# Computer Science

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- M.C.S. Computer Science
- M.C.S. Computer Science with Specialization in Data Science
- Ph.D. Computer Science

## Program Requirements

### M.C.S. Computer Science (5.0 credits)

**Requirements - Thesis pathway (5.0 credits)**

1. **2.5 credits** in course work. Course work must include a minimum of 1.5 credits of OCICS courses in three different research areas (see OCICS course listing by research areas).

2. **2.5 credits** in:
   - COMP 5905 [2.5] M.C.S. Thesis (Each candidate submitting a thesis will be required to undertake an oral defence of the thesis.)

**Total Credits** 5.0

### M.C.S. Computer Science with Specialization in Data Science (5.0 credits)

**Requirements - Thesis pathway (5.0 credits)**

1. **0.5 credit** in:
   - DATA 5000 [0.5] Data Science Seminar

2. **2.0 credits** in course work. Course work must include a minimum of 1.5 credits of OCICS courses in at least three different research areas. See OCICS course listing by research areas.

3. **2.5 credits** in:
   - COMP 5905 [2.5] M.C.S. Thesis (M.C.S. Thesis must be in an area of Data Science and requires approval from the Institute of Data Science. Each candidate submitting a thesis will be required to undertake an oral defence of the thesis.)

**Total Credits** 5.0

### Ph.D. Computer Science (1.5 credits)

**Requirements:**

1. **1.5 credits** in OCICS courses. Course work must include a minimum of 1.5 credits of OCICS courses in at least three different research areas (see OCICS course listing by research areas) within the first 4 terms.

2. Requirement of two seminars.

3. **0.0 credit** in:
   - COMP 6907 [0.0] Doctoral Comprehensive (involving breadth and depth components, must be taken within the first 4 terms)

4. **0.0 credit** in:
   - COMP 6908 [0.0] Doctoral Proposal (defended at an oral examination within the first 6 terms)

5. **0.0 credits** in:
   - COMP 6909 [0.0] Ph.D. Thesis (defended at an oral examination)

**Total Credits** 1.5

## Guidelines for Completion of Doctoral Degree

The following completion times are estimates based on full-time study:

- During the first term, the student and his or her faculty adviser should select graduate courses related to their area(s) of research and interests. Approval from the Graduate Supervisor of the Institute is only required for courses not listed as valid OCICS courses.

- Subject to the approval of the Graduate Supervisor, Ph.D. students may take courses in other relevant disciplines. At least half of the course credits of a Ph.D. student must be valid OCICS courses.

- An advisory committee comprised of three to five faculty members must be established before the student registers in the comprehensive examination. The committee is responsible for the comprehensive examination, the thesis proposal, and for guiding the student's research. The advisory committee must include at least one representative from EECS at the University of Ottawa. The advisory committee must be approved by the director or associate director of the Institute.

- All course requirements must be completed within the first four (4) terms.

- Within the first six (6) terms, the student must submit a written thesis proposal and defend it in an oral examination (see COMP 6908).

- The expected completion time for the Ph.D. program is approximately twelve terms depending on the type of thesis and the area of research.

- Before the completion of the program, the student must satisfy the seminar requirement.

## Graduate Courses

The following graduate courses are offered by the joint Ottawa-Carleton Institute for Computer Science (OCICS). The institute comprises the School of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS) at the University of Ottawa and the School of Computer Science (SCS) at Carleton University. Typically, the courses with COMP (CSI) designation are offered by SCS and the
courses with CSI (COMP) designation are offered by EECS. Note that not all of the following courses are offered in a given year. For an up-to-date statement of course offerings or to determine the term of offering, consult central.carleton.ca. The courses are grouped according to research areas as follows:

### Software Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5001</td>
<td>Foundations of Programming Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5104</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Software Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5110</td>
<td>Computer Security and Usability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5113</td>
<td>Machine Learning for Healthcare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5116</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5117</td>
<td>Mining Software Repositories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5119</td>
<td>Internet of Things Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5209</td>
<td>Visual Analytics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6104</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Object-Oriented Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6603</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Programming Systems and Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5111</td>
<td>Software Quality Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5112</td>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5115</td>
<td>Database Analysis and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5118</td>
<td>Automated Verification and Validation of Software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5122</td>
<td>Software Usability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5134</td>
<td>Fault Tolerance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYSC 5101</td>
<td>Design of High Performance Software</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYSC 5103</td>
<td>Software Agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYSC 5105</td>
<td>Software Quality Engineering and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SYSC 5709</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Software Engineering</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Theory of Computing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5003</td>
<td>Principles of Distributed Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5005</td>
<td>Learning Systems for Random Environments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5008</td>
<td>Computational Geometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5107</td>
<td>Statistical and Syntactic Pattern Recognition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5111</td>
<td>Data Management for Business Intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5112</td>
<td>Algorithms for Data Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5113</td>
<td>Machine Learning for Healthcare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5116</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5119</td>
<td>Internet of Things Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5203</td>
<td>Data Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5306</td>
<td>Data Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5307</td>
<td>Knowledge Representation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5308</td>
<td>Topics in Medical Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5310</td>
<td>Evolving Information Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5408</td>
<td>Advanced Data Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5409</td>
<td>Applied Computational Geometry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5703</td>
<td>Algorithm Analysis and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6601</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in the Theory of Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6602</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Distributed Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5108</td>
<td>Software Specification and Verification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5110</td>
<td>Principles of Formal Software Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5126</td>
<td>Algorithms in Bioinformatics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5148</td>
<td>Wireless Ad Hoc Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5149</td>
<td>Graphical Models</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5161</td>
<td>Topics in System Simulation and Optimization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5165</td>
<td>Combinatorial Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5166</td>
<td>Applications of Combinatorial Optimization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5169</td>
<td>Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5174</td>
<td>Validation Methods for Distributed Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5510</td>
<td>Principes de developpement formel de logiciels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5526</td>
<td>Algorithmes en bioinformatique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5565</td>
<td>Algorithmes combinatoires</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Computer Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5002</td>
<td>Swarm Intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5100</td>
<td>Topics in Artificial Intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5110</td>
<td>Computer Security and Usability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5111</td>
<td>Data Management for Business Intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5112</td>
<td>Algorithms for Data Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5113</td>
<td>Machine Learning for Healthcare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5114</td>
<td>Quantum Communications and Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5115 (CSI 5344.)</td>
<td>Geometry Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5116 (CSI 5155.)</td>
<td>Machine Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5117 (CSI 5346.)</td>
<td>Mining Software Repositories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5118 (CSI 5347.)</td>
<td>Trends in Big Data Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5204 (CSI 5124)</td>
<td>Computational Aspects of Geographic Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5206 (CSI 5183)</td>
<td>Evolutionary Computation and Artificial Life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5209 (CSI 5135)</td>
<td>Visual Analytics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5210 (CSI 5167)</td>
<td>Human-Computer Interaction Models, Theories, and Frameworks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5220 (CSI 5175)</td>
<td>Mobile Commerce Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5305 (CSI 5129)</td>
<td>Advanced Database Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5306 (CSI 5100)</td>
<td>Data Integration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5307 (CSI 5101)</td>
<td>Knowledge Representation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5308 (CSI 5102)</td>
<td>Topics in Medical Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5310 (CSI 5152)</td>
<td>Evolving Information Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5401 (CSI 5185)</td>
<td>Electronic Commerce Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5406 (CSI 5105)</td>
<td>Network Security and Cryptography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5407 (CSI 5116)</td>
<td>Authentication and Software Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6604 (CSI 7162)</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Computer Applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5126 (COMP 5108)</td>
<td>Algorithms in Bioinformatics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5146 (COMP 5202)</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5147 (COMP 5201)</td>
<td>Computer Animation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5151 (COMP 5205)</td>
<td>Virtual Environments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5168 (COMP 5309)</td>
<td>Digital Watermarking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5380 (COMP 5405)</td>
<td>Systems and Architectures for Electronic Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5386 (COMP 5505)</td>
<td>Natural Language Processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5387 (COMP 5706)</td>
<td>Data Mining and Concept Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5388 (COMP 5801)</td>
<td>Topics in Machine Learning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5526 (COMP 5108)</td>
<td>Algorithmes en bioinformatique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5580 (COMP 5100)</td>
<td>Sujet en intelligence artificielle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5780 (COMP 5405)</td>
<td>Systemes et architectures des logiciels pour le commerce electronique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5787 (COMP 5706)</td>
<td>Fouille des donnees et apprentissage des concepts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Computer Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5003 (CSI 5308)</td>
<td>Principles of Distributed Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5101 (CSI 5311)</td>
<td>Distributed Databases and Transaction Processing Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5102 (CSI 5312)</td>
<td>Distributed Operating Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5107 (CSI 5185)</td>
<td>Statistical and Syntactic Pattern Recognition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5118 (CSI 5347.)</td>
<td>Trends in Big Data Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5203 (CSI 5173)</td>
<td>Data Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5305 (CSI 5129)</td>
<td>Advanced Database Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5401 (CSI 5389, CSI 5789)</td>
<td>Electronic Commerce Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5402 (CSI 5142)</td>
<td>Protocols for Mobile and Wireless Networks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5406 (CSI 5105)</td>
<td>Network Security and Cryptography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5407 (CSI 5116)</td>
<td>Authentication and Software Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5704 (CSI 5131)</td>
<td>Parallel Algorithms and Applications in Data Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6100 (CSI 7131)</td>
<td>Advanced Parallel and Systolic Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6602 (CSI 7170,CSI 6970)</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Distributed Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 6605 (CSI 7163)</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Computer Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5134 (COMP 5004)</td>
<td>Fault Tolerance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5147 (COMP 5201)</td>
<td>Computer Animation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5148 (COMP 5103)</td>
<td>Wireless Ad Hoc Networking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5161 (COMP 5606)</td>
<td>Principles of Distributed Simulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5168 (COMP 5309)</td>
<td>Digital Watermarking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5169 (COMP 5304)</td>
<td>Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5174 (COMP 5604)</td>
<td>Validation Methods for Distributed Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5380 (COMP 5405)</td>
<td>Systems and Architectures for Electronic Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSI 5780 (COMP 5405)</td>
<td>Systemes et architectures des logiciels pour le commerce electronique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5220 (CSI 5175)</td>
<td>Mobile Commerce Technologies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Others**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 5900 (CSI 5140)</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Computer Science</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Computer Science with thesis, or equivalent including demonstrated significant research ability.

