law	
LAWS 3500 [0.5] Constitutional Law	
LAWS 3502 [0.5] Regulating Freedom of Expression in Canada	
LAWS 3503 [0.5] Equality and Discrimination	
LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples	
LAWS 3509 [0.5] Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights	
LAWS 3800 [0.5] Environmental Law	
9. 1.0 credits from:	1.0
LAWS 4006 [0.5] Religion and State in Canada	
LAWS 4101 [0.5] Contemporary Justice Theories	
LAWS 4102 [0.5] Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4510 [0.5] Selected Topics in Law, Policy and Government	
LAWS 4603 [0.5] Transitional Justice	
LAWS 4607 [0.5] Immigration and Refugee Law	
LAWS 4800 [0.5] Environment and Social Justice	
LAWS 4901 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0] Honours Paper	
10. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 4000-level or above	0.5

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)

11. 8.0 credits in electives not in LAWS	8.0
12. 2.5 credits in free electives	2.5
Total Credits	20.0

Notes:

- Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 9 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
- Students completing the B.A. (Honours) in Law with a Concentration in Law, Policy and Government are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline (e.g. Political Science) to broaden their exposure to that discipline.
- The Concentration in Law, Policy and Government is not available to students in the Law B.A. program.

Law with Concentration in Law, Policy and Government

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration.

The courses defining the Concentration in Law, Policy and Government are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the Law Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
3. 0.5 credits from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
5. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
(or 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items)	
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:	1.5
LAWS 3005 [0.5] Law and Regulation	
LAWS 3506 [0.5] Administrative Law	
LAWS 4801 [0.5] Risk and the Legal Process	
8. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 3405 [0.5] Labour Law	
LAWS 3500 [0.5] Constitutional Law	

LAWS 3502 [0.5]	Regulating Freedom of Expression in Canada	
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination	
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples	
LAWS 3509 [0.5]	Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights	
LAWS 3800 [0.5]	Environmental Law	
9. 1.5 credits from:		1.5
LAWS 4006 [0.5]	Religion and State in Canada	
LAWS 4101 [0.5]	Contemporary Justice Theories	
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4510 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Law, Policy and Government	
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice	
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law	
LAWS 4800 [0.5]	Environment and Social Justice	
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Paper	
B. Additional Requirements (12.0 credits)		12.0
10. The requirements for B.A. Combined Honours in the other discipline		
11. Sufficient free electives to total 20.0 credits for the program.		
Total Credits		20.0

Notes:

1. Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 9 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
2. Where the Combined Honours is with the School of Journalism and Communication, the degree awarded will be the Bachelor of Journalism with Law with a Concentration in Law, Policy and Government. Students are directed to the regulations of the School of Journalism and Communication in this Calendar. The Concentration in Law, Policy and Government is not available to students in the Law B.A. program.

**Law with Concentration in Business Law
B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)**

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration. The courses defining the Concentration in Business Law are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the major CGPA (9.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2201 [0.5]	Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5]	Obligations	
3. 0.5 credits from:		0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
4. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution	

LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen	
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law	
5. 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items.		0.5
6. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:		1.5
LAWS 3003 [0.5]	Contracts	
LAWS 3201 [0.5]	Business Enterprise Frameworks	
LAWS 3206 [0.5]	Banking Law	
8. 1.5 credits from:		1.5
LAWS 3202 [0.5]	Intellectual Property	
LAWS 3205 [0.5]	Consumer Law	
LAWS 3207 [0.5]	International Transactions	
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation	
LAWS 3401 [0.5]	Employment Law	
LAWS 3405 [0.5]	Labour Law	
9. 1.5 credits from:		1.5
LAWS 4200 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Economic Law	
LAWS 4202 [0.5]	Accountability of Management	
LAWS 4204 [0.5]	Legal Issues in eCommerce	
LAWS 4209 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Business Law	
LAWS 4302 [0.5]	Regulation of Corporate Crime	
LAWS 4402 [0.5]	Employment Dispute Resolution	
LAWS 4801 [0.5]	Risk and the Legal Process	
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Paper	
10. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 4000-level or above		0.5
B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)		
11. 8.0 credits in electives not in LAWS		8.0
12. 2.5 credits in free electives		2.5
Total Credits		20.0

Notes:

1. Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward Item 9 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
2. Students completing the B.A. (Honours) in Law with a Concentration in Business Law are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline (e.g. Business) in order to broaden their exposure to that discipline.
3. The Concentration in Business Law is not available to students in the Law B.A. program.

**Law with Concentration in Business Law
B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)**

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration. The courses defining the Concentration in Business Law are those in **Items 2, 7, 8** below.

A. Credits Included in the Law Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
3. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
5. 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items.	0.5
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:	1.5
LAWS 3003 [0.5] Contracts	
LAWS 3201 [0.5] Business Enterprise Frameworks	
LAWS 3206 [0.5] Banking Law	
8. 2.0 credits from:	2.0
LAWS 4200 [0.5] Selected Topics in International Economic Law	
LAWS 4202 [0.5] Accountability of Management	
LAWS 4204 [0.5] Legal Issues in eCommerce	
LAWS 4209 [0.5] Selected Topics in Business Law	
LAWS 4302 [0.5] Regulation of Corporate Crime	
LAWS 4402 [0.5] Employment Dispute Resolution	
LAWS 4801 [0.5] Risk and the Legal Process	
LAWS 4901 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0] Honours Paper	

B. Additional Requirements (12.0 credits) 12.0

9. The requirements from the other discipline must be satisfied
10. Sufficient free electives to make up 20.0 credits total for the program

Total Credits 20.0

Notes:

- Students counting LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward Item 8 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
- Where the Combined Honours is with the School of Journalism and Communication, the degree awarded will be the Bachelor of Journalism with Law with a Concentration in Business Law. Students are directed to the regulations of the School of Journalism and Communication.

Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration. The courses defining the Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (9.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
3. 0.5 credits in:	0.5
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
5. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:	1.5
LAWS 3503 [0.5] Equality and Discrimination	
LAWS 3602 [0.5] International Human Rights	
LAWS 4601 [0.5] Transnational Law and Human Rights	
8. 1.5 credits from:	1.5
LAWS 3001 [0.5] Women and the Legal Process	
LAWS 3207 [0.5] International Transactions	
LAWS 3208 [0.5] International Trade Regulation	
LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples	
LAWS 3509 [0.5] Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights	
LAWS 3604 [0.5] International Organizations	
9. 1.0 credits from:	1.0
LAWS 4001 [0.5] Law, Family and Gender	
LAWS 4002 [0.5] Feminist Theories of Law	
LAWS 4006 [0.5] Religion and State in Canada	
LAWS 4100 [0.5] Modern Legal Theory	
LAWS 4101 [0.5] Contemporary Justice Theories	
LAWS 4102 [0.5] Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4105 [0.5] Global Justice Theory	
LAWS 4106 [0.5] Law and Violence	
LAWS 4602 [0.5] Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?	
LAWS 4603 [0.5] Transitional Justice	
LAWS 4605 [0.5] Selected Topics in International Law	
LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict	

LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law	
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights	
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Paper	
10. 0.5 credit in LAWS	at the 3000-level or above	0.5
11. 0.5 credit in LAWS	at the 4000-level	0.5
B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)		
12. 8.0 credits in	electives not in LAWS	8.0
13. 2.5 credits in	free electives	2.5
Total Credits		20.0

Notes:

1. Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 9 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
2. Students completing the B.A. (Honours) in Law with a Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline (e.g. Political Science) to broaden their exposure to that discipline.
3. The Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights is not available to students in the Law B.A. program.

Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration. The courses defining the Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law	
3. 0.5 credits in:		0.5
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen	
4. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5]	Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5]	Obligations	
5. 0.5 credit from:		0.5
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution	
6. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits in:		1.5

LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination	
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights	
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights	
8. 1.5 credits from:		1.5
LAWS 4001 [0.5]	Law, Family and Gender	
LAWS 4002 [0.5]	Feminist Theories of Law	
LAWS 4006 [0.5]	Religion and State in Canada	
LAWS 4100 [0.5]	Modern Legal Theory	
LAWS 4101 [0.5]	Contemporary Justice Theories	
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory	
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory	
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence	
LAWS 4602 [0.5]	Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?	
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice	
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law	
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict	
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law	
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights	
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Paper	
9. 0.5 credit in LAWS	at the 3000 level or above	0.5
B. Additional Requirements (12.0 credits)		12.0
10.	The requirements for B.A. Combined Honours in the other discipline	
11.	Sufficient free electives to make up 20.0 credits total for the program	
Total Credits		20.0

Notes:

1. Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 8 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
2. Where the Combined Honours is with the School of Journalism and Communication, the degree awarded will be the Bachelor of Journalism with Law with a Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights. Students are directed to the regulations of the School of Journalism and Communication in this Calendar.
3. Where the Combined Honours is with the Human Rights program, students are directed to the specific requirements for the Human Rights Combined Honours with Law with Concentration in Transnational Law and Human Rights. Combined Honours students should note that courses required by one major (such as Law) cannot be counted to fulfill the requirements of the second major (such as Human Rights).

Law with Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order

B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration.

The courses defining the Concentration in Law and Social Order are those in **Items 2, 7, 8, 9** below.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (9.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
3. 0.5 credits from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
5. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
(or 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items)	
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits from:	1.5
LAWS 3306 [0.5] Crime, Law, Process and Politics	
LAWS 3305 [0.5] Crime and State in History	
or LAWS 3308 [0.5] Punishment and the Law	
LAWS 4305 [0.5] Criminal Justice Reform	
or LAWS 4308 [0.5] Sentencing	
or LAWS 4504 [0.5] Indigenous Criminal Justice	
8. 1.5 credits from:	1.5
LAWS 3305 [0.5] Crime and State in History (if not used above)	
LAWS 3307 [0.5] Youth and Criminal Law	
LAWS 3308 [0.5] Punishment and the Law (if not used above)	
LAWS 3309 [0.5] Public and Private Policing	
LAWS 3310 [0.5] Race and Law	
9. 1.0 credits from:	1.0
LAWS 4106 [0.5] Law and Violence	
LAWS 4302 [0.5] Regulation of Corporate Crime	
LAWS 4303 [0.5] Drugs, The User and The State	
LAWS 4304 [0.5] Policing and Social Surveillance	
LAWS 4305 [0.5] Criminal Justice Reform (if not used above)	
LAWS 4306 [0.5] Selected Topics in Criminal Law Issues	
LAWS 4307 [0.5] Medical Criminal Law Issues	
LAWS 4308 [0.5] Sentencing (if not used above)	
LAWS 4309 [0.5] State Security and Dissent	
LAWS 4311 [0.5] Human Rights in Canadian Prisons	
LAWS 4504 [0.5] Indigenous Criminal Justice (if not used above)	
LAWS 4702 [0.5] Special Topic in Criminal Justice and Social Policy	
LAWS 4802 [0.5] Criminal Jury Trials	

LAWS 4901 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5] Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0] Honours Paper	
10. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 3000-level or above	0.5
11. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 4000-level or above	0.5
B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)	
12. 8.0 credits in electives not in LAWS	8.0
13. 2.5 credits in free electives	2.5
Total Credits	20.0

Notes:

1. Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 9 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
2. Students completing the B.A. (Honours) in Law with a Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline (e.g. Political Science) to broaden their exposure to that discipline.
3. The Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order is not available to students in the Law B.A. program.

Law with Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

Continuation in this concentration requires a minimum CGPA of 6.50 over credits in the concentration. The courses defining the Concentration in Law and Social Order are those in **Items 2, 7, 8** below.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2301 [0.5] Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5] Criminal Law	
3. 0.5 credits from:	0.5
LAWS 2201 [0.5] Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5] Obligations	
4. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen	
5. 0.5 credit from:	0.5
LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law	
(or 0.5 credit from Items 3-4 not already used to fulfil those items)	
6. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 3908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2	
7. 1.5 credits from:	1.5
LAWS 3306 [0.5] Crime, Law, Process and Politics	
LAWS 3305 [0.5] Crime and State in History	
or LAWS 3308 [0.5] Punishment and the Law	

LAWS 4305 [0.5]	Criminal Justice Reform	
or LAWS 4308 [0]	Sentencing	
or LAWS 4504 [0]	Indigenous Criminal Justice	
8. 1.5 credits from:		1.5
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence	
LAWS 4302 [0.5]	Regulation of Corporate Crime	
LAWS 4303 [0.5]	Drugs, The User and The State	
LAWS 4304 [0.5]	Policing and Social Surveillance	
LAWS 4305 [0.5]	Criminal Justice Reform (if not used above)	
LAWS 4306 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Criminal Law Issues	
LAWS 4307 [0.5]	Medical Criminal Law Issues	
LAWS 4308 [0.5]	Sentencing	
LAWS 4309 [0.5]	State Security and Dissent	
LAWS 4311 [0.5]	Human Rights in Canadian Prisons	
LAWS 4504 [0.5]	Indigenous Criminal Justice	
LAWS 4702 [0.5]	Special Topic in Criminal Justice and Social Policy	
LAWS 4802 [0.5]	Criminal Jury Trials	
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4902 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law	
LAWS 4908 [1.0]	Honours Paper	
9. 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 3000-level or above		0.5
B. Additional Requirements (12.0 credits)		12.0
10. The requirements for the other discipline must be satisfied		
11. Sufficient free electives to make up 20.0 credits total for the program		
Total Credits		20.0

Notes:

- Students who count LAWS 4901, LAWS 4902 or LAWS 4908 [1.0] toward the requirements of Item 8 above must complete an approved topic related to the theme of the Concentration.
- Where the Combined Honours is with the School of Journalism and Communication, the degree awarded will be the Bachelor of Journalism with Law with a Concentration in Criminal Law and Social Order. Students are directed to the regulations of the Bachelor of Journalism in this Calendar.

Law

B.A. (15.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (6.5 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:		1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
2. 2.0 credits from:		2.0
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights	
LAWS 2201 [0.5]	Persons and Property	
LAWS 2202 [0.5]	Obligations	
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System	
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law	
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution	
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen	
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law	

3. 0.5 credit in:		0.5
LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	

4. 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 3000-level or above		1.0
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5. 2.0 credits in LAWS		2.0
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B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)

6. 6.0 credits in electives not in LAWS		6.0
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7. 2.5 credits in free electives		2.5
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Total Credits		15.0
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Note: Students with a Major in Law are encouraged, but not required, to consider completing a Minor in another discipline in order to broaden their exposure to that discipline.

