

# Public Administration (PADM)

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## Public Administration (PADM) Courses

### **PADM 5120 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Modern Challenges to Governance**

Modern challenges to states, citizens, and policy-making, explored with the help of contemporary and historical thinkers. Topics may include: inequality; national security and intelligence gathering; identity; globalization and global finance; trade agreements and property rights; climate change and environmental challenges. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5115 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5121 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Policy Analysis: The Practical Art of Change**

Contemporary techniques of policy analysis. Topics may include: risk assessment, policy design, options analysis, and scenario-writing. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5116 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5122 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Public Management: Principles and Approaches**

Principles and processes of public-sector management as they function through cabinet-parliamentary government, federalism, the public service and the judiciary. Institutional reforms and changes in the philosophy of public sector management. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5117 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5123 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Public Management in Practice**

Contemporary public management practices. Topics may include: financial management, leadership, performance management, organizational design, human resource management, implementation.

### **PADM 5124 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Law and Ethics**

The legal and normative environment of Canadian public administration, law, institutions and processes. The relationship between ethics, accountability and good governance. Canadian legal history, adjudicative procedures, delegation of powers to public authorities, procedural justice in decision making. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5412 and PADM 5413.

### **PADM 5125 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Qualitative Methods for Public Policy**

Qualitative methods and dimensions of policy research. Topics may include the formulation of research problems, research design and techniques for collecting and managing evidence, and the role of qualitative research in the analysis of public policies and programs. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5715, PADM 5113 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5126 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Quantitative Methods for Public Policy**

Descriptive statistics, probability theory and sampling distributions, hypothesis testing of quantitative and qualitative population parameters, and regression analysis. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5114 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5127 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Microeconomics for Policy Analysis**

Key concepts in microeconomic theory and their application to public policy. Topics may include incentives, rational choice theory, market structure, welfare economics, and strategic behaviour. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5111 (no longer offered). Prerequisite(s): ECON 1001 or equivalent.

### **PADM 5128 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Macroeconomics for Policy Analysis**

Theoretical foundations and current policy issues that relate to the level and growth of expenditure and production are analyzed in the Canadian and international context. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5112 (no longer offered). Prerequisite(s): ECON 1002 or equivalent.

### **PADM 5129 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Capstone Course**

An integrative workshop-based course in which teams of students develop and present strategies to address a policy problem. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

### **PADM 5211 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Intergovernmental Relations**

Major cost-sharing and fiscal transfer agreements. The intergovernmental mechanisms for policy and administrative coordination in selected policy fields. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5003 (no longer offered).

### **PADM 5212 [0.5 credit]**

#### **Civil Society and Public Policy**

The influence of various interests, social movements, voluntary organizations and citizens in the policy process in a Canadian and comparative context.

**PADM 5213 [0.5 credit]****Gender and Public Policy**

The impact of public policy on gender relations and how gender relations shape policy. Topics covered may include gender inequalities in earnings and employment, macroeconomic policy, gender and development, and gender-based analysis.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 4701 and PADM 5701 (no longer offered).

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4213, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5214 [0.5 credit]****Budgetary Policy in the Public Sector**

Selected aspects of the expenditure and revenue budget and budgetary process at all levels of government. Critical review of actual budgets and budgetary processes.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 5103 (no longer offered).

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4214, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5215 [0.5 credit]****Benefit-Cost Analysis**

Benefit-cost analysis and its application to public-sector investment, pricing policy, discount rates, marginal cost and shadow pricing, and the handling of risk and uncertainty.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

**PADM 5216 [0.5 credit]****Economic Models of Politics and Public Policy**

Microfoundations of collective action, majority rule, political institutions and bureaucracy. Applications to various issues in Canadian and international public policy.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

**PADM 5217 [0.5 credit]****Applied Microeconomic Policy Analysis**

Microeconomic theory applied to public policy problems and issues.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

**PADM 5218 [0.5 credit]****Analysis of Socio-economic Data**

Correlation and regression analyses to test hypotheses about the relationships between socio-economic variables.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5126 or equivalent.

**PADM 5219 [0.5 credit]****Advanced Statistical Policy Analysis**

Econometric research on selected policy issues using selected econometric techniques.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5218 or equivalent.

**PADM 5220 [0.5 credit]****Regulation and Public Policy**

Political, economic, legal, and organizational theories of regulation in the Canadian and comparative context. Processes and consequences of regulatory practice in selected Canadian public policy fields.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4220, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5221 [0.5 credit]****Health Policy in Canada**

Canadian health policies and programs set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4221, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5222 [0.5 credit]****Economics and Health Policy**

This course applies microeconomic theory to a discussion of health policy. Focus on issues of particular interest to a student of Canadian health care policy.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

**PADM 5223 [0.5 credit]****Canadian Economic Policy**

Overview of Canadian economic development and how it has been affected by governments. Topics may be drawn from monetary, fiscal, industrial, trade, labour market or competition policies, viewed in contemporary and historical contexts.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5128 or equivalent.

**PADM 5224 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Policy**

Canadian policies and programs on Indigenous peoples and Indigenous peoples' own policies as nations set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 5711, PADM 4806 (no longer offered) and PADM 5806 (no longer offered).

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4224, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5225 [0.5 credit]****Trade Policy**

Canadian multilateral and regional trade policies and programs set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4225, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5226 [0.5 credit]****Tax Policy**

Canadian tax policies set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4226, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5227 [0.5 credit]****Education Policy**

Canadian policies and programs on education set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4227, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5228 [0.5 credit]****Social Policy**

The nature and historical development of social programs in capitalist countries, with particular focus on Canada.

The course will concentrate on developing a critical understanding of the social forces shaping these programs.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4228, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5229 [0.5 credit]****The Health of Populations**

Assessment of the medical model, and perspectives on the social and economic determinants of health, population health, and community health. The health of particular groups in Canada (e.g., women, Aboriginal peoples). International comparisons will be made.

**PADM 5230 [0.5 credit]****Ethics for Public Policy**

The development and application of ethical theories to examine not simply what governments could do, but what they should do on the basis of consequences, principles, or motivations. Applications could include policies affecting climate change, income inequality, end of life, privacy, use of force.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4230, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5291 [0.5 credit]****Directed Studies**

A tutorial or directed reading course on selected subjects related to policy analysis.

**PADM 5372 [0.5 credit]****Policy Seminar (Data Science Specialization)**

One or more selected policy areas and topics related to policy and administration in the data science context. Topics will change each year.

**PADM 5391 [0.5 credit]****Directed Studies (Data Science Specialization)**

A tutorial of directed reading on selected subjects related to data science.

**PADM 5411 [0.5 credit]****Organization Theory**

Focusing on major theoretical approaches to organizations, the course develops practical insights into issues such as organizational design, leadership, technology, culture and diversity, motivation and power. It applies these insights to organizations in both the public and private sectors in a variety of national contexts.

**PADM 5414 [0.5 credit]****Law of Public Authorities II**

Characteristics and selected problems of control of administrative action. Topics may include: varieties of constitutional, legal and judicial control, impact of the Charter, reforms to administrative law control systems in Canada, and comparisons with developments outside Canada.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5124 or equivalent.

**PADM 5415 [0.5 credit]****Strategic Management in the Public Sector**

Key concepts, principles and tools of strategic management, and their use in planning and policy implementation in the public sector. Reviews critical perspectives and cases in order to identify some of the limitations of strategic management.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5416 [0.5 credit]****Budgetary Management for the Public Sector**

Theory and practice of budgeting in the public sector.

From a management perspective, the course focuses on the objectives, methods and systems for the control and reporting of expenditures.

**PADM 5417 [0.5 credit]****Principles of Finance**

The use of financial assets to obtain funds, evaluative criteria to compare alternative uses of funds, and derivative contracts to manage risk. Public sector applications of these practices are emphasized.

**PADM 5418 [0.5 credit]****Human Resources Management**

The field of human resources management including the roles of human resource departments, employee motivation, staffing, compensation, benefits, training and development and employee relations.

**PADM 5419 [0.5 credit]****Industrial Relations and Public Sector Collective Bargaining**

The basic concepts of industrial relations, with respect to both public and private sector employees and organizations.

**PADM 5420 [0.5 credit]****Policy and Program Evaluation**

Selected concepts, issues, and processes in applied governmental planning and evaluation, utilizing both Canadian and comparative experiences.

**PADM 5421 [0.5 credit]****Globalizing Public Management**

Public sector reform has swept the developed and developing world in the last two decades. The dynamics of this global movement, the models exported and adopted, and the success and failure of these exports.

**PADM 5422 [0.5 credit]****Urban and Local Government**

The role of municipal government in the context of Canadian federalism. Current economic, political and social trends affecting Canada's major urban centres including growth, amalgamation, fiscal reform, immigration, housing, community engagement, and sustainable development.

**PADM 5423 [0.5 credit]****Third Sector Governance and Management**

Governance and management of voluntary/nonprofit organizations and their role in democracy, public policy, and service delivery.

**PADM 5424 [0.5 credit]****Evaluation Cases and Applications**

Selected case studies and emerging theories and issues in the development, design, management and implementation of policy and program evaluation.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): PADM 5420.

**PADM 5441 [0.5 credit]****Introduction to Policy and Program Evaluation**

Survey of evaluation in Canada and internationally. Topics include: Canadian context for public sector evaluation practice; approaches to research in evaluation; essentials of effective evaluation design, including logic modeling, theories of change/action, and contribution/attribution constructs.

**PADM 5442 [0.5 credit]****Quantitative Research Methods in Evaluation**

Descriptive and inferential statistics, probability theory and sampling distributions, hypothesis testing of quantitative and qualitative population parameters, and regression analysis as these apply to the field of program evaluation.

**PADM 5443 [0.5 credit]****Qualitative Research Methods in Evaluation**

Methods used in qualitative evaluation research. Topics include: formulating evaluation research questions; deriving research designs from questions; qualitative data gathering techniques and approaches; managing evidence, ethics reviews, and analysis of qualitative data.

**PADM 5444 [0.5 credit]****Benefit-Cost Analysis for Program Evaluation**

Approaches to benefit-cost analysis in the Canadian evaluation context. Topics include: the role of benefit-cost analysis within program evaluation; its application to public sector investments, pricing and other forms of policy valuation; discount rates, marginal cost, and shadow pricing; risk and uncertainty.

**PADM 5445 [0.5 credit]****Program Evaluation Planning and Designs**

Application of specific evaluation research designs to actual projects. Topics include: designs for formative, summative and developmental programs; designs for policy evaluation; attribution and contribution analysis; applied logic modeling; and managing evaluation projects at the planning stages.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): PADM 5441, PADM 5442, PADM 5443, PADM 5444.

**PADM 5446 [0.5 credit]****Program Evaluation Conduct, Analysis and Reporting**

Application of evaluation conduct to actual projects. Topics include: selecting data analysis methods specific to a project; forming evaluation findings and recommendations; data visualization; reporting techniques; and management of evaluation projects at the conduct stages.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5510 [0.5 credit]****Energy Economics**

Micro- and macroeconomic concepts and techniques applied to such topics as international energy markets, energy production, and energy consumption.

**PADM 5511 [0.5 credit]****Energy Management**

The fundamentals of energy management, focusing on current practices in both private and public sector organizations.

**PADM 5512 [0.5 credit]****International Politics of Sustainable Energy**

Recent historical and contemporary developments in the role of energy in inter- and intranational relations, involving such topics as Canada/US relations, the international political economy of oil, energy security, and climate change.

**PADM 5515 [0.5 credit]****Sustainable Energy Policy**

The institutions involved in energy policy, the processes through which policy is made, and the substantive energy-related issues currently preoccupying policy makers.  
Precludes additional credit for PADM 5615.

**PADM 5572 [0.5 credit]****Policy Seminar (Sustainable Energy)**

One or more selected topics or specialized aspects of sustainable energy policy. The topic will change each year.

**PADM 5611 [0.5 credit]****Science and Technology Policies**

Theory and practice regarding governmental policies for science and technology, and the use of scientific knowledge in the policy and regulatory processes of government. Concerns regarding the ethical issues and the transparency of science in government.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4611, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5612 [0.5 credit]****Industrial Policy, Innovation and Sustainable Production**

Sustainable production theory and key drivers, barriers and opportunities influencing innovation in industrial systems and processes. The relationship of public policies and industry practices are explored in a number of sectors. Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4612, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5613 [0.5 credit]****Science, Risk and Evaluation**

Risk-benefit theories and practices and related issues in the evaluation of science and technology; how they are handled in applied regulatory and policy institutions in selected sectors (e.g. pesticides; health protection; biotechnology).

**PADM 5614 [0.5 credit]****Natural Resource Management**

Governance and management of natural resources from a Canadian and international perspective. The use of various management instruments, regulatory approaches and community-based and co-management institutions are evaluated with evidence from several case studies from around the world.

**PADM 5615 [0.5 credit]****Politics and Policy of Energy in Canada**

Dilemmas associated with energy policy in Canada. Economic, social and environmental dimensions of energy decision making; Canadian issues within the context of a changing international scene and long term energy transitions.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 5515.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4615, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5616 [0.5 credit]****Environmental Policy**

Canadian environmental policies and programs set in a comparative political-economic and institutional context.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4616, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5617 [0.5 credit]****Implementing Sustainable Development in Industrialized Countries**

Genesis and evolution of the idea of sustainable development and the ways in which it is influencing public policy and public sector structures and processes. Canada's performance in implementing sustainable development will be assessed in comparison with other industrialized countries.

**PADM 5618 [0.5 credit]****Environmental and Ecological Economics**

Environmental and ecological economics with applications to public policy and environmental management issues. Concepts of sustainability, non-market valuation and ecological stability, the determination of environmental targets, and the use of policy instruments, incentives and emissions markets.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5127 or equivalent.

**PADM 5619 [0.5 credit]****Urban Sustainability**

Impact of economic growth and social change on cities and their attempts to forge sustainable growth. Incorporating political and fiscal issues, the focus is on 'smart growth' policies and initiatives in areas such as environmental control, transport, land use, housing and infrastructure.

**PADM 5620 [0.5 credit]****The Science, Politics and Economics of Global Climate Change**

Scientific issues at the core of climate change and the domestic and international policy responses. Various environmental, economic, and political implications for both the developed and developing worlds and for the various regions of Canada.

**PADM 5702 [0.5 credit]****Policy Seminars****PADM 5703 [0.5 credit]****Directed Studies (Indigenous Public Administration)**

A tutorial or directed reading course on selected subjects.

**PADM 5711 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous-Canada Relations: Governance and Policy History**

Introduction to pre-contact history of select Indigenous nations and peoples, overview of contact period: the treaty relationship, evolving jurisprudence, changing power dynamics, federal and provincial administrative practices, contemporary and traditional forms of First Nations, Métis and Inuit governance. Contrasting approaches to understanding foundational events.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for PADM 5224.

**PADM 5712 [0.5 credit]****Issues in Contemporary Governance: First Nations, Métis and Inuit**

Diverse approaches to understanding and responding to the main governance issues facing contemporary and traditional First Nations, Inuit and Métis governments and organizations in Ontario and in the rest of Canada.

**PADM 5713 [0.5 credit]****Leadership and Management in Indigenous Organizations and Governments**

Leadership, organizational development and innovation in various cultural contexts relevant to Indigenous peoples, organizational design, recruitment and human resources management, decision-making, project planning and implementation, media and communications. Practicum included.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5714 [0.5 credit]****Financial Management in First Nations, Métis and Inuit Governments and Organizations**

Legislation, regulations, and financial management practices that apply in First Nations, Métis, Inuit organizations and governments. Sources and measures to mitigate and eliminate historical disparity, including asset management, strategic investment, and capital aggregation.

**PADM 5715 [0.5 credit]****Policy Research and Evaluation for Indigenous Policy and Administration**

Policy research and program evaluation; applied research ethics, cultural and community protocols, legal frameworks, formulation of research problems, research design, and techniques for collecting and managing community-based and other data; research methodologies of specific Indigenous nations and peoples, and scholarly debates about epistemology and practice. Precludes additional credit for PADM 5125.

**PADM 5716 [0.5 credit]****Economic and Community Development in Indigenous Territories**

Community economic development theories; the ethics, benefits and costs of traditional, current and new approaches pertinent to building stable economies in rural and urban Aboriginal settings.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5717 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Peoples and Canadian Law**

Canadian law relating to Indigenous peoples from colonial times to the present. Jurisprudence on Indigenous and treaty rights: the duty to consult, fiduciary duties, the honour of the Crown, nation-to-nation relations; introduction to First Nations, Métis and Inuit legal traditions, and international law.

**PADM 5718 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Peoples and Urban Policy and Administration**

Policies and programs of and for Indigenous peoples living in Canadian cities, with a focus on institutional and intergovernmental challenges and opportunities for change.

**PADM 5719 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Health and Social Policy**

Development and delivery of health and social policies pertinent to Indigenous peoples living in diverse circumstances in Canada; theories and practices.

**PADM 5772 [0.5 credit]****Policy Seminar (Indigenous Policy and Administration)**

One or more selected policy areas or specialized aspects of Indigenous Policy and Administration. The policy field or topic will change each year.

**PADM 5811 [0.5 credit]****The International Policy Framework**

The evolution of the main international rules and institutions governing the economic relationships among nation states, with emphasis on the changing roles of the Bretton Woods institutions (IMF, World Bank, GATT/ WTO).

**PADM 5812 [0.5 credit]****Governance in Developing Countries**

The roles of the state and civil society in the governance of developing countries in the context of public sector reform and globalization.

**PADM 5813 [0.5 credit]****The Evolution of World Bank/IMF Policy Conditionality**

The changing nature of World Bank/IMF policy conditionality with emphasis on the period since the onset of the 1982 debt crisis.

**PADM 5814 [0.5 credit]****Program and Project Management**

The context, critical issues and methods relating to the planning and implementation of development programs and projects.

**PADM 5815 [0.5 credit]****Civil Society Organizations and Development**

The context, roles, structures and strategies of nongovernmental organizations in the development process at the global, national and local levels. The role of development aid and NGOs is considered. Also listed as IDMG 5615.

**PADM 5816 [0.5 credit]****Program Evaluation in Developing Countries**

The context, critical issues and methods relating to the evaluation of development interventions.

Also listed as IDMG 5616.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 5126 or equivalent.

**PADM 5817 [0.5 credit]****Health Policy in Developing Countries**

Debates regarding health policy in the developing world, in the context of the global health sector reform movement, trade and intellectual property regimes, and strategies of corporate and NGO actors. Issues of gender, class and the determinants of health.

Also listed as IDMG 5617.

Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as PADM 4817, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PADM 5818 [0.5 credit]****Theories of Development**

A survey of the theories and evidence to explain processes of growth and development, and their unevenness, in low-income countries and transition economies.

Precludes additional credit for INAF 5007.

**PADM 5908 [1.0 credit]****Research Essay**

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5909 [2.0 credits]****M.P.P.A. Thesis**

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PADM 5913 [0.0 credit]****Co-operative Work Term**

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): registration in the Co-operative Education Option of the M.A. program and permission of the Co-op Supervisor.

**PADM 6010 [0.5 credit]****Current Issues in Public Policy**

Current issues in Canadian public policy, their historical contexts, and interdisciplinary approaches to analyzing them. Issues may include inequality, gender, environment, Indigenous governance, US/Canada relations, populism. Approaches to analysis may include contemporary and classic thinkers.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 6114 (no longer offered).

**PADM 6011 [0.5 credit]****Theoretical Foundations of Public Policy**

Normative and explanatory theories fundamental to public policy, drawing on multiple social science disciplines and incorporating ethical, economic, and political/administrative perspectives. Topics may include utilitarianism, rights-based traditions, contractualism, market failure, life-course dynamics.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 6111 (no longer offered).

**PADM 6012 [0.5 credit]****Policy Process and Institutions**

Various theoretical approaches to policy-making. Topics may include policy formation, agenda-setting, institutionalism, theories of the bureau, theories of policy change, policy design and implementation, policy evaluation, advocacy and coalitions, private policy-making. Precludes additional credit for PADM 6112 (no longer offered).

**PADM 6013 [0.5 credit]****Research Design for Public Policy**

Introduction to the analytical challenges to the study of public policy, and ways of addressing them. Exploration of why particular explanatory, interpretive and normative research questions are asked; and why particular theories, units of analysis, concepts, methods and data are used. Precludes additional credit for PADM 6113 (no longer offered).

**PADM 6200 [0.5 credit]****Doctoral Research Seminar**

Issues in developing research proposals and conducting public policy research; includes research presentations by senior doctoral students and faculty. Required for second-year doctoral students who present their thesis proposals. Issues surrounding quantitative or qualitative methods in public policy analysis may be discussed. Graded Pass/Fail.

**PADM 6201 [0.5 credit]****Doctoral Research Seminar**

Presentations on research skills and strategies such as ethics approval, bibliographic software, work-flow management, subsequent publication. Supervised independent research projects preliminary to Ph.D. Thesis, drawing upon interdisciplinary approaches to study of public policy.

Precludes additional credit for PADM 6200.

Prerequisite(s): PADM 6900.

**PADM 6900 [0.5 credit]****Ph.D. Comprehensive Examination**

Ph.D. preparation for the comprehensive examination. The grade to be awarded will be that obtained on the comprehensive examination.

**PADM 6901 [0.5 credit]****Ph.D. Specialization Tutorial**

A Ph.D. tutorial covering advanced theory and research in an area of specialization generally related to public policy. Specific topics will be selected in consultation with, and must be approved by, the academic supervisor and Ph.D. co-ordinator.

**PADM 6902 [0.5 credit]****Ph.D. Specialization Tutorial**

A Ph.D. tutorial covering advanced theory and research in an area of specialization generally related to public policy. Specific topics will be selected in consultation with, and must be approved by, the academic supervisor and Ph.D. co-ordinator.

**PADM 6909 [0.0 credit]**

**Ph.D. Thesis**

A thorough investigation of a public policy issue that integrates multiple disciplines into the analysis.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): successful public defence of written thesis proposal.