Notes:
1. Some of the following Computer Science courses are cross-listed from other parts of the Calendar. In every such case, only one course is actually offered and the two numbers are alternate identifiers for this single course. Students in the B.C.S. program should register in such a course under the Computer Science (COMP) number.

COMP 0999 [0.0 credit]
COMP Matters

COMP 1001 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computational Thinking for Arts and Social Science Students
An introduction to computational thinking and its applications to the arts and social sciences. Students will gain computational thinking skills by exploring data representation, basic programming concepts, a selection of algorithms, and advanced usage of software packages for the arts and social sciences.
Prerequisites: Precludes additional credit for COMP 1004 (no longer offered). This course cannot be taken for credit by students in Business, Engineering, Computer Science, Mathematics or Science.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1005 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computer Science I
A first course in programming, emphasizing problem solving and computational thinking. Topics include pseudocode, variables, conditionals, iteration, arrays, objects, functions, sorting, searching, and simulation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisites: Precludes additional credit for BIT 1400, COMP 1005, ECOR 1041, ECOR 1042, ECOR 1051, ECOR 1606, ITEC 1400, ITEC 1401, SYSC 1005.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1006 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computer Science II
A second course in programming emphasizing problem solving and computational thinking in an object-oriented language. Topics include abstraction, mutable data structures, methods, inheritance, polymorphism, recursion, program efficiency, testing and debugging.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisites: Precludes additional credit for BIT 2400, BUSI 2402, COMP 1006, ITEC 2400, ITEC 2401, SYSC 2004.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1008 [0.5 credit]
Math for Game Programmers
Math for building 3D games. Points, vectors, normals. Dot and cross products. Transformations and inverses in left- and right-handed systems. Uses for controlling objects, cameras, and texture manipulation. Bounding boxes, planes, frustums for collision detection and visibility, fast billboard techniques, point and sphere sweeping, Quaternions.
Prerequisite(s): one Grade 12 university preparation mathematics course.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1405 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computer Science I
A first course in programming for B.C.S. students emphasizing problem solving and computational thinking. Topics include pseudocode, variables, conditionals, iteration, arrays, objects, functions, sorting, searching, and simulation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisites: Precludes additional credit for BIT 1400, COMP 1005, ECOR 1041, ECOR 1042, ECOR 1051, ECOR 1606, ITEC 1400, ITEC 1401, SYSC 1005.
Prerequisite(s): restricted to students registered in the B.C.S. program, combined Honours in Computer Science and Mathematics, Honours Computer Mathematics, and Honours Computer Statistics.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1406 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computer Science II
A second course in programming for BCS students, emphasizing problem solving and computational thinking in an object-oriented language. Topics include abstraction, mutable data structures, methods, inheritance, polymorphism, recursion, program efficiency, testing and debugging.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisites: Precludes additional credit for BIT 2400, BUSI 2402, COMP 1006, ITEC 2400, ITEC 2401, SYSC 2004.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1005 or COMP 1405. Restricted to students registered in the B.C.S. program, combined Honours in Computer Science and Mathematics, Honours Computer Mathematics, and Honours Computer Statistics.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 1501 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Computer Game Design
Introduction to computer game programming interfaces. Topics may include: game balance and level design; storytelling and narrative; basic game architecture; sprite-based games and isometric games; representation of scenes; user interaction; architecture of game consoles; development tools for game consoles; interaction with game peripherals.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1005 or COMP 1405.
Type of Instruction: Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.
COMP 1601 [0.5 credit]  
**Introduction to Mobile Application Development**  
Introduction to developing mobile applications using the Mac OS X platform. Topics include: the Objective-C programming language; development tools; framework APIs; and the Quartz graphic system. Extensive practical experience with development for Apple mobile devices such as the iPhone. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1005 or COMP 1405. 
Lecture/lab four hours a week.

