African Studies

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- M.A. Anthropology with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A.A. with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Communication with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Economics with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. English with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Film Studies with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Geography with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. History with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. International Affairs with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Journalism with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Legal Studies with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Music and Culture with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Political Economy with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Political Science with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Sociology with Specialization in African Studies
- M.A. Women's and Gender Studies with Specialization in African Studies

Program Requirements

M.A. Anthropology with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits):
1. 0.5 credit in:
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 2.5 credits in electives (see Note, below)
6. 1.0 credit in:
   - ANTH 5909 [1.0] M.A. Thesis

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay option (5.0 credits)
1. 0.5 credit in:
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 2.5 credits in electives (see Note, below)
6. 1.0 credit in:
   - ANTH 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Coursework option (5.0 credits)
1. 0.5 credit in:
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
3. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5401 [0.5] Theories and Methods I
4. 0.5 credit in:
   - ANTH 5402 [0.5] Theories and Methods II
5. 0.5 credit from:
   - ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
   - ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
   - ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
   - ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment
   - SOCI 5404 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies
   - or an approved course in ANTH or SOCI approved by the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies
6. 3.0 credits in electives, including 0.5 credit in a course designated as having sufficient African Studies content

Total Credits 5.0

M.A. Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis pathway (5.0 credits)
1. 0.5 credit in:
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
2. 0.0 credit in:
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Total Credits 5.0
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 1.0 credit in:
   ALDS 5001 [0.5] Directions in Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies
   ALDS 5002 [0.5] Inquiry Strategies in Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies

4. 1.5 credits from any 5000-level ALDS course (in consultation with their advisor, students may take up to 1.0 credit in graduate courses from other programs at Carleton University or the University of Ottawa; up to 1.0 credit can be taken at the 4000 level; up to 1.5 credits can be taken in piggybacked courses)

5. 2.0 credits in:
   ALDS 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay pathway (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 1.0 credit in:
   ALDS 5001 [0.5] Directions in Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies
   ALDS 5002 [0.5] Inquiry Strategies in Applied Linguistics and Discourse Studies

4. 2.5 credits from any 5000-level ALDS course (in consultation with their advisor, students may take up to 1.0 credit in graduate courses from other programs at Carleton University or the University of Ottawa; up to 1.0 credit can be taken at the 4000 level; up to 1.5 credits can be taken in piggybacked courses)

5. 1.0 credit in:
   ALDS 5908 [1.0] Research Essay

Total Credits 5.0

M.B.A. with Specialization in African Studies (8.5 credits)

Requirements:
1. 0.75 credit in:
   IBUS 5712 [0.25] Business and Government in Emerging Economies
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 1.5 credit in elective specialization courses designated as having sufficient African Studies content, within the School of Business or elsewhere, with permission of African Studies and the School of Business.

4. 4.25 credits in compulsory core courses
5. 1.0 credits in elective courses
6. 1.0 credit in:
   BUSI 5999 [1.0] Internship
7. 0.0 credit in:

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Thesis program (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 1.0 credit in:
   COMS 5101 [1.0] Foundations of Communication Studies

4. 0.5 credit in:
   COMS 5605 [0.5] Approaches to Communication Research

5. 1.0 credit in:
   COMS 5908 [1.0] Research Essay

6. 2.0 credits chosen from the list of optional courses.

Total Credits 5.0

M.A. Economics with Specialization in African Studies (4.0 credits)

Requirements - Coursework option (4.0 credits)

1. 1.5 credits in:
   ECON 5020 [0.5] Microeconomic Theory
   ECON 5021 [0.5] Macroeconomic Theory
   ECON 5027 [0.5] Econometrics

2. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
### M.A. English with Specialization in African Studies (4.0 credits)

#### Requirements - Coursework Option (4.0 credits)

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
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<td>Scholarly Preparation in African Studies</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>ECON 5029 [0.5]</td>
<td>Methods of Economic Research</td>
</tr>
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</table>

- including a research paper on an African Studies topic approved by the Graduate Committee of the Institute of African Studies

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<tr>
<th>5.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>AFRI 5800 [0.0]</td>
<td>Scholarly Preparation in African Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total Credits