In exceptional cases, students who are currently in the M.C.S. program and who have completed all course requirements with a grade of no less than A in each course may be permitted to transfer into the Ph.D. program.

Co-operative Option

A co-operative option is also available to full-time students in the Masters of Computer Science. Co-operative education is based on the principle that academic studies combined with work experience are desirable for effective professional preparation.

In addition to all other requirements for the degree, students admitted to the co-operative option must satisfactorily complete two work terms placements with a suitable employer in order to graduate with a co-op designation on their transcripts and diplomas. It is desirable that the work placements be related to the student's research. Placements are subject to the approval of the Supervisor of Graduate Studies and of the student's research supervisor. These work terms are four months in duration and students will conduct job searches through the university’s co-op office. During a work term, students will register in COMP 5913. While on a work term, students in this option are limited to taking one additional 0.5-credit course, or registering in their thesis.

Students in the co-op option normally apply for admission to the co-operative option during their first academic term. This option requires an initial study period of two academic terms, typically followed by two work terms and a final academic period to complete the remaining requirements of the degree. The student must submit a work term report upon the completion of each work placement, and receive a grade of Satisfactory in order to meet the requirements for the successful completion of that work term's requirement.

Regulations

See the General Regulations section of this Calendar.

Regularly Scheduled Break

For immigration purposes, the summer term (May to August) for the Master of Computer Science program, including all specializations/concentrations within the program, is considered a regularly scheduled break approved by Carleton University. Students should resume full-time studies in September.

Computer Science (COMP) Courses

COMP 5001 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5113)

Foundations of Programming Languages

Advanced study of programming paradigms from a practical perspective. Paradigms may include functional, imperative, concurrent, distributed, generative, aspect- and object-oriented, and logic programming. Emphasis on underlying principles. Topics may include: types, modules, inheritance, semantics, continuations, abstraction and reflection.
COMP 5002 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5128)
Swarm Intelligence
Collective computation, collective action, and principles of self-organization in social agent systems. Algorithms for combinatorial optimization problems, division of labour, task allocation, task switching, and task sequencing with applications in security, routing, wireless and ad hoc networks and distributed manufacturing.

COMP 5003 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5308)
Principles of Distributed Computing
Formal models of distributed environment; theoretical issues in the design of distributed algorithms; message and time complexity; problem solving in distributed settings. Problems discussed may include: coordination and control, information diffusion, leader election, consensus, distributed data operations, computing by mobile entities.

COMP 5004 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5134)
Fault Tolerance
Hardware and software techniques for fault tolerance. Topics include modeling and evaluation techniques, error detecting and correcting codes, module and system level fault detection mechanisms, design techniques for fault-tolerant and fail-safe systems, software fault tolerance through recovery blocks, N-version programming, algorithm-based fault tolerance, checkpointing.

COMP 5005 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5390)
Learning Systems for Random Environments
Computerized adaptive learning for random environments and its applications. Topics include a mathematical review, learning automata which are deterministic/stochastic, with fixed/variable structures, of continuous/discretized design, with ergodic/absorbing properties and of estimator families. Prerequisite(s): SYSC 5503 or equivalent.

COMP 5007 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5149)
Graphical Models and Applications
Bayesian networks, factor graphs, Markov random fields, maximum a posteriori probability (MAP) and maximum likelihood (ML) principles, elimination algorithm, sum-product algorithm, decomposable and non-decomposable models, junction tree algorithm, completely observed models, iterative proportional fitting algorithm, expectation-maximization (EM) algorithm, iterative conditional modes algorithm.

COMP 5008 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5164)
Computational Geometry
Study of design and analysis of algorithms to solve geometric problems; emphasis on applications such as robotics, graphics, and pattern recognition. Topics include: visibility problems, hidden line and surface removal, path planning amidst obstacles, convex hulls, polygon triangulation, point location.

COMP 5009 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5180)
Topics in Artificial Intelligence
Areas in knowledge-based systems including recent approaches to machine learning and data mining, inference methods, knowledge-based and fuzzy systems, heuristic search, and natural language processing. Precludes additional credit for COMP 4106 (no longer offered).

COMP 5101 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5311)
Distributed Databases and Transaction Processing Systems
Principles in the design and implementation of distributed databases and distributed transaction processing systems. Topics include: distributed computing concepts, computing networks, distributed and multi-database system architectures and models, atomicity, synchronization and distributed concurrency control algorithms, data replication, recovery techniques, reliability in distributed databases.

COMP 5102 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5312)
Distributed Operating Systems
Design issues of advanced multiprocessor distributed operating systems: multiprocessor system architectures; process and object models; synchronization and message passing primitives; memory architectures and management; distributed file systems; protection and security; distributed concurrency control; deadlock; recovery; remote tasking; dynamic reconfiguration; performance measurement, modeling, and system tuning.

COMP 5103 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5148)
Wireless Ad Hoc Networking

COMP 5104 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5314)
Object-Oriented Software Development

COMP 5107 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5185)
Statistical and Syntactic Pattern Recognition
Topics include a mathematical review, Bayes decision theory, maximum likelihood and Bayesian learning for parametric pattern recognition, non-parametric methods including nearest neighbor and linear discriminants. Syntactic recognition of strings, substrings, subsequences and tree structures. Applications include speech, shape and character recognition.
COMP 5108 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5126)
Algorithms in Bioinformatics
Fundamental mathematical and algorithmic concepts underlying computational molecular biology; physical and genetic mapping, sequence analysis (including alignment and probabilistic models), genomic rearrangement, phylogenetic inference, computational proteomics and systems modelling of the whole cell.

COMP 5110 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5136)
Computer Security and Usability
This course focuses on designing and evaluating security and privacy software with particular attention to human factors and how interaction design impacts security. Topics include current approaches to usable security, methodologies for empirical analysis, and design principles for usable security and privacy.

COMP 5111 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5153)
Data Management for Business Intelligence
Application of computational techniques to support business such as decision making, business understanding, data analysis, business process automation, learning from data, producing and using business models, data integration, data quality assessment and cleaning, use of contextual data, etc. Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as COMP 4111, for which additional credit is precluded.

COMP 5112 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5154)
Algorithms for Data Science
Algorithmic techniques to handle (massive/big) data arising from, for example, social media, mobile devices, sensors financial transactions. Algorithmic techniques may include locality-sensitive hashing, dimensionality reduction, streaming, clustering, VC-dimensions, external memory, core sets, link analysis and recommendation systems.

COMP 5113 [0.5 credit]
Machine Learning for Healthcare
Principles, techniques, technology and applications of machine learning for medical data such as medical imaging data, genomic data, physiological signals, speech and language.

COMP 5114 [0.5 credit]
Quantum Communications and Networking
Quantum communications and networking; the use of individual photons and teleportation to represent and transmit information. Theoretical (mathematical) principles. Practical aspects (implementation and software simulation) of quantum communications and networking.

COMP 5115 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5344.)
Geometry Processing
Concepts, representations, and algorithms for processing 3D geometric datasets. Topics include shape representations (e.g., triangle meshes and implicit functions), and the geometry processing pipeline covering the acquisition (e.g., with laser scanning or depth cameras), reconstruction, manipulation, editing, analysis, and fabrication (3D printing) of geometric models.

COMP 5116 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5155.)
Machine Learning
This course provides a broad introduction to the fundamental concepts, techniques and algorithms in machine learning. Prerequisite(s): Familiarity with probability and statistics; familiarity with linear algebra and calculus; programming skills at a level sufficient to write a reasonably non-trivial computer program.

COMP 5117 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5346.)
Mining Software Repositories

COMP 5118 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5347.)
Trends in Big Data Management
In-depth study of recent research articles in the field of data management, with focus on data integration, Internet of Things, large scale data management, recommendation systems, text processing, and question answering. Students will work on a term-long project. Prerequisite(s): Upper level undergraduate course work in operating systems, database management systems, algorithm design and analysis; or permission of the instructor.

COMP 5119 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5345.)
Internet of Things Security
Security issues related to the Internet of Things (IoT). IoT device software design and device lifecycle, device pairing and configuration, management and security infrastructure, smartphone platforms, data and communication protocol security, IoT operating systems, malware, firmware in embedded systems, security administration and best practices.

COMP 5201 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5147)
Computer Animation
COMP 5202 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5146)
Computer Graphics
Principles and advanced techniques in rendering and
modelling. Research field overview. Splines, subdivision
surfaces and hierarchical surface representations. Physics
of light transport, rendering equation and Bidirectional
Reflectance Distribution Function. Classical ray tracing,
radiosity, global illumination and modern hybrid methods.
Plenoptic function and image-based rendering.

COMP 5203 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5173)
Data Networks
Mathematical and practical aspects of design and
analysis of communication networks. Topics include:
basic concepts, layering, delay models, multi-access
communication, queuing theory, routing, fault-tolerance,
and advanced topics on high-speed networks, ATM,
mobile wireless networks, and optical networks.

COMP 5204 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5124)
Computational Aspects of Geographic Information
Systems
Through recent advances in navigation systems, mobile
devices, and new software such as Mapquest and Google
Earth, GIS is becoming increasingly important and exciting
from a CS perspective. This course lays the algorithmic
foundations to understand, use and further this technology.
Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different
requirements, as COMP 4202, for which additional credit
is precluded.

COMP 5205 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5151)
Virtual Environments
Basic concepts. Virtual worlds. Hardware and software
support. World modeling. Geometric modeling. Light
modeling. Kinematic and dynamic models. Other
physical modeling modalities. Multi-sensor data fusion.
Anthropomorphic avatars. Animation: modeling languages,
scripts, real-time computer architectures. Virtual
environment interfaces. Case studies.

COMP 5206 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5183)
Evolutionary Computation and Artificial Life
Study of algorithms based upon biological theories of
evolution, applications to machine learning and
optimization problems. Possible topics: Genetic
Recent work in the fields of Artificial Life (swarm
intelligence, distributed agents, behavior-based AI) and of
connectionism.
Precludes additional credit for COMP 4107.

COMP 5207 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5112)
Software Engineering
Topics of current interest in Software Engineering, such
as requirements engineering, precise and advanced
modelling, development processes, change management,
standards, and emerging types of applications.

COMP 5209 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5135)
Visual Analytics
Principles, techniques, technology and applications of
information visualization for data analysis. Topics include
human visual perception, cognitive processes, static
and dynamic models of image semantics, interaction
paradigms, big data visual analysis case studies.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

COMP 5210 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5167)
Human-Computer Interaction Models, Theories, and
Frameworks
Emphasis on the application of theory to user interface
design. Review of main theories of human behaviour
relevant to HCI, including especially cognitive dimensions
of notations framework, mental models, distributed
cognition, and activity theory, and their application to
design and development of interactive systems.
Lecture

COMP 5220 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5175)
Mobile Commerce Technologies
Wireless networks support for m-commerce; m-commerce
architectures and applications; mobile payment support
systems; business models; mobile devices and their
operating systems; mobile content presentation; security
issues and solutions; relevant cross layer standards and
protocols; case studies.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

COMP 5301 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5122)
Software Usability
Design principles and metrics for usability. Qualitative and
quantitative methods for evaluation of software system
usability; Heuristic evaluation, usability testing, usability
inspections and walkthroughs, cognitive walkthroughs,
formal usability experimentation. Ethical concerns.
Economics of usability. Integration of usability engineering
lifestyle.

COMP 5302 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5118)
Automated Verification & Validation of Software
Topics in formal test derivation methods, test
management, high-level, CASE-based verification
and validation, data-flow and control-flow measures
and metrics for assessing quality of designs and code,
regression analysis and testing.

COMP 5304 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5169)
Wireless Networks and Mobile Computing
Computational aspects and applications of design and
analysis of mobile and wireless networking. Topics
include Physical, Link Layer, Media Access Control,
Wireless, Mobile LANs, Ad-Hoc, Sensor Networks, Power
Consumption optimization, Routing, Searching, Service
Discovery, Clustering, Multicasting, Localization, Mobile
IP/TCP, File Systems, Mobility Models, Wireless Apps.
COMP 5305 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5129)  
Advanced Database Systems  
In-depth study on developments in database systems shaping the future of information systems, including complex object, object-oriented, object-relational, and semi-structured databases. Data structures, query languages, implementation and applications.

COMP 5306 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5100)  
Data Integration  
Materialized and virtual approaches to integration of heterogeneous and independent data sources. Emphasis on data models, architectures, logic-based techniques for query processing, metadata and consistency management, the role of XML and ontologies in data integration; connections to schema mapping, data exchange, and P2P systems.

COMP 5307 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5101)  
Knowledge Representation  
KR is concerned with representing knowledge and using it in computers. Emphasis on logic-based languages for KR, and automated reasoning techniques and systems; important applications of this traditional area of AI to ontologies and semantic web.

COMP 5308 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5102)  
Topics in Medical Computing  
Introductory course on data structures, algorithms, techniques, and software development related to medical computing (in particular spatial modeling). Topics may include: computational geometry algorithms for cancer treatment, medical imaging, spatial data compression algorithms, dynamic programming for DNA analysis.

COMP 5309 [5.0 credits] (CSI 5168)  
Digital Watermarking  
Overview of recent advances in watermarking of image, video, audio, and other media. Spatial, spectral, and temporal watermarking algorithms. Perceptual models. Use of cryptography in steganography and watermarking. Content authentication, copy control, intellectual property, digital rights management and other applications.

COMP 5310 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5152)  
Evolving Information Networks  
Convergence of social and technological networks with WWW. Interplay between information content, entities creating it and technologies supporting it. Structure and analysis of such networks, models abstracting their properties, link analysis, search, mechanism design, power laws, cascading, clustering and connections with work in social sciences. Also offered at the undergraduate level, with different requirements, as COMP 4206, for which additional credit is precluded.

COMP 5340 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5340)  
Introduction to Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning  
Fundamentals of machine learning; multi-layer perceptron, universal approximation theorem, back-propagation; convolutional networks, recurrent neural networks, variational auto-encoder, generative adversarial networks; components and techniques in deep learning; Markov Decision Process; Bellman equation, policy iteration, value iteration, Monte-Carlo learning, temporal difference methods, Q learning, SARSA, applications.

COMP 5341 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5341)  
Learning-based Computer Vision  
Introduction to learning-based computer vision; statistical learning background; image processing and filtering primer; convolutional neural networks (CNNs), network layers, computer vision data sets and competitions; computer vision problems, in particular, image classification, detection and recognition, semantic segmentation, image generation, multi view problems and tracking.

COMP 5342 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5342)  
Ubiquitous Sensing for Smart Cities  

COMP 5343 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5343)  
AI-Enabled Communications  

COMP 5401 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5389)  
Electronic Commerce Technologies  

COMP 5402 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5142)  
Protocols for Mobile and Wireless Networks  
Link and network layer protocols of wireless networks; applications of wireless networks may be discussed. Topics may include: protocol implementation, mobile IP, resource discovery, wireless LANs/PANs, and Spread spectrum. Precludes additional credit for SYSC 5306.
COMP 5405 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5380)  
Systems and Architectures for Electronic Commerce  
E-commerce system architecture with a focus design patterns. Web servers and application frameworks. Web protocols, services, and client technologies. Scalability through load balancing, clustering, and code optimization. Internationalization, accessibility, and privacy. Data mining and sharing approaches for digital targeted advertising. E-commerce development project.

COMP 5406 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5105)  
Network Security and Cryptography  
Advanced methodologies selected from symmetric and public key cryptography, network security protocols and infrastructure, identification, anonymity, privacy technologies, secret-sharing, intrusion detection, firewalls, access control technologies, and defending network attacks.  
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3203 and COMP 4109, or equivalent, or permission of the instructor.

COMP 5407 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5116)  
Authentication and Software Security  
Specialized topics in security including advanced authentication techniques, user interface aspects, electronic and digital signatures, security infrastructures and protocols, software vulnerabilities affecting security, untrusted software and hosts, protecting software and digital content.

COMP 5408 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5121)  
Advanced Data Structures  
Simple methods of data structure design and analysis that lead to efficient data structures for several problems. Topics include randomized binary search trees, persistence, fractional cascading, self-adjusting data structures, van Emde Boas trees, tries, randomized heaps, and lowest common ancestor queries.

COMP 5409 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5127)  
Applied Computational Geometry  
Computer-based representation and manipulation of geometric objects. Design and analysis of efficient algorithms for solving geometric problems in applied fields such as Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing, Cartography, Materials Science, and Geometric Network Design.

COMP 5500 [0.5 credit]  
Internet Measurements and Security  
Measurement methodologies for understanding complex Internet phenomena and behaviors including: spread of vulnerabilities, remote network topologies, attack patterns, content popularity, Internet censorship, service quality, and adoption of security systems. Tools for efficient measurements, large-scale data analysis, stats, reproducibility of results. Ethical considerations.

COMP 5501 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5111)  
Software Quality Engineering  

COMP 5503 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5115)  
Database Analysis & Design  
The dimensional and multidimensional data models for data warehousing. Data dependencies and decomposition. Structure and use of data definition and manipulation languages. Database economics, engineering, deployment and evolution. Issues in integrity, security, the Internet and distributed databases. Relationships to decision support systems.

COMP 5505 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5386)  
Natural Language Processing  
Overview of both rule-based or symbolic methods and statistical methods as approaches to Natural Language Processing (NLP), with more emphasis on the statistical ones. Applications such as information retrieval, text categorization, clustering, and statistical machine translation could be discussed.

COMP 5604 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5174)  
Validation Methods for Distributed Systems  

COMP 5606 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5161)  
Principles of Distributed Simulation  
Distributed simulation principles and practices. Synchronization protocols: Optimistic vs Conservative, Deadlock detection in conservative simulations, Time warp simulation. Distributed interactive simulation: Data distribution management, Interest management, High Level Architectures (HLA), Run Time Infrastructure (RTI). Distributed web-based and agent based simulation. Real time applications.

COMP 5703 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5163)  
Algorithm Analysis and Design  
Topics of current interest in the analysis and design of sequential and parallel algorithms for non-numerical, algebraic and graph computations. Lower bounds on efficiency of algorithms. Complexity classes.
COMP 5704 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5131)
Parallel Algorithms and Applications in Data Science
Multiprocessor architectures from an application programmer’s perspective: programming models, processor clusters, multi-core processors, GPU’s, algorithmic paradigms, efficient parallel problem solving, scalability and portability. Projects on high performance computing in Data Science, incl. data analytics, bioinformatics, simulations. Programming experience on parallel processing equipment.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

COMP 5706 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5387)
Data Mining & Concept Learning

COMP 5707 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5110)
Principles of Formal Software Development
Methodologies in formal software specification, development, and verification. The use of theorem proving, automated deduction, and other related formal methods for software correctness. Applications in program verification and secure computation.

COMP 5709 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5165.)
Combinatorial Algorithms

COMP 5801 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5388)
Topics in Machine Learning

COMP 5805 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5166)
Applications of Combinatorial Optimization
Topics in combinatorial optimization with emphasis on applications in Computer Science. Topics include network flows, various routing algorithms, polyhedral combinatorics, and the cutting plane method.

COMP 5900 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5140)
Selected Topics in Computer Science
Selected topics, not covered by other graduate courses. Details will be available from the School at the time of registration.

COMP 5901 [0.5 credit] (CSI 5901)
Directed Studies (M.C.S.)
A course of independent study under the supervision of a member of the School of Computer Science.

COMP 5903 [1.0 credit] (CSI 6900)
Graduate Project (M.C.S.)
A one- or two-session course. For M.C.S. non-thesis option students only.

COMP 5905 [2.5 credits] (THM 7999)
M.C.S. Thesis

COMP 5913 [0.0 credit] (CGI 6001/CGI 6002)
Master’s Co-operative Work Term

COMP 6100 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7131)
Advanced Parallel and Systolic Algorithms
Continuation of COMP 5704.

COMP 6104 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7314)
Advanced Topics in Object-Oriented Systems
Advanced object-oriented software engineering, in particular the issues of reuse and testing. Sample topics include: interaction modeling; class and cluster testing; traceability; design patterns and testing; the C++ standard template library. Students will carry out research.

COMP 6601 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7160)
Advanced Topics in the Theory of Computing

COMP 6602 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7170)
Advanced Topics in Distributed Computing

COMP 6603 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7161, CSI 7561)
Advanced Topics in Programming Systems and Languages

COMP 6604 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7162)
Advanced Topics in Computer Applications

COMP 6605 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7163)
Advanced Topics in Computer Systems

COMP 6901 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7901)
Directed Studies (Ph.D.)

COMP 6902 [0.5 credit] (CSI 7900)
Graduate Project (Ph.D.)

COMP 6907 [0.0 credit] (CSI 9998)
Doctoral Comprehensive
Committee assembled approves at least 3 topics for written examination: typically, a major and two minor areas. An oral examination occurs if the written exam is passed. Both elements must take place within the first 4 terms following initial registration in the program. The comprehensive may be failed, passed conditionally (i.e., with extra course requirements) or passed unconditionally. If failed this course may be retaken at most one time.
COMP 6908 [0.0 credit] (CSI 9997)
Doctoral Proposal
Within 8 terms following initial registration in the program, a document generally defining the problem addressed, relating it to the literature, and outlining the hypotheses, goals, research methodology, initial results and validation approach must be submitted to an examination committee and successfully defended.

COMP 6909 [8.5 credits] (THD 9999)
Ph.D. Thesis