COMP 1805 [0.5 credit]  
**Discrete Structures I**  
Introduction to discrete mathematics and discrete structures. Topics include: propositional logic, predicate calculus, set theory, complexity of algorithms, mathematical reasoning and proof techniques, recurrences, induction, finite automata and graph theory. Material is illustrated through examples from computing. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Precludes additional credit for MATH 1800. 
Prerequisite(s): one Grade 12 university preparation mathematics course. 
Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one hour a week.

COMP 1910 [0.5 credit]  
**Internship**  
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. This course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the B.C.S. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the School and registration in internship option.

COMP 1911 [0.5 credit]  
**Internship**  
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. The course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the BCS. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1910 and registration in internship option.

COMP 2401 [0.5 credit]  
**Introduction to Systems Programming**  
Introduction to system-level programming with fundamental OS concepts, procedures, primitive data types, user-defined types. Topics may include process management, memory management, process coordination and synchronization, inter-process communication, file systems, networking, pointers, heap and stack memory management, and system/library calls. 
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 2006. 
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 1006 or COMP 1406 or SYSC 2004) with a minimum grade of C-. 
Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 2402 [0.5 credit]  
**Abstract Data Types and Algorithms**  
Introduction to the design and implementation of abstract data types and to complexity analysis of data structures. Topics include: stacks, queues, lists, trees and graphs. Special attention is given to abstraction, interface specification and hierarchical design using an object-oriented programming language. 
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 2100. 
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 1006 or COMP 1406 or SYSC 2004) with a minimum grade of C-. 
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 2404 [0.5 credit]  
**Introduction to Software Engineering**  
Introduction to object-oriented software development, with emphasis on the design and implementation of maintainable, reusable software. Topics include abstraction, modularity, encapsulation, and an introduction to design patterns. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 3010, SYSC 3110. 
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-. 
Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 2406 [0.5 credit]  
**Fundamentals of Web Applications**  
Introduction to Internet application development; emphasis on computer science fundamentals of technologies underlying web applications. Topics include: scripting and functional languages, language-based virtual machines, database query languages, remote procedure calls over the Internet, and performance and security concerns in modern distributed applications. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 4504. 
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 1006 or COMP 1406 or SYSC 2004) with a minimum grade of C-. 
Lectures three hours a week and tutorial one and a half hours a week.

COMP 2501 [0.5 credit]  
**Computer Game Design and Development**  
Topics may include: user interaction in multiplayer games, representation of animated scenes, tools for game character development, special effects, sound programming, game AI, motion planning and control, collision detection and physics, digital rights management. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1501, COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-, and MATH 1104. 
Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours a week.
COMP 2601 [0.5 credit]
Mobile Applications
Development of applications for mobile environments
taking advantage of gesture-based input and using
location and presence services. Topics include
introduction to low-level network services and mobile
platforms, description of architectural patterns, principles
of mobile development and interaction styles for network
service usage.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1601.
Lecture/lab four hours a week.

COMP 2801 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Robotics
An introduction to the field of mobile robots and their
applications from a computer science perspective.
The course will discuss common robot programming
architectures and strategies. Students will build various
robot configurations and experiment with a variety of
sensors using behavior-based programming.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for COMP 1807 (no longer
offered).
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 1006 or COMP 1406 or
SYSC 2004) with a minimum grade of
C-.
Lab four hours a week.

COMP 2804 [0.5 credit]
Discrete Structures II
A second course in discrete mathematics and discrete
structures. Topics include: counting, sequences and sums,
discrete probability, basic statistics, recurrence relations,
randomized algorithms. Material is illustrated through
elements from computing.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1805 with a minimum grade of
C-, or permission of the School of Computer Science for
those in Combined Honours in Computer Science and
Mathematics.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 2910 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software
development via placement in a local enterprise. The
course may only be taken by students participating in one
of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be
used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1911 and registration in internship
option.

COMP 2911 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software
development via placement in a local enterprise. The
course may only be taken by students participating in one
of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be
used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2910 and registration in internship
option.

COMP 3000 [0.5 credit]
Operating Systems
Operating system implementation course stressing
fundamental issues in design and how they relate to
modern computer architectures. Assignments involve the
modification and extension of a multitasking operating
system.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 4001.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-
and (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100).
Lectures three hours a week, tutorial one and a half hours
a week.

COMP 3002 [0.5 credit]
Compiler Construction
The structure, organization and design of the phases of
a compiler are considered: lexical translators, syntactical
translators, scope handlers, type checkers, code
generators and optimizers. Components of a compiler will
be implemented.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3004 [0.5 credit]
Object-Oriented Software Engineering
Development of object-oriented software systems: theory
and practice. Topics include: Computer ethics, software
development processes, requirement specification, class
and scenario modeling, state modeling, UML, design
patterns, traceability. Students are to complete a team
project.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 3020, SYSC 3120,
SYSC 4120.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of
C-, (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) with a
minimum grade of C-, and (COMP 2406 or SYSC 4504).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3005 [0.5 credit]
Database Management Systems
Introduces students to concepts of database management
systems, database design and file structures. Topics
include: entity-relationship modeling and object oriented
database design, data models (relational, network and
object oriented), the relational algebra, SQL, normalization
theory, physical data organization, object oriented
databases and OQL.
Precludes additional credit for BUSI 3400.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1805 with a minimum grade of C-
and either COMP 2402 or (SYSC 2004 and SYSC 2100).
Lectures three hours a week.
COMP 3007 [0.5 credit]
Programming Paradigms
An introduction to alternative programming paradigms such as functional, constraint-based, concurrent, and logic programming.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 3101.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1805 with a minimum grade of C-, and either COMP 2402 or (SYSC 2004 and SYSC 2100).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3008 [0.5 credit]
Human-Computer Interaction
Fundamentals of the underlying theories, design principles, development and evaluation practices of human-computer interaction (HCI). Topics may include: theories of interaction, user interface frameworks, desktop, web, mobile, and immersive applications, usability inspection and testing methods, and qualitative and quantitative approaches to HCI research.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and (COMP 2406 or SYSC 4504).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3009 [0.5 credit]
Computer Graphics
An overview of computer graphics covering rendering, modeling, and animation. Topics include geometric primitives and modeling; image formation algorithms such as ray tracing and the Z-buffer; lighting, shading, and texture; and introduction to physics-based animation and character animation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-, (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100), MATH 1007, and MATH 1104.
Lectures/lab four hours a week.

COMP 3106 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for COMP 4106 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and COMP 2804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3109 [0.5 credit]
Applied Cryptography and Authentication
Practical aspects of cryptography. Pseudo random number generation, symmetric cryptography (stream and block ciphers), modes of operation, hash functions, message and entity authentication protocols, zero knowledge, pitfalls deploying public-key encryption and digital signatures, key distribution, secret-sharing.
Precludes additional credit for COMP 4109 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and COMP 2804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3203 [0.5 credit]
Principles of Computer Networks
This is an introductory course to the field of Network Computing. Topics include: Protocol Architectures and Internetworking, Types of Networks, Communication Protocols, End-System and Network Traffic Management, Structure of Routing and Congestion Control.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 4602.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-, and (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3301 [0.5 credit]
Technical Writing for Computer Science
Technical communication for computer science majors, concentrating on writing scientific papers and technical reports. Principles of clarity and precision in writing and communication. Practical exercises and readings from recent technical publications will be used.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3308 [0.5 credit]
Bioinformatics
This practical interdisciplinary course will provide a broad overview of bioinformatics in which computer science and mathematics are applied to solve problems in molecular biology. Topics include gene prediction, sequence alignment, phylogeny, molecular interactions, macromolecular structure prediction and biological databases.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOC 3008 and BIOL 3008.
Prerequisite(s): BIOC 2200 or BIOL 2200, or permission of the Biochemistry Institute.
Lecture two hours a week, computer workshop three hours a week.
COMP 3400 [0.5 credit]
Computational Logic and Automated Reasoning
Applications of formal logic in computer science. Symbolic logics such as classical predicate calculus are used to represent domain knowledge, to model computational problems and to solve them by means of automated reasoners. Applications include artificial intelligence, software engineering, data management and hardware verification.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3501 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Game Programming and Computer Graphics
Mathematical concepts of 3D engines. Topics may include: illumination and visibility determination; quaternions; homogeneous coordinates; transforms; ray tracing; bump mapping; portal systems; polygonal techniques; shadows; and linear and rotational physics.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and COMP 2501.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3801 [0.5 credit]
Algorithms for Modern Data Sets
Algorithm design techniques for modern data sets arising in, for example, data mining, web analytics, epidemic spreads, search engines and social networks. Topics may include: data mining, hashing, streaming, clustering, recommendation systems, link analysis, dimensionality reduction, online, social networking, game theoretic and probabilistic algorithms.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2804 with a minimum grade of B+.
Lecture three hours a week.