4.0

### M.A. French and Francophone Studies with Specialization in African Studies (4.0 credits)

#### Requirements - Research Essay Option (4.0 credits)

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<tr>
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<td>2.</td>
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<td>Scholarly Preparation in African Studies</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>ENGL 5008 [0.5]</td>
<td>Studies in African Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>ENGL 5010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Studies in Caribbean Literature</td>
</tr>
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</table>

- Or an ENGL course approved by the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>4.</th>
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<th>0.5</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>ENGL 5005 [0.5]</td>
<td>Methodology of the Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>FREN 5300 [0.5]</td>
<td>Méthodologie de la recherche</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Total Credits

4.0

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**Note:** FREN 5300 and FREN 5350 are mandatory for all students. Candidates select from one of two program options, chosen in consultation with an adviser from the Department, normally the Supervisor of Graduate Studies.
### African Studies

**Requirements - Thesis option (4.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **2.0 credits in:**
   - FREN 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

4. **0.5 credit in:**
   - FREN 5300 [0.5] Méthodologie de la recherche

5. **0.0 credit in:**
   - FREN 5350 [0.0] Proposition de recherche

6. **1.0 credit at the 5000 level**

**Total Credits** 4.0

### M.A. Film Studies with Specialization in African Studies (4.0 credits)

**Requirements - Thesis Stream (4.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - FILM 5010 [0.5] Film Theory, History, and Critical Methodologies I
   - FILM 5020 [0.5] Film Theory, History, and Critical Methodologies II

4. **1.0 credit in** Film Studies graduate course work, excluding FILM 5801

5. **1.5 credits in:**
   - FILM 5909 [1.5] M.A. Thesis

**Total Credits** 4.0

### M.A. History with Specialization in African Studies (4.5 credits)

**Requirements - Research Essay pathway (4.5 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - GEOG 5000 [0.5] Approaches to Geographical Inquiry
   - GEOG 5905 [0.5] Masters Research Workshop

4. **2.5 credits in:**
   - GEOG 5909 [2.5] M.A. Thesis (in the specialization and including oral examination of the thesis)

5. **1.0 credit in** approved graduate-level electives

6. In addition to the formal requirements, MA students are required to attend the Departmental Seminar series, and the Graduate Field Camp.

**Total Credits** 5.0

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**Note:** for Item 4 above, students may take a 0.5 credit Film Studies course at the 4000-level subject to the approval of the Graduate Supervisor.
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 0.5 credit in:
   HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method

4. 1.0 credit in INAF at the graduate level at Carleton
4. 1.0 credits in graduate seminars with sufficient African Studies content, including at least 0.5 credit in a History course. With departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit of courses with African Studies content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another credited institution.

5. 1.0 credit in:
   HIST 5900 [0.5] Directed Research

6. 0.5 credit in:
   HIST 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay

Total Credits 4.5

Requirements - Thesis pathway (4.5 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 0.5 credit in:
   HIST 5003 [0.5] Historical Theory and Method

4. 0.5 credit in HIST at the graduate level at Carleton

5. 1.0 credit in graduate seminars with sufficient African Studies content, including at least 0.5 credit in a History course. With departmental permission, up to 0.5 credit of courses with African Studies content may be taken from another unit at Carleton University, at the University of Ottawa, or at another credited institution.

6. 2.0 credits in:
   HIST 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

Total Credits 4.5

M.A. International Affairs
with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis Pattern (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

2. 1.5 credit in:
   INAF 5011 [0.25] Policy Process and International Affairs
   INAF 5012 [0.25] Law and International Affairs
   INAF 5015 [0.5] Research Design and Methods for International Affairs
   INAF 5016 [0.5] Statistical Analysis for International Affairs

3. 0.5 credit in economics, successfully completed by the end of the second term, from:
   INAF 5009 [0.5] International Trade: Theory and Policy
   INAF 5205 [0.5] Economics of Conflict
   INAF 5214 [0.5] Economics for Defence and Security

Total Credits 4.5

Requirements - Research Essay Pattern (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