Bachelor of Global and International Studies (B.G.In.S.)

Note: Details regarding graduation requirements, the international experience requirement, and the language requirement for the B.G.In.S. degree can be found at the **B.G.In.S. program page**.

Specialization in Global Law and Social Justice B.G.In.S. Honours (20.0 credits)

This Specialization is also available with a *Mention : français* option.

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. 4.5 credits in: Core Courses		4.5
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GINS 1000 [0.5]	Global History	
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GINS 1010 [0.5]	International Law and Politics	
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GINS 1020 [0.5]	Ethnography, Globalization and Culture	
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GINS 2000 [0.5]	Ethics and Globalization	
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GINS 2010 [0.5]	Globalization and International Economic Issues	
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GINS 2020 [0.5]	Global Literatures	
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GINS 3010 [0.5]	Global and International Theory	
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GINS 3020 [0.5]	Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change	
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GINS 4090 [0.5]	Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies	
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2. 0.0 credit in: International Experience Requirement Preparation

GINS 1300 [0.0]	International Experience Requirement Preparation	
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3. 7.5 credits in: the Specialization

a. 1.0 credit in: Law Foundations		1.0
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LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1	
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LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2	
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b. 0.5 credit in: Research Methodologies		0.5
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LAWS 2908 [0.5]	Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1	
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c. 1.0 credit in: Second Year Core Courses		1.0
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LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights	
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or HRSJ 2001 [0.5]	Human Rights: Theories and Foundations	
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LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law	
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d. 0.5 credit from: Third Year Core Courses		0.5
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LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights	
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LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations	
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e. 3.5 credits from: Global Law and Social Justice (students must select at least 0.5 credit at the 4000 level from this list)

HRSJ 3002 [0.5]	Right to the City
HRSJ 3301 [0.5]	Structural Racism
HRSJ 3302 [0.5]	Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights
HRSJ 3303 [0.5]	Children's Rights
HRSJ 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide
HRSJ 3501 [0.5]	Social, Economic and Cultural Rights
HRSJ 3503 [0.5]	Global Environmental Justice
HRSJ 3504 [0.5]	Public Health and Human Rights
HRSJ 4201 [0.5]	Citizenship and Human Rights (if not used in f)
HRSJ 4401 [0.5]	Gender, Citizenship and Social Justice in a Transnational World (if not used in f)
HRSJ 4502 [0.5]	Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements (if not used in f)
LAWS 3207 [0.5]	International Transactions
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation
LAWS 3502 [0.5]	Regulating Freedom of Expression in Canada
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 3509 [0.5]	Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights
LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights (if not used in d)
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations (if not used in d)
LAWS 3800 [0.5]	Environmental Law
LAWS 4101 [0.5]	Contemporary Justice Theories
LAWS 4102 [0.5]	Controversies in Rights Theory
LAWS 4105 [0.5]	Global Justice Theory (if not used in f)
LAWS 4106 [0.5]	Law and Violence
LAWS 4200 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Economic Law (if not used in f)
LAWS 4311 [0.5]	Human Rights in Canadian Prisons
LAWS 4503 [0.5]	Law, Disability and Society
LAWS 4504 [0.5]	Indigenous Criminal Justice
LAWS 4601 [0.5]	Transnational Law and Human Rights (if not used in f)
LAWS 4602 [0.5]	Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?
LAWS 4603 [0.5]	Transitional Justice (if not used in f)
LAWS 4605 [0.5]	Selected Topics in International Law
LAWS 4606 [0.5]	International Law of Armed Conflict (if not used in f)
LAWS 4607 [0.5]	Immigration and Refugee Law (if not used in f)
LAWS 4610 [0.5]	Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
LAWS 4800 [0.5]	Environment and Social Justice
LAWS 4901 [0.5]	Tutorial in Law (topic in Global Law and Social Justice)

3.5

LAWS 4902 [0.5] Tutorial in Law (topic in Global Law and Social Justice)

LAWS 4903 [0.5] Advanced Special Topics in Legal Studies (topic in Global Law and Social Justice)

LAWS 4904 [0.5] Advanced Special Topics in Legal Studies (topic in Global Law and Social Justice)

f. 1.0 credit from: Core Honours Seminars and Honours Research Essay 1.0

GINS 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Essay (topic in Global Law and Social Justice)

HRSJ 4201 [0.5] Citizenship and Human Rights

HRSJ 4401 [0.5] Gender, Citizenship and Social Justice in a Transnational World

HRSJ 4502 [0.5] Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements

LAWS 4105 [0.5] Global Justice Theory

LAWS 4200 [0.5] Selected Topics in International Economic Law

LAWS 4601 [0.5] Transnational Law and Human Rights

LAWS 4603 [0.5] Transitional Justice

LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict

LAWS 4607 [0.5] Immigration and Refugee Law

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

4. 8.0 credits in: free electives 8.0

C. Additional Requirements

5. The International Experience requirement must be met.

6. The Language requirement must be met.

Total Credits 20.0

Stream in Global Law and Social Justice B.G.In.S. (15.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 4.0 credits in: Core Courses 4.0

GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History

GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics

GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture

GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization

GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues

GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures

GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory

GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

2. 4.0 credits from: the Stream 4.0

a. Foundations

LAWS 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 1

LAWS 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Legal Studies 2

b. Research Methodologies

LAWS 2908 [0.5] Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1

c. Second Year Core Courses

HRSJ 2001 [0.5] Human Rights: Theories and Foundations

LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights

LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law

d. Third Year Core Courses

LAWS 3602 [0.5]	International Human Rights
LAWS 3604 [0.5]	International Organizations

e. Global Law and Social Justice

HRSJ 3002 [0.5]	Right to the City
HRSJ 3301 [0.5]	Structural Racism
HRSJ 3302 [0.5]	Culture, Religion, and Gender Rights
HRSJ 3401 [0.5]	Histories of Persecution and Genocide
HRSJ 3501 [0.5]	Social, Economic and Cultural Rights
HRSJ 3503 [0.5]	Global Environmental Justice
HRSJ 3504 [0.5]	Public Health and Human Rights
LAWS 3207 [0.5]	International Transactions
LAWS 3208 [0.5]	International Trade Regulation
LAWS 3502 [0.5]	Regulating Freedom of Expression in Canada
LAWS 3503 [0.5]	Equality and Discrimination
LAWS 3504 [0.5]	Law and Aboriginal Peoples
LAWS 3509 [0.5]	Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights
LAWS 3800 [0.5]	Environmental Law

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

3. 7.0 credits in: Free Electives	7.0
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C. Additional Requirements

4. The language requirement must be met.

Total Credits	15.0
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Minor in Law (4.0 credits)

The Minor in Law is open to all students registered in undergraduate programs, with the exception of students registered in the B.A. in Law, the B.A. in Criminology and Criminal Justice with a concentration in Law, or the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Global Law and Social Justice.

Students are required to present a Minor CGPA of 4.00 or higher at graduation in order to be awarded a Minor in Law.

Requirements:

1. 1.0 credit in:	1.0
LAWS 1001 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 1
LAWS 1002 [0.5]	Introduction to Legal Studies 2
2. 2.0 credits from:	2.0
LAWS 2105 [0.5]	Social Justice and Human Rights
LAWS 2201 [0.5]	Persons and Property
LAWS 2202 [0.5]	Obligations
LAWS 2301 [0.5]	Criminal Justice System
LAWS 2302 [0.5]	Criminal Law
LAWS 2501 [0.5]	Law, State and Constitution
LAWS 2502 [0.5]	Law, State and Citizen
LAWS 2601 [0.5]	Public International Law
3. 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 3000-level or higher	1.0
4. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied.	

Total Credits	4.0
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Mention : français : Law (4.0 credits)

Students wishing to qualify for the *Mention : français* notation in Law may do so by taking the following pattern of courses in their degree program:

Mention : Français Law

1. 1.0 credit in the advanced study of the French language:	1.0
FREN 2100 [1.0]	French 4
2. 1.0 credit in French-Canadian culture and heritage:	1.0
FREN 2202 [0.5]	Introduction aux études littéraires: œuvres françaises et francophones
FREN 2203 [0.5]	Introduction aux études littéraires: œuvres québécoises et canadiennes
FREN 2401 [1.0]	Introduction à la linguistique française
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000 or 3000 level in law or legal studies taught in French at the university level, and approved by the Undergraduate Supervisor	1.0
4. In addition, for B.A. (Honours) Law, Combined B.A. (Honours) Law, or B.G.In.S. (Honours) with a Specialization in Global Law and Social Justice, 1.0 credit at the 4000 level in law or legal studies taught in French at the university level, and approved by the Undergraduate Supervisor	1.0
Total Credits	4.0

B.A. Regulations

The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar).

First-Year Seminars

B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program.

Breadth Requirement

Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfil the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies

- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

Subject codes: ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

Breadth Area 2: Humanities

African Studies, Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies, Archaeology, Canadian Studies, Child Studies, Classical Civilization, Critical Race Studies, Directed Interdisciplinary Studies, Disability Studies, Environmental and Climate Humanities, European and Russian Studies, History, Human Rights and Social Justice, Humanities, Indigenous Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Linguistics, Medieval and Early Modern Studies, Philosophy, Religion, Sexuality Studies, South Asian Studies, and Women's and Gender Studies.

Subject codes: AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HRSJ, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design

Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Data Science, Earth Sciences, Engineering, Environmental Science, Food Science and Nutrition, Health Sciences, Industrial Design, Information Resource Management, Information Technology (BIT), Information Technology (ITEC), Interactive Multimedia and Design, Interdisciplinary Science and Practice, Mathematics, Neuroscience, Network Technology, Nursing, Optical Systems and Sensors, Photonics, Statistics, Physics, and Technology, Society, Environment.

Subject codes: ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, COMP, CSEC, DATA, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, EARTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISAP, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, MECT, NET, NEUR, NSCI, NURS, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences

Anthropology, Business, Cognitive Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Geomatics, Global and International Studies, Global Politics, Interdisciplinary Public Affairs, International Affairs, Law, Migration and Diaspora Studies, Political Management, Political Science, Psychology, Public Administration, Public Affairs and Policy Management, Social Work, Sociology/Anthropology, Sociology

Subject codes: ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAMP, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

Declared and Undeclared Students

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree

To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations

Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry and in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Mention : français

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention : français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;

3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the *Mention : français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

Co-operative Education

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy

Admission Requirements

Students can apply to Co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school, or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student applies to a degree program with a Co-op option from high school, their university grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they meet the academic requirements after their first or second year of study. The time at which the evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically receive an admission decision via their Carleton email account.

Students who did not request Co-op at the time they applied to Carleton can request Co-op after they begin their university studies. To view application instructions and deadlines, please visit carleton.ca/co-op.

To be admitted to Co-op, a student must successfully complete 5.0 or more credits that count towards their degree, meet the minimum CGPA requirement(s) for the student's Co-op option, and fulfil any specified course prerequisites. To see the unique admission and continuation requirements for each Co-op option, please refer to the specific degree programs listed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

Participation Requirements

Co-op Participation Agreement

All students must adhere to the policies found within the Co-op Participation Agreement.

COOP 1000

Once a student has been admitted to the Co-op Program, they will be given access to register in COOP 1000. This zero-credit online course must be completed at least two terms prior to the student's first work term.

Communication with the Co-op Office

Students must maintain contact with the Co-op Office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students' Carleton email account.

Employment

Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all Co-op students, no guarantee of employment can be made. The Co-op job search process is competitive, and success is dependent upon factors such as current market conditions, academic performance, skills, motivation, and level of commitment to the job search. It is the student's responsibility to apply for positions via the Co-op job board in addition to actively conducting a self-directed job search. Students who do not obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. It should be noted that hiring priority for positions within the Federal Government of Canada is given to Canadian citizens.

Registration

- Students must be registered as full-time during all fall and winter study terms beginning the term in which they enroll in COOP 1000.
- Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. This course does not carry academic course credit, but is noted on academic transcripts.
- Students may register in a 0.5 credit during a work term, provided the course is offered during the evening or is offered asynchronously online.
- Students must have at least one term of full-time studies left to complete following their final co-op work term. Students cannot end their degree on a work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation

Work Term Evaluation

Employers are responsible for submitting to Carleton University final performance evaluations for their Co-op students at the end of their work terms.

Work Term Assessment

In order to successfully complete the co-op work term, students must receive a Satisfactory (SAT) grade on their Co-op Work Term Report, which they must submit at the completion of each four-month work term.

Graduation with the Co-op Designation

In order to graduate with the Co-op Designation, students must satisfy all requirements of the degree program in addition to the successful completion of three or four work terms (the number is dependent upon the student's academic program). Students found in violation of the Co-op Participation Agreement may have the Co-op Designation withheld.

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students who are currently on a co-op work term or who have already committed to a co-op work term either verbally or in writing may not leave the position and/or withdraw from the co-op option until they have completed the work term and all related requirements.

Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option

Students may be removed from the Co-op Program for any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000;
2. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied;
3. Declining more than one job offer during the job search;
4. Reneging on a co-op position that the student has accepted either verbally or in writing;
5. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position;
6. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer;
7. Leaving a work term without approval from the Co-op Management Team;
8. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation;
9. Receiving a grade of UNS on the work term report.

International Students

All international students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. The Co-operative Education Office will provide students with a letter of support to accompany their Co-op Work Permit application. Students are advised to discuss the application process and application requirements with the International Student Services Office.

Co-op Fees

All participating Co-op students are required to pay Co-op fees. For full details, please see the Co-op website.

B.A. Honours Law: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements

- Maintain full-time status in each study term;
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work);
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000.

In addition to the following:

1. Registered as a full-time student in the B.A. Honours Law program;
2. Successfully completed 5.0 or more credits;
3. Successfully completed, by the start-date of the first work term, LAWS 2908 and 1.0 credit from LAWS 2201, LAWS 2301, LAWS 2501, and LAWS 2601;
4. Obtained an Overall CGPA of at least 9.00 and a Major CGPA of at least 9.00. These CGPAs must be maintained throughout the duration of the degree.

B.A. Honours Law students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op Designation.

Co-operative Work Term Course: LAWS 3999

Work/Study Pattern:

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4		Year 5	
Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern	Term	Pattern
Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	S	Fall	S
Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	S	Winter	W	Winter	
Summer		Summer	W	Summer	W	Summer	W		

Legend

S: Study

W: Work

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2025-26 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the **General Admission and Procedures** section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as *recommended* are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admissions Information

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: If a course is listed as *recommended*, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admission Requirements

Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

First Year

For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or *anglais*). Applicants submitting an English language test to satisfy the requirements of the English Language Proficiency section of this Calendar may use that test to also satisfy the 4U English prerequisite requirement.

Biology

For the major in Biology in the B.A. program, in addition to the 4U English, a 4U course in Chemistry is required. Advanced Functions, and Calculus and Vectors are recommended.

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Access to the CCJ B.A. degree is limited to students already registered in the CCJ B.A. Honours who apply to transfer, and to graduates of the Algonquin College Police Foundations program.

Advanced Standing

Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects assessed as being appropriate for the program and the stream selected.

Co-op Option

Direct Admission to the 1st Year of the Co-op Option

Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European and Russian Studies, French, Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Advanced Standing

B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

Direct Admission to the First Year of the Co-op Option

Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies, French, Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Physical Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Law (LAWS) Courses

Note: some graduate courses may also be open to interested fourth-year students with permission of the Department.

LAWS 1001 [0.5 credit]

Introduction to Legal Studies 1

Introduction to legal studies: concepts, sources, nature and functions of law; historical, cultural and constitutional foundations of Canadian legal system; common and civil law traditions; statutory interpretation; precedent; legal institutions; frameworks for analyzing formal and informal conceptions of law and its role in society.

Lectures and discussion three hours a week.

LAWS 1002 [0.5 credit]**Introduction to Legal Studies 2**

Introduction to legal rules and theoretical approaches for critically understanding the creation, interpretation and enforcement of those rules; the role of judges, juries, lawyers, and lay persons; adjudication and alternative dispute resolution; relationship of law with social change and justice; challenges of access to justice.

Lectures and discussion three hours a week.

LAWS 2105 [0.5 credit]**Social Justice and Human Rights**

Theories and practices of law and social justice. Issues examined may include: civil democracy and repression; global governance and the rule of law; democratic movements and social power; human rights instruments, regimes and remedies; armed conflict; and humanitarian intervention.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002, or HRSJ 1101 and HRSJ 1102, or PAMP 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2201 [0.5 credit]**Persons and Property**

Origins and scope of the concept of person in law and how concepts of legal personality change over time.

Origins and scope of the concept of property and how concepts of property change over time.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2202 [0.5 credit]**Obligations**

The concepts employed by the law for creating and enforcing legal obligations between persons within society, including contract, tort, fiduciary obligation and restitution. Consideration is given to the role of persons and the role of the state in ordering private legal obligations.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2301 [0.5 credit]**Criminal Justice System**

The institutional and social production of criminal law in Canada. Processes, personnel, and agencies. The role of discretion. The accused and the place of the victim. Issues in sentencing and punishment. Particular attention to racialization, Indigenous experiences, and discrimination in the operations of criminal law.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2302 [0.5 credit]**Criminal Law**

The legal and social dimensions of criminal liability and responsibility in Canada, including issues and problems surrounding mens rea, actus reus, and the attachment of liability. Excuses and justifications, the Canadian Criminal Code and the role of the Charter in the criminal legal system.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2501 [0.5 credit]**Law, State and Constitution**

Law relating to the state, society and the constitution, with a focus on the historical framework, federalism, and constitutional reform in Canada.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002 or PAMP 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2502 [0.5 credit]**Law, State and Citizen**

Law relating to the state and its relationship to individuals and groups in society, with a focus on the administrative process, basic values and the Charter.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002 or PAMP 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2601 [0.5 credit]**Public International Law**

Examination of the role of law in contemporary international relations. Nature, history and sources of international law; international personality of states; status of international organizations and individuals; creation and effect of international obligations; importance and functions of law in the settlement of international disputes.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002 or PAMP 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 2908 [0.5 credit]**Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 1**

Introduction to the legal research process and analysis of legal methodology; finding and analyzing primary and secondary legal sources. Students are strongly encouraged to take this course in the second year of their program.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002.

Lectures and tutorials three hours a week.

LAWS 3001 [0.5 credit]**Women and the Legal Process**

How the legal process has affected the status of women. Areas of concentration within the Canadian context include the criminal law, citizenship and immigration, education, employment, and welfare and social services.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3003 [0.5 credit]**Contracts**

The enforcement of promises and agreements; basic doctrines and underlying principles of the law of contract are studied from formation of the contract to remedies for breach of contract; role of contract for economic and social purposes is also considered.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2202 and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3005 [0.5 credit]**Law and Regulation**

Definitions and goals of regulation; contemporary theories and debates about legal and non-legal approaches to regulation. Approaches studied may include market mechanisms, public agency regulation, self-regulation and governance in co-operation with associations in civil society.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 2201, LAWS 2202, LAWS 2501, LAWS 2502.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3006 [0.5 credit]**Alternative Dispute Resolution**

Introduction to theories and practices of alternative dispute resolution, including, negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and restorative justice; contrasts with formal litigation; issues of social and legal control; critiques grounded in critical theories; application to contemporary issues and disputes.

Prerequisite(s): (LAWS 1001 and LAWS 1002) and (1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level or 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level and BUSI 2601).

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3101 [0.5 credit]**Philosophy of Law: The Nature of Law**

The concept of law, leading theories of law and related concepts such as rules and obligations, power and authority, coercion, and justice.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3103 [0.5 credit]**Law, Culture, and the Humanities: A Foundation**

Themes, approaches and debates in the field of law, culture and the humanities. Primary materials considered may include theoretical writings/cultural criticism/literary texts/films/video/photography and music. These texts present different modes and means of inquiring into the assumptions and aspirations that we ascribe to law.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3104 [0.5 credit]**Critical Theory for Legal Studies: An Introduction**

Introduction to the general contours of critical theory as it pertains to law and legal studies. The course will introduce key concepts and controversies in the field, identify specific theoretical debates, and consider what conceptual consequences follow from the elaboration of specific positions or arguments.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3201 [0.5 credit]**Business Enterprise Frameworks**

Forms of carrying on business activity: proprietorships, partnerships, corporations and Crown entities. The rights and obligations of such business enterprises both internally and in relation with other persons. The relationship between legal form and economic function. The role of state intervention.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2201 and LAWS 2202.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3202 [0.5 credit]**Intellectual Property**

Critical assessment of copyright, patents, trademarks, trade secrets and other forms of intellectual property; regulation and governance of information technology including self-regulation, standard setting, licensing, competition policy and international dimensions.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit from LAWS 2201, LAWS 2202, LAWS 2501, LAWS 2502.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3205 [0.5 credit]**Consumer Law**

Need for consumer protection in the provision of goods and services; traditional legal protection by statute and common law; legislative responses to consumer pressures; judicial response in recent Canadian, English and American law; reform of consumer law.

Prerequisite(s): (LAWS 2202 or BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3206 [0.5 credit]**Banking Law**

The law relating to banks and banking; the nature of the legal relationship created; legal rights and duties of the parties involved. Consumer and corporate aspects of banking (including computerization and electronic funds transfers); regulations of banking.

Prerequisite(s): (LAWS 2202 or BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3207 [0.5 credit]**International Transactions**

Topics may include: the international sale of goods, finance of transnational transactions, international carriage of goods, insurance, agency and trading houses; other forms of trade, e.g., counter-trade, foreign investment; settlement of international disputes by litigation and arbitration.

Prerequisite(s): (LAWS 2202 or BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3208 [0.5 credit]**International Trade Regulation**

International regulation of trade and investment through bilateral, regional and multilateral treaties and agreements. Topics may include: WTO, NAFTA, the EU, UNCTAD, intergovernmental commodity agreements, dispute settlement.

Prerequisite(s): (0.5 credit from LAWS 2202, LAWS 2501, LAWS 2601, BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3305 [0.5 credit]**Crime and State in History**

The history of the relationship between the criminal law system and society. Changing issues in the criminal law and the nature of institutional responses, covering medieval to early nineteenth-century England and nineteenth to early twentieth-century Canada.

Also listed as HIST 3305.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level, or 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level and 0.5 credit in HIST at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3306 [0.5 credit]**Crime, Law, Process and Politics**

Criminal law process in Canada; structure and use of the process examined for fairness, defects, and possible reform initiatives. Issues concerning Indigeneity, gender, race and class bias in the implementation and application of the criminal law.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2301 and LAWS 2302.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3307 [0.5 credit]**Youth and Criminal Law**

A review of the Youth Criminal Justice Act within the framework of the Canadian justice system, with particular emphasis on historical and philosophical developments and objectives. Current topics include: constitutional issues, procedure, confessions, transfers, sentencing options, alternative measures, reviews, and possible amendments.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2301 and LAWS 2302.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3308 [0.5 credit]**Punishment and the Law**

This course explores justifications and practices of punishment and social control from a socio-legal perspective. Rationalizations and justifications for punishment are considered. Different forms of punishment and control within the law will be examined as well as different theoretical perspectives of punishment.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2301 and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3309 [0.5 credit]**Public and Private Policing**

An examination of the foundations, politics, deployments and legal context of public and private policing. Theoretical and strategic themes related to corporate and state surveillance and security provision are analyzed in the context of class, race, and gender in contemporary and historical context.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2301 and LAWS 2302.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3310 [0.5 credit]**Race and Law**

This course explores theorizations and intersections of race and law in legal studies. Particular attention to case studies, institutional, structural, and systemic racism, the currency of "race" in legal categories and in the work of legal actors in multiple areas of law.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3401 [0.5 credit]**Employment Law**

Legal regulation of the employment relationship; its contractual basis; defining employment; rights and duties of employees and employers; termination of employment; statutory regulation through employment standards legislation, human rights codes, workers' compensation acts, occupational health and safety and related statutes.

Prerequisite(s): (0.5 credit from LAWS 2201, LAWS 2202, LAWS 2501, LAWS 2502, BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3405 [0.5 credit]**Labour Law**

Role of law in industrial relations; effect of law on collective bargaining relationships; recognition of bargaining agent; regulation of bargaining; administration of the collective agreement; methods of conflict resolution. Prerequisite(s): (0.5 credit from LAWS 2201, LAWS 2202, LAWS 2501, LAWS 2502, BUSI 2601) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3500 [0.5 credit]**Constitutional Law**

An investigation of the Canadian constitution. Sovereignty, the nature and units of executive, legislative, and judicial power in Canada as interpreted by the courts. The distribution of powers under the Canadian constitution, including an investigation of contemporary problems of federalism. Problems of judicial review.

Prerequisite(s): (LAWS 2501 or PSCI 2003) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3501 [0.5 credit]**Law in the Information Society**

Legal responses to challenges of the information society. Topics may include privacy, surveillance and monitoring, access to information, freedom of expression, control of objectionable content, Charter and human rights issues, and security.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3502 [0.5 credit]**Regulating Freedom of Expression in Canada**

The claimed relationship between freedom of expression and Canadian democracy, including the historical development of the right and various limits on it, and the regulatory structures governing contemporary media, criminalized and commercial expression, and use of media in the courtroom.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3503 [0.5 credit]**Equality and Discrimination**

Human rights issues and law in Canada; history and present day experiences of discrimination; critical exploration of laws effectiveness in responding to discrimination; meaning(s) of equality and discrimination; focus on Human Rights Codes - interpretation, administration, enforcement with some reference to s.15 of the Charter.

Prerequisite(s): (0.5 credit from LAWS 2105, LAWS 2302, LAWS 2502) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3504 [0.5 credit]**Law and Aboriginal Peoples**

The legal situation of aboriginal peoples in Canada. Topics include status, aboriginal rights, treaties, legislative jurisdiction and the constitutional framework, aboriginal claims, and self-government. Comparative references to aboriginal policy in other countries.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3506 [0.5 credit]**Administrative Law**

Structure and procedure of Canadian administrative authorities; policy, statutory and judicial environments in which they operate. Topics include techniques for implementing public policy and structuring public authorities; statutory interpretation; procedural safeguards; exercise of statutory discretion; reconciling efficiency and fairness.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2502 and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3508 [0.5 credit]**Health Law**

Legal/ethical issues in health care regulation. Topics may include: regulation of health professions; economics of health care; informed consent/choice; regulation of drugs, devices and research; medical malpractice and other liability; mental health issues; patient/client records.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3509 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in The Charter of Rights**

Selected issues in the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms. The topics of this course may vary from year to year, and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): (0.5 Credit from LAWS 2105, LAWS 2201, LAWS 2302, LAWS 2502) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3602 [0.5 credit]**International Human Rights**

An introduction to the law, theory, and historical context of international human rights. The course examines key doctrinal, theoretical, political, and institutional elements of international human rights law, past and present debates about human rights practices and politics.

Precludes additional credit for LAWS 4604 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): (0.5 credit from LAWS 2105, LAWS 2502, LAWS 2601 or HRSJ 2001) and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level or PADM 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3604 [0.5 credit]**International Organizations**

Nature, character, legal status and jurisdiction of intergovernmental international organizations. Rights and duties of states arising from membership in international organizations. Distinction between international and supra-national institutions. United Nations system, selected subsidiary organs, and specialized agencies; non-governmental organizations at times of crisis.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2601 and 0.5 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level or PAMP 1001 and PSCI 2003.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3800 [0.5 credit]**Environmental Law**

Introduction to theories and practices of environment law, including, international, administrative, civil, criminal, constitutional, and Indigenous aspects; enforcement, compliance, litigation, and law reform; political and socio-economic aspects; market-based and rights-based approaches; environmental justice; critiques grounded in critical theories.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3804 [0.5 credit]**Law of the Family**

Legal framework surrounding the family and family relationships in Canadian society. Topics include marriage and cohabitation, matrimonial support, custody and access, and dissolution of marriage. State interventions through law; law and change in family structures; equality issues; dispute resolution processes.

Also listed as SOWK 3804.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2201 and LAWS 2202.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3903 [0.5 credit]**Special Topics in Legal Studies**

The topics of this course may vary from year to year, and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000 level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3904 [0.5 credit]**Special Topics in Legal Studies**

The topics of this course may vary from year to year, and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in LAWS at the 2000-level.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3908 [0.5 credit]**Methodological Approaches in Legal Studies 2**

Advanced approaches to interdisciplinary research and analysis in law and legal studies. Methodological approaches considered will vary by section, and may include theoretical, quantitative, qualitative, literary, or historical approaches.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and third-year Honours standing. Honours students are strongly encouraged to take this course in the third year of their program.

Lectures three hours a week.

LAWS 3999 [0.0 credit]**Co-operative Work Term**

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): registration in the B.A. Honours (concentration in Business Law or concentration in Law, Policy and Government) Cooperative Program, completion of Co-op preparation classes offered by the Co-op office and permission of the Department.

LAWS 4001 [0.5 credit]**Law, Family and Gender**

Relationship between family law and ideology of the family, gender roles and the reproduction of family structures. Social ramifications of family law; potential for family law reform as an agency of social change.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, 0.5 credit from LAWS 3001 or LAWS 3804, and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4002 [0.5 credit]**Feminist Theories of Law**

The literature comprising feminist perspectives on law; theoretical bases of these perspectives; place of feminist theories within other critiques of law; significance of different feminist theories for equality theory and law reform strategies; unique contributions of the various perspectives.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4006 [0.5 credit]**Religion and State in Canada**

Legal nature of the interaction of religion and state within an historical framework. Emphasis on Canada after the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and on religious pluralism and resistance to state intervention in religion. Interdisciplinary readings drawn from legal, historical and theological sources.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4100 [0.5 credit]**Modern Legal Theory**

Realist and post-realist legal scholarship; emphasis on Canadian, American and British approaches. Topics include the Canadian treatise tradition, American legal realism, empirical approaches to legal problems, the sociological movement in law, critical and Canadian feminist legal scholarship, Marxian theories of law, normative economic theory.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4101 [0.5 credit]**Contemporary Justice Theories**

Selected major contemporary theories of justice such as those associated with Rawls, Walzer, and Habermas, with emphasis on both their procedural and substantive elements and their concrete ramifications for law, policy and political practice.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4102 [0.5 credit]**Controversies in Rights Theory**

This course examines selected controversies in rights theories, practices, and/or historiography. Illustrative questions may include: Are rights universal or culturally relative? Can rights be justified after the demise of natural rights philosophy? Do rights undermine difference? Do communities benefit from a rights-based culture?.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4105 [0.5 credit]**Global Justice Theory**

Selected theories of global justice as they pertain to legality, which may include questions such as the justice of military force and just war theory, global social justice and global inequality, sovereignty and cosmopolitan conceptions of justice, demands for global democracy and human rights.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2105, LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4106 [0.5 credit]**Law and Violence**

Examination of how law defines, justifies, and addresses individual, collective and state violence: contemporary and historical case studies; theoretical inquiries into the relationship between law, legality and different forms of violence.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4107 [0.5 credit]**Law in Modern Society**

Sociological and legal theory accounts of the changing role and function of law in modern society with particular reference to advanced capitalist societies. Topics include: the welfare state and the use of regulatory law; juridification and legalization; counter-trends, deregulation, informalism, legal pluralism.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4200 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in International Economic Law**

Selected topics in international economic law. May include: the legal regulation of international economic activity; methods of dispute settlement; standardization and development of an autonomous international trade law; and selected conventions and institutions governing international economic law.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, 0.5 credit from LAWS 3207 or LAWS 3208, and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4202 [0.5 credit]**Accountability of Management**

Role, function, and legal regulation of persons managing business enterprises. Status, social responsibility, fiduciary obligations and rights. Control and accountability of managers, obligations owed to the enterprise unit itself, constitutional rights of members, standards imposed by statutory regulation.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, LAWS 3201 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4204 [0.5 credit]**Legal Issues in eCommerce**

An examination of selected legal topics relevant to the conduct of electronic commerce. Topics include types of regulation, government support, jurisdiction challenges, contract disputes and consumer protection. Court and alternative dispute resolution policy of Domain Names challenges are also included.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, LAWS 2201, LAWS 2202 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4209 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Business Law**

Examination of a selected advanced topic in business law. The topics of this course may vary from year to year and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, 0.5 credit from LAWS 2201 or LAWS 2202, and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4302 [0.5 credit]**Regulation of Corporate Crime**

Legal, policy and theoretical perspectives on the regulation of corporate crime. Nature and causes of corporate crime. Selected case studies on the role of the state in regulating corporate behaviour. Failure of the criminal justice system to respond to corporate crime.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4303 [0.5 credit]**Drugs, The User and The State**

This course explores the state's attempts to control drugs and drug users by exploring different aspects of national and international drug control. The Canadian experience of drug control, viewed from different perspectives, will be explored within a broader socio-legal context.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002, and 0.5 credit from LAWS 2301 or LAWS 2302, and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4304 [0.5 credit]**Policing and Social Surveillance**

Theoretical consideration of the emergence and transformation of "policing" activities through an examination of law and changes in social relations, with special attention to the myriad agencies involved in contemporary security provision. Evolving notions of risk, surveillance, the state, and the private-public dichotomy.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002, and 0.5 credit from LAWS 2301 or LAWS 2302, and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4305 [0.5 credit]**Criminal Justice Reform**

Social transformation and criminal justice reform.

Theoretical and practical reasons for the use of criminal law as an instrument of social control. Specific reform initiatives and processes. Alternate responses to social problems.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4306 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Criminal Law Issues**

Selected issues and problems in the area of criminal law. The topics may vary from year to year depending on demand and interest and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4307 [0.5 credit]**Medical Criminal Law Issues**

Legal-medical issues, conflicts and relationships in the field of social control. Topics include mental disorder and criminal liability, diversion of offenders to civil commitment in hospital, insanity, automatism, fitness to stand trial, prediction of dangerousness, regulation of psychoactive drugs.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4308 [0.5 credit]**Sentencing**

Theories of sentencing, current sentencing laws and practices, perceptions of sentencing. Data on sentencing practice across Canada. Reforms in other jurisdictions.

Critical review of the Canadian Sentencing Commission. Multidisciplinary approach using research and theory in law, criminology, social psychology and sociology.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4309 [0.5 credit]**State Security and Dissent**

Historical and contemporary analysis of legal responses of Canadian governments to dissent, political opposition, insurrection, etc. Includes trial of political offences (treason, sedition, riot), national security measures (War Measures/Emergencies Act, Official Secrets Act), and other special powers (police, labour, immigration, parliamentary privilege, etc.).
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and 0.5 credit from LAWS 3305, LAWS 3503, LAWS 3509, and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4311 [0.5 credit]**Human Rights in Canadian Prisons**

Correctional law in the Canadian criminal justice system; competing objectives of punishment and rehabilitation in the context of respect for the rule of law and human rights; protection of human rights of prisoners in Canada and in international and comparative contexts.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4402 [0.5 credit]**Employment Dispute Resolution**

Theory and practice of dispute resolution in employment relations; analysis of such techniques as negotiation, grievance and interest arbitration, mediation, investigation and litigation applied to a range of employment disputes such as collective agreements, termination of employment, discrimination, harassment, occupational health and safety.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, 0.5 credit from LAWS 3006, LAWS 3401, LAWS 3405, and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4503 [0.5 credit]**Law, Disability and Society**

Exploration of the ways in which law promotes or hinders the inclusion of disabled persons in society. Consideration of different theories of 'disability' and the creation of barriers faced by disabled persons. Topics may include barriers affecting education, employment, transportation, benefits, and life/death decisions.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4504 [0.5 credit]**Indigenous Criminal Justice**

Indigenous peoples and the administration of Canadian criminal justice including policing, courts, corrections and aftercare. Content and effects of past and present policies, processes and laws. Alternatives such as self-government and self-determination; potential approaches to an appropriate justice system for Indigenous peoples.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4510 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Law, Policy and Government**

Examination of a selected advanced topic in the area of law, policy and government. The topics of this course may vary from year to year and are announced in advance of registration.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2501, LAWS 2502, LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4601 [0.5 credit]**Transnational Law and Human Rights**

Examination of the role of law in addressing human rights issues that transcend traditional categories of domestic and international law; the potential and limits of law in addressing human rights issues; the growth of transnational approaches to law and human rights.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, 0.5 credit from LAWS 3503 or LAWS 3602, and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4602 [0.5 credit]**Is Religious Freedom a Human Right?**

Legal, theoretical, and theological interconnections between religion and human rights. Evaluation of concepts including religious freedom, secularism, public sphere, accommodation and neutrality. Examination of religion and culture, interdependence of legal and religious perspectives, boundaries of religion and state, and religious compulsion. Use of case studies.
Also listed as HRSJ 4602, RELI 4602.
Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, LAWS 3602, and fourth-year Honours standing.
Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4603 [0.5 credit]**Transitional Justice**

Legal and ethical responses to human rights violations in the transition to democracy. Dilemmas of the rule of law; truth and reconciliation; prosecution and punishment; amnesty; retribution and revenge; restorative justice; administrative remedy; reparations; International case studies. Theoretical arguments about justice in context of country.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4605 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in International Law**

Topics vary from year to year and are announced in advance. May include transnational environmental issues; the international law of armed conflict, peacekeeping and neutrality; the law of international treaties and transnational agreements; state responsibility under international law.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000, LAWS 2601 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4606 [0.5 credit]**International Law of Armed Conflict**

UN Charter prohibition of the use of force. Exceptional, permissible uses of armed force. Role of Security Council in determining legality of armed intervention. Collective security, peacemaking, peacekeeping, neutrality, prohibited means of warfare. Humanitarian International Law, Geneva Red Cross Conventions, war crimes, International Criminal Court.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000, LAWS 2601 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4607 [0.5 credit]**Immigration and Refugee Law**

Immigrants and refugees; demographics; Canadian, international and human rights law and policy. The Canadian Immigration Act. Legal and social problems including entry and removal, family reunion, citizenship, remedies, the rights of clandestine migrants; settlement rights; non-discrimination; asylum; a nation's right to determine membership.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000, LAWS 2502 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4610 [0.5 credit]**Selected Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights**

Examination of a selected advanced topic in the area of transnational law and human rights. The topics of this course may vary from year to year and are announced in advance of registration.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000, LAWS 2601 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4702 [0.5 credit]**Special Topic in Criminal Justice and Social Policy**

Examination of a selected topic in criminal justice and social policy. Topics to be announced.

Also listed as SOWK 4702 and SOC1 4702.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4800 [0.5 credit]**Environment and Social Justice**

The potential of environmental law to protect the environment and people while promoting opportunities for informed participation in environmental decision making by groups traditionally excluded from these processes; contemporary issues of social justice raised by legal regulation of the environment.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4801 [0.5 credit]**Risk and the Legal Process**

Application of risk assessment and management in various legal arenas including insurance, liability and tort, litigation management, environmental protection, and sentencing and parole.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 or PAPM 3000 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4802 [0.5 credit]**Criminal Jury Trials**

Critical analysis of the criminal jury system including its history and context, the role of the judge, jury dynamics and jury composition. Perspectives and roles of the accused, victims, police, defence counsel, Crown attorney, judges, juries, media, politicians and the public.

Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, CRCJ 3001, or CRCJ 3002 and LAWS 2301, LAWS 2302 and fourth-year Honours standing.

Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4901 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial in Law**

Tutorials or reading courses conducted under the supervision of a faculty member of the Department of Law on a selected topic in which advanced courses are not available (guidelines are posted by the Department). Prerequisite(s): LAWS 3908, fourth-year Honours standing, written acceptance by a faculty member and permission of the Undergraduate Supervisor. Independent work 7-10 hours per week. Regular meetings with supervisor (bi-weekly).

LAWS 4902 [0.5 credit]**Tutorial in Law**

Tutorials or reading courses conducted under the supervision of a faculty member of the Department of Law on a selected topic in which advanced courses are not available (guidelines are posted by the Department). Prerequisite(s): LAWS 3908, fourth-year Honours standing, written acceptance by a faculty member and permission of the Undergraduate Supervisor. Independent work 7-10 hours per week. Regular meetings with supervisor (bi-weekly).

LAWS 4903 [0.5 credit]**Advanced Special Topics in Legal Studies**

The topics of this course vary from year to year and are announced in advance of registration. Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing. Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4904 [0.5 credit]**Advanced Special Topics in Legal Studies**

The topics of this course vary from year to year and are announced in advance of registration. Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908 and fourth-year Honours standing. Seminars three hours a week.

LAWS 4905 [1.0 credit]**Full-Year Service Learning Placement**

This course gives students the opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to law. Participating students must identify a host organization and a faculty member to provide supervision (guidelines are posted by the Department). Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Precludes additional credit for LAWS 4906, LAWS 4907. Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, fourth-year Honours standing in Law with a Law GPA of 9.00 or higher, written acceptance by a faculty member, permission of the Undergraduate Supervisor and the host organization. Work at placement site 7-10 hours per week. Regular weekly meetings with on-site supervisor or faculty supervisor.

LAWS 4906 [0.5 credit]**Service Learning Placement**

This course gives students the opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to law. Participating students must identify a host organization and a faculty member to provide supervision (guidelines are posted by the Department). Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Precludes additional credit for LAWS 4905 (1.0 credit). Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, fourth-year Honours standing in Law with a Law GPA of 9.00 or higher, written acceptance by a faculty member, permission of the Undergraduate Supervisor and the host organization. Work at placement site 7-10 hours per week. Regular weekly meetings with on-site supervisor or faculty supervisor.

LAWS 4907 [0.5 credit]**Service Learning Placement**

This course gives students the opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to law. Participating students must identify a host organization and a faculty member to provide supervision (guidelines are posted by the Department). Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Precludes additional credit for LAWS 4905 (1.0 credit). Prerequisite(s): LAWS 2908, fourth-year Honours standing in Law with a Law GPA of 9.00 or higher, written acceptance by a faculty member, permission of the Undergraduate Supervisor and the host organization. Work at placement site 7-10 hours per week. Regular weekly meetings with on-site supervisor or faculty supervisor.

LAWS 4908 [1.0 credit]**Honours Paper**

Students in the BA Honours Law program may write an Honours paper under the supervision of a faculty member of the Department of Law (guidelines are posted by the Department). Students intending to undertake graduate studies are encouraged to complete an Honours paper. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Prerequisite(s): LAWS 3908, fourth-year Honours standing in Law with a Law GPA of 9.00 or higher and written acceptance by a faculty member. Independent work 7-10 hours per week. Regular meetings with supervisor (bi-weekly).