COMP 3803 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Theory of Computation
Theoretical aspects of computer science. Topics include: formal languages and automata theory, computability theory.
Precludes additional credit for COMP 2805 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3804 [0.5 credit]
Design and Analysis of Algorithms I
An introduction to the design and analysis of algorithms. Topics include: divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, linear programming, greedy algorithms, graph algorithms, NP-completeness.
Also listed as MATH 3804.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and either COMP 2804 or (MATH 2007 and MATH 2108).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 3805 [0.5 credit]
Discrete Structures and Applications (Honours)
Also listed as MATH 3855.
Precludes additional credit for MATH 3805 (no longer offered) and MATH 3825.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 2100 or a grade of B or higher in MATH 2108 or MATH 3101.
Lectures three hours a week and one hour tutorial.

COMP 3807 [0.5 credit]
Mathematical Software
Incorporation of basic numerical methods into efficient, reliable software. The course includes examination of existing software systems, e.g. linear systems, non-linear systems, optimization, or differential equations.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as MATH 3807.
Prerequisite(s): A grade of C- or higher in COMP 3806 or MATH 3806.

COMP 3910 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. The course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2911 and registration in internship option.

COMP 3911 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. The course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3910 and registration in internship option.

COMP 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
COMP 4000 [0.5 credit]
Distributed Operating Systems
An advanced course emphasizing the principles of distributed operating systems including networking protocols, distributed file systems, remote IPC mechanisms, graphical user interfaces, load balancing, and process migration. Case studies include current “standards” as well as novel systems under development. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 3000 or SYSC 4001) and (COMP 3203 or SYSC 4602).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4001 [0.5 credit]
Distributed Computing
Overview of distributed computing. Topics include: computational models, communication complexity, design and analysis of distributed algorithms and protocols, fault-tolerant protocols, synchronous computations. Applications may include: communication in data networks, control in distributed system (e.g., election, distributed mutual exclusion), manipulation of distributed data (e.g., ranking).
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1805 with a minimum grade of C-, COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-, and (COMP 2406 or SYSC 4504).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4002 [0.5 credit]
Real-Time 3D Game Engines
The design and implementation of game engines for real-time 3D games including topics such as camera control, environmental effects, articulated models, terrain, vegetation, collision detection, particles, emitters, triggers, portals, waypoints, mirrors, and shadows.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4003 [0.5 credit]
Transaction Processing Systems
Concepts and architectures of transaction processing systems and on-line transaction processing, with emphasis on data integration systems. Transaction properties and models, embedded-SQL, active rules, consistency maintenance, serializability, concurrency control, recovery, data integration systems and federated databases, introduction to transactions in web services and workflow systems.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and COMP 3005.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4004 [0.5 credit]
Software Quality Assurance
Introduction to the theory and practice of Software Quality Assurance. Topics include: equivalence partitioning, test-driven testing, unit testing patterns, refactoring, software metrics, requirements engineering, scenario modeling and acceptance testing, model-based testing, state machine testing, software testing theory and tools.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3004.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4009 [0.5 credit]
Programming for Clusters and Multi-Core Processors
Introduction to parallel architectures, programming languages and algorithms for processor clusters and multicore processors. Distributed memory architectures, cluster computing, message passing parallel programming, multi-core processors, shared memory parallel programming, use of thread libraries, parallel performance analysis.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2402 or SYSC 2100) and (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and COMP 2804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4102 [0.5 credit]
Computer Vision
The basic ideas and techniques of computer vision. The central theme is reconstructing 3D models from 2D images. Topics include: image formation, image feature extraction, camera models, camera calibration, structure from motion, stereo, recognition, augmented reality, image searching.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and (MATH 1104 or MATH 1107).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4105 [0.5 credit]
Machine Learning
A subset of topics in Artificial Intelligence that emphasize algorithms and statistical models that rely on patterns and inference. Some topics include decision trees, dimension reduction, ensemble methods, Support Vector Machines, some of the fundamental aspects of Neural Networks, and clustering.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3106 and (MATH 1104 or MATH 1107).
Lecture three hours a week.
COMP 4107 [0.5 credit]
Neural Networks
Theory and application of Neural Networks to problems in machine learning. Topics include explanation of the representation, transformation and compression of data, biological models, Hebbian learning and the Perceptron. Modern neural network architectures, including feed forward, recurrent, convolutional and generative adversarial are introduced.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3106 and (MATH 1104 or MATH 1107).
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4108 [0.5 credit]
Computer Systems Security
Introduction to information security in computer and communications systems, including network, operating systems, web and software security; Passwords, authentication applications, privacy, data integrity, anonymity, secure email, IP security, security infrastructures, firewalls, viruses, intrusion detection, network attacks.
Precludes additional credit for SYSC 4810.
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 3000 or SYSC 4001) and COMP 3109.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4111 [0.5 credit]
Data Management for Business Intelligence
Application of computational techniques to support business activities, such as decision making, business understanding, data analysis, business process automation, learning from data, producing and using data-centric business models, ontology-based data access and integration, data quality assessment and cleaning and use of contextual data.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3005.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as COMP 5111, for which additional credit is precluded.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4202 [0.5 credit]
Computational Aspects of Geographic Information Systems
Through recent advances in navigation systems, mobile devices, and new software such as Mapquest and Google Earth, GIS is becoming increasingly important and exciting from a CS perspective. This course lays the algorithmic foundations to understand, use and further this technology.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3804 or MATH 3804.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as COMP 5204, for which additional credit is precluded.
Lecture three hours a week.

COMP 4203 [0.5 credit]
Wireless Networks and Security
An introduction to wireless networks covering both networking issues and security aspects of modern wireless environments. Fundamentals of mobile LANs, ad hoc, sensor networks, secure routing, searching, clustering, multicasting, localization, mobile IP/TCP, confidentiality, key establishment, authentication, broadcasting, RFID, and rogue attacks.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3203 or SYSC 4602.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4206 [0.5 credit]
Evolving Information Networks
Convergence of social and technological networks. Interplay between information content, entities creating it and technologies supporting it. Structure and analysis of such networks, models abstracting their properties, techniques link analysis, search, mechanism design, power laws, cascading, clustering and connections with work in social sciences.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 1805, (COMP 2401 with a minimum grade of C-) and (COMP 2406 or SYSC 4504).
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as COMP 5310, for which additional credit is precluded.
Lecture three hours a week.

COMP 4308 [0.5 credit]
Computational Systems Biology
Modeling and simulation of metabolic and regulatory networks towards understanding complex and highly dynamic cellular systems. Biotechnological applications include metabolic engineering, synthetic biology, and drug discovery.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOC 4008.
Prerequisite(s): BIOC 3101 or permission of the Biochemistry Institute.
Lecture one and a half hours per week, workshop one and a half hours per week.

COMP 4501 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Facilities for Real-Time Games
A practical course on advanced facilities of game engines. Such facilities include notions such as physics engines, shadow mapping, lighting with thousands of lights, relief mapping, ambient occlusion, water flow, deferred rendering, occlusion culling, water effects, mirrors, and screen space reflection.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3501.
Lectures three hours a week.
COMP 4601 [0.5 credit]
Intelligent Web-based Information Systems
Introduction to the principles and practice of creation, delivery and analysis of multimedia content in web-based systems. Topics include analysis of webs of documents, social network analysis, recommender systems and problems of trust, reputation and influence in e-commerce systems.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and (COMP 2406 or COMP 2601 or SYSC 4504).
Lecture/lab four hours a week.

COMP 4602 [0.5 credit]
Social Networking
Introduction to virtual communities, overlay networks and social networking. Topics include architectural principles for heterogeneous social networking platforms, trust and reputation as social concepts, agent-based computing, and extraction of trends and patterns from information exchanged between community members.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): ((COMP 2404 or SYSC 3010 or SYSC 3110) and (COMP 2406 or SYSC 4504)) or COMP 2601.
Lectures/labs four hours per week.

COMP 4803 [0.5 credit]
Computable Functions
Recursive functions and computability, algorithms, Church’s thesis, Turing machines, computational logic, NP-completeness.
Also listed as MATH 4803.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 2100 or COMP 3805 or permission of the School.

COMP 4804 [0.5 credit]
Design and Analysis of Algorithms II
A second course on the design and analysis of algorithms. Topics include: advanced recurrence relations, algebraic complexity, advanced graph algorithms, amortized analysis, algorithms for NP-complete problems, randomized algorithms.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3804 or MATH 3804.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4805 [0.5 credit]
Theory of Automata
Finite automata and regular expressions, properties of regular sets, context-free grammars, pushdown automata, deterministic context-free languages. Turing machines, the Chomsky hierarchy, Undecidability, intractable problems.
Also listed as MATH 4805.
Precludes additional credit for MATH 5605.
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3805 or MATH 3106 or MATH 3158 (or MATH 3100) or permission of the School.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4806 [0.5 credit]
Numerical Linear Algebra
Study of matrix inversion techniques; techniques of finding eigenvalues and eigenvectors, solution of systems of linear equations; direct and indirect methods, their comparison and error analysis; applications in optimization and other areas.
Also listed as MATH 4806.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 2152 or MATH 1102 (no longer offered) or MATH 2107; and MATH 2000 and COMP 3806, or permission of the School.
Lectures three hours a week.

COMP 4900 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Topics in Computer Science
Selected topics in Computer Science offered by members of the School of Computer Science.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the School of Computer Science.
Lectures three hours a week and up to three hours of tutorials a week.

COMP 4901 [0.5 credit]
Directed Studies
Independent study under the supervision of a member of the School of Computer Science, open only to students in the B.C.S. program. Students are required to obtain their supervisor’s written approval prior to registration and are limited to two such courses in their program.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the School of Computer Science.

COMP 4905 [0.5 credit]
Honours Project
Under the supervision of a faculty member, Honours students complete a major Computer Science project in fourth year. Permission to register is granted once an approved project proposal is submitted to the Department. See deadlines and details on the School web site.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for COMP 4906.
Prerequisite(s): registration in the B.C.S. Honours program or one of the Combined Computer Science Honours programs and permission of the School of Computer Science.

COMP 4906 [1.0 credit]
Honours Thesis
An independent research project under the direct supervision of a faculty advisor. Permission to register is granted once an approved project proposal is submitted to the School of Computer Science. Evaluation is based on a written thesis and a poster presentation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for COMP 4905.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in a B.C.S. Honours program with a minimum CGPA of 9.0 in the major and permission of the School of Computer Science.
COMP 4910 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. The course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 3911 and registration in internship option.

COMP 4911 [0.5 credit]
Internship
The internship exposes students to industrial software development via placement in a local enterprise. The course may only be taken by students participating in one of the School's industrial partnerships and can only be used as a free elective in the B.C.S.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): COMP 4910 and registration in internship option.