2. 1.5 credit in:
   INAF 5011 [0.25] Policy Process and International Affairs
   INAF 5012 [0.25] Law and International Affairs
   INAF 5015 [0.5] Research Design and Methods for International Affairs
   INAF 5016 [0.5] Statistical Analysis for International Affairs

3. 0.5 credit in economics, successfully completed by the end of the second term, from:
   INAF 5009 [0.5] International Trade: Theory and Policy
   INAF 5205 [0.5] Economics of Conflict
   INAF 5214 [0.5] Economics for Defence and Security

4. 1.0 credit in:
   INAF 5908 [1.0] Research Essay (in the specialization)

5. 1.5 credits in Field and Elective courses (See Note 2, below)

6. Successful completion of second language proficiency examination (See Note 3, below)

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Course Work Pattern (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

2. 1.0 credit in:
   INAF 5011 [0.25] Policy Process and International Affairs

UNOFFICIAL 2020-2021 Carleton University Graduate Calendar
INAF 5012 [0.25] Law and International Affairs  
INAF 5016 [0.5] Statistical Analysis for International Affairs  

3. 0.5 credit in economics, successfully completed by the end of the second term, from: (See Note 1, below)  
INAF 5009 [0.5] International Aspects of Economic Development  
INAF 5205 [0.5] Economics of Conflict  
INAF 5214 [0.5] Economics for Defence and Security  
INAF 5308 [0.5] International Trade: Theory and Policy  
INAF 5309 [0.5] International Finance: Theory and Policy  
INAF 5600 [0.5] The Economics of Human Development  
INAF 5703 [0.5] International Public Economics  

4. 1.0 credit in courses accepted by the Institute of African Studies Graduate Coordinator as having sufficient African content and accepted by the NPSIA M.A. Program Supervisor or Associate Director as being relevant to the student's program of study. These courses would normally be drawn from the social science courses listed under the collaborative program. In years that it is offered, It is strongly suggested that NPSIA students include INAF 5603.  

5. 2.0 credits in Field and Elective courses (See Note 2, below)  

6. Successful completion of second language proficiency examination (see Note 3, below)  

Total Credits 5.0

1. All students must complete the 0.5 credit economics course for their designated field, or an approved alternate economics course. For students in the IEP field both INAF 5308 and INAF 5309, or approved equivalent, must be completed.  
2. For elective courses, 1.5 credits of the total required 5.0 credits may be selected from courses offered in other departments, with a maximum of 1.0 credit from a single department and a maximum of 1.0 credit selected from fourth year undergraduate courses. Any course not identified as an INAF 5000-level course must be approved by the M.A. Program Supervisor.  
3. Students must successfully complete an examination in second language proficiency administered by Carleton University's School of Linguistics and Language Studies, or meet the equivalent standard as determined by the School of Linguistics and Language Studies. Details of the language requirement are provided on the School website.  

M. Journalism with Specialization in African Studies (10.0 credits)  
Requirements:  
First Year  
Candidates admitted to Year One of the Master of Journalism program must complete the following courses before proceeding to the second year of study:  

1. 0.5 credit in: 0.5  

AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives  
2. 0.0 credit in:  
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies  
3. 4.0 credits in:  
JOUR 5000 [0.5] Journalism and Society I (see note below)  
JOUR 5200 [1.0] Introduction to Reporting  
JOUR 5202 [1.0] Broadcast Journalism Laboratory  
JOUR 5206 [0.5] Reporting Methods  
JOUR 5401 [0.5] Journalism Law  
JOUR 5706 [0.5] Professional Practices (see note below)  
4. 0.5 credit in approved African Studies elective 0.5  
Year One M.J. candidates may be considered for advanced standing in certain of the required courses listed above, but in such cases will be required to replace waived courses with approved options.  
Note: course deliverables for JOUR 5000 and JOUR 5706 must be on an approved African Studies theme.  

Second Year  
Students entering second year choose to complete their degree with an emphasis on either professional practice or journalism studies.  
Second Year - Professional Practice Completion Option  
Those choosing the professional practice completion option will each select a primary media area of interest. Those selecting a text-based option will take JOUR 5700, and those selecting audio or video will take JOUR 5702.  

Students will complete a Master's Research Project (JOUR 5908) in a format consistent with their primary media area of interest and will enrol in a corresponding Advanced Journalism course. In addition, they will take one other Advanced Reporting course, two specialized "beat" journalism courses and 1.0 credits of approved electives. The course of studies is as follows:  

3. 1.0 credit in:  
JOUR 5908 [1.0] M.Journalism Research Project  
4. 1.0 credit from:  
JOUR 5700 [1.0] Print Journalism  
JOUR 5702 [1.0] Broadcast Journalism  
5. 1.0 credit from:  
JOUR 5003 [0.5] Advanced Journalism: Multimedia  
JOUR 5004 [0.5] Advanced Journalism: Audio  
JOUR 5005 [0.5] Advanced Journalism: Video  
6. 1.0 credit from:  
JOUR 5300 [0.5] The Beat: Special Topics  
JOUR 5301 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Business Journalism - Markets  
JOUR 5302 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Business Journalism - Canadian Society  
JOUR 5303 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Science Journalism - Health  
JOUR 5304 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Science Journalism - Environment  
JOUR 5306 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced International Journalism - The World  
JOUR 5308 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Sports Journalism
JOUR 5309 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Arts Journalism
JOUR 5310 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Legal Journalism - The Law
JOUR 5311 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced Legal Journalism - The Supreme Court
JOUR 5315 [0.5] The Beat: Advanced International Journalism - The U.S.

7. 1.0 credit in electives related to the study of the media, chosen in consultation with the Supervisor of Graduate Studies.

Note: under special circumstances, and with the School's approval, a student could replace JOUR 5908 and 1.0 credit of approved courses with a 2.0-credit thesis, JOUR 5909.

Second Year - Journalism Studies Completion Option

Students choosing the journalism studies completion with specialization in African Studies must complete the following:

3. 0.5 credit in:
   JOUR 5500 [0.5] Journalism and Society II

4. 2.5 credits in electives related to the study of the media, chosen in consultation with the Supervisor of Graduate Studies. JOUR 5000 Journalism and Society I required if admitted directly to Year Two. Students who completed this course in first year will substitute an approved Journalism replacement option.

5. 2.0 credits in:
   JOUR 5909 [2.0] M.Journalism Thesis (in the specialization)

Total Credits 10.0

Note: As a condition for graduation, all students in both completion options are required to have a minimum of four months of practical experience in the media, and a working knowledge of a second language, preferably French. For qualified applicants, the School may deem the requirement(s) to have been met.

M.A. Legal Studies
with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis program (5.0 credits)

1. 1.5 credits in:
   MUSI 5000 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory I: Intellectual Histories
   MUSI 5002 [0.5] Research Methods in Music and Culture
   MUSI 5004 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory II: Current Debates

2. 1.0 credit in additional MUSI course work chosen from available electives

3. 2.0 credits in:
   MUSI 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

4. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

5. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research Essay program (5.0 credits)

1. 1.5 credits in:
   MUSI 5000 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory I: Intellectual Histories
   MUSI 5002 [0.5] Research Methods in Music and Culture
   MUSI 5004 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory II: Current Debates

2. 2.0 credits in additional MUSI course work chosen from available elective courses

3. 1.0 credit in:
   MUSI 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

4. 0.5 credit in:
   MUSI 5908 [1.0] Research Essay

Total Credits 5.0
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>AFRI 5000</td>
<td>African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRI 5800</td>
<td>Scholarly Preparation in African Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits: 5.0

**Requirements - Coursework program (5.0 credits)**

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - MUSI 5000 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory I: Intellectual Histories
   - MUSI 5002 [0.5] Research Methods in Music and Culture
   - MUSI 5004 [0.5] Music and Cultural Theory II: Current Debates

2. **2.0 credits in** additional MUSI course work chosen from available elective courses

3. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

4. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

5. **1.0 credits from:**
   - AFRI 5050 [0.5] Selected Topics in African Studies
   - AFRI 5100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad
   - AFRI 5700 [0.5] Directed Readings in African Studies
   - AFRI 5900 [0.5] Placement
   - ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
   - ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
   - ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
   - ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment
   - ENGL 5008 [0.5] Studies in African Literature
   - ENGL 5010 [0.5] Studies in Caribbean Literature
   - FREN 5212 [0.5] Littératures francophones
   - INAF 5603 [0.5] Issues in Development in Africa
   - LAWS 5007 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and the Law
   - LAWS 5603 [0.5] International Law: Theory and Practice
   - PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   - PSCI 5202 [0.5] Development Theory and Issues
   - PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid
   - SOCI 5404 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies
   - WGST 5902 [0.5] Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies II

Total Credits: 5.0

**M.A. Political Economy with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)**

**Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - PECO 5000 [0.5] Theories of Political Economy
   - PECO 5001 [0.5] The Methodology of Political Economy

4. **2.0 credits in** thesis (and an oral examination of the thesis)

5. **1.5 credits in** approved graduate level electives (see Selection of Courses, below)  

Total Credits: 5.0

**Requirements - Research essay option (5.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - PECO 5000 [0.5] Theories of Political Economy
   - PECO 5001 [0.5] The Methodology of Political Economy

4. **1.0 credit in** research essay

5. **2.5 credits in** approved graduate level electives (see Selection of Courses, below)  

Total Credits: 5.0

1 Up to one (1.0) credit may be taken at the 4000 (honours undergraduate) level.

**M.A. Political Science with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)**

**Requirements - Coursework option (5.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **0.5 credit from:**
   - PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   - PSCI 5202 [0.5] Development Theory and Issues
   - PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

4. **0.5 credit in** course designated as having sufficient African Studies content, approved by both the Graduate Supervisor in Political Science and the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies

5. **3.5 credits in** approved courses

Total Credits: 5.0

**Requirements - Research Essay option (5.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. **0.0 credit in:**
   - AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. **1.0 credit from:**
   - PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   - PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

4. **0.5 credit in** course designated as having sufficient African Studies content, approved by both the Graduate Supervisor in Political Science and the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies

5. **3.5 credits in** approved courses

Total Credits: 5.0
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 0.5 credit from:
   PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

4. 0.5 credit in course designated as having sufficient African Studies content, approved by both the Graduate Supervisor in Political Science and the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies 0.5

5. 1.0 credit in:
   PSCI 5908 [1.0] M.A. Research Essay

6. 2.5 credits in approved courses 2.5

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Thesis option (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 0.5 credit from:
   PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

4. 0.5 credit in course designated as having sufficient African Studies content, approved by both the Graduate Supervisor in Political Science and the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies 0.5

5. 2.0 credits in:
   PSCI 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

6. 1.5 credits in approved courses 1.5

Total Credits 5.0

M.A. Sociology with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis program (5.0 credits):

1. 1.0 credit in:
   SOCI 5005 [0.5] Recurring Debates in Social Thought
   SOCI 5809 [0.5] The Logic of the Research Process

2. 1.5 credits in courses. With departmental permission 0.5 credit may be selected from courses at the 4000-level. 1.5

3. 2.0 credits in:
   SOCI 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis

4. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

5. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Coursework program (5.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:
   SOCI 5005 [0.5] Recurring Debates in Social Thought
   SOCI 5809 [0.5] The Logic of the Research Process

2. 2.5 credits in courses excluding SOCI 5905. With departmental permission 0.5 credit may be selected from courses at the 4000-level. 2.5

3. 1.0 credit in courses designated as having sufficient African Studies content, including at least 0.5 credit in:
   SOCI 5404 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies
   ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
   ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment
   ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
   ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment

   Or, a Sociology or Anthropology course approved by the Graduate Coordinator of the Institute of African Studies.

4. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

5. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Total Credits 5.0

M.A. Women’s and Gender Studies with Specialization in African Studies (5.0 credits)

Requirements - Thesis pathway (5.0 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives

2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

3. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5900 [0.5] Program Seminar

4. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5906 [0.5] Feminist Theory

5. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5907 [0.5] Researching Women’s and Gender Issues

Total Credits 5.0
6. 1.0 credit in additional course work chosen from available elective courses (see below) 1.0
7. 2.0 credits in:
   WGST 5909 [2.0] M.A. Thesis 2.0
Total Credits 5.0

Requirements - Research essay pathway (5.0 credits)
1. 0.5 credit in:
   AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives 0.5
2. 0.0 credit in:
   AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies 0.0
3. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5900 [0.5] Program Seminar 0.5
4. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5906 [0.5] Feminist Theory 0.5
5. 0.5 credit in:
   WGST 5907 [0.5] Researching Women's and Gender Issues 0.5
6. 2.0 credits in additional course work chosen from available elective courses (see below) 2.0
7. 1.0 credit in:
   WGST 5908 [1.0] Research Essay 1.0
Total Credits 5.0

Selection of Courses - African Studies
The courses listed below are relevant to students of African Studies and could, with the approval of the specific requirements of the units involved, be used as courses to help fulfill degree requirements. There are also often graduate courses and 4000-level courses in a number of units at Carleton that are offered on an ad hoc basis that have significant content appropriate to African Studies. To have any such course count towards their degree requires approval of the Director of the Institute of African Studies when it is being offered.

Note: the number of spaces in graduate courses offered by other departments may be limited, and registration may be conditional upon obtaining the prior approval of the department concerned. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that permission is obtained from the appropriate department prior to registering in any of the following courses.

African Studies
AFRI 5000 [0.5] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
AFRI 5050 [0.5] Selected Topics in African Studies
AFRI 5100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad
AFRI 5700 [0.5] Directed Readings in African Studies
AFRI 5900 [0.5] Placement
AFRI 5800 [0.0] Scholarly Preparation in African Studies

Anthropology
ANTH 5109 [0.5] Ethnography, Gender and Globalization
ANTH 5202 [0.5] The Anthropology of Underdevelopment

ANTH 5209 [0.5] Special Topics in the Anthropology of Africa
ANTH 5809 [0.5] Selected Topics in the Anthropology of Development and Underdevelopment

English
ENGL 5008 [0.5] Studies in African Literature
ENGL 5010 [0.5] Studies in Caribbean Literature

French
FREN 5212 [0.5] Littératures francophones

International Affairs
INAF 5603 [0.5] Issues in Development in Africa

Law
LAWS 5007 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and the Law
LAWS 5603 [0.5] International Law: Theory and Practice

Political Science
PSCI 5107 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 5202 [0.5] Development Theory and Issues
PSCI 5203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid

Sociology
SOCI 5404 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Class in Contemporary Societies

Women's and Gender Studies
WGST 5902 [0.5] Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies II

WGST 5902 [0.5] Advanced Topics in Women's and Gender Studies II

Regulations
See the General Regulations section of this Calendar and the regulations of the participating unit.

Admission
Admission to the collaborative master’s program in African Studies is available to master’s students who are admitted in one of the participating master’s programs. To apply to one of the participating master’s programs, please visit the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Affairs Admissions page.

African Studies (AFRI) Courses
AFRI 5000 [0.5 credit] African Studies as a Discipline: Historical and Current Perspectives
This course examines the formation of African Studies as a discipline, including the historical and ongoing debates over its boundaries and genealogies and its changing research paradigms.
AFRI 5050 [0.5 credit]
Selected Topics in African Studies
A course on a selected topic in African Studies. Topic varies from year to year and will be announced in advance of registration period. Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 4050, for which additional credit is precluded.

AFRI 5100 [0.5 credit]
African Studies Abroad
Based at one of Carleton's partner universities in Africa, course will include lectures, seminars, guest speakers, field visits and group research projects to examine a topic in African studies, as selected by the instructor. Topic and location may change annually. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

AFRI 5700 [0.5 credit]
Directed Readings in African Studies
A Tutorial on a selected topic in African Studies in which seminars are not available.

AFRI 5800 [0.0 credit]
Scholarly Preparation in African Studies
This course will provide scholarly preparation in African Studies by requiring participation in public talks as both audience member and presenter. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

AFRI 5900 [0.5 credit]
Placement
Students spend up to one day a week participating in an organization that has an African focus, while carrying out tasks that have a scholarly content. Consult the Director of the Institute of African Studies. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity