

# Political Science (PSCI)

## Political Science (PSCI) Courses

### PSCI 1100 [0.5 credit]

#### Democracy in Theory and Practice

Introduction to modern political ideas such as liberty, equality, the rule of law, representation, participation (including gender aspects), the impact of these ideas on political and policy making institutions in Canada; other countries may be examined. Basic research and academic writing skills.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 1000 (no longer offered), PSCI 1001 (no longer offered), and PSCI 1003 (no longer offered).

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 1200 [0.5 credit]

#### Politics in the World

Compares politics in selected states and world regions, including political institutions and cultures, development, public policy making, and gender. Global issues and international relations among states, international organizations, and other actors. Basic research and academic writing skills.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 1000 (no longer offered), PSCI 1002, GPOL 1000 (no longer offered) and GPOL 1500 (no longer offered).

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 1500 [0.5 credit]

#### Technology, Nature, Power

Social media, self-driving cars, genetic manipulation: technology is transforming both the human experience and the natural world. This course explores interactions among technological change, the evolution of social and political order, and the transformation of the environment (for example, with climate change).

Lectures two hours a week.

### PSCI 1501 [0.5 credit]

#### Politics of Migration

Introduction to concepts and theories that help explain the complex phenomenon of human migration, including the social and political relevance of different types of migration to Canada and in other regions and the political responses to migration and mobility today.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 2002 [0.5 credit]

#### Canadian Politics and Society

An examination of the cultural, social, and economic context of Canadian politics, including interest groups and social movements, regionalism, language, ethnicity, and gender.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 2003 [0.5 credit]

#### Institutions and Power in Canadian Politics

An examination of Canadian political institutions, including federalism, Parliament, the constitution, political parties and the electoral system.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 2101 [0.5 credit]

#### Comparative Politics of the Global North

Domestic politics in states of the Global North.

Comparison of political and economic regimes, political institutions, actors, political processes and cultures, and patterns of public policy making.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 2102 [0.5 credit]

#### Comparative Politics of the Global South

Introduction to domestic politics in post-colonial and developing states of the Global South. Topics may include nationalism, authoritarianism, economic development, revolution, democratization, and the politics of gender, religion, and ethnicity.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

### PSCI 2200 [0.5 credit]

#### Introduction to U.S. Politics

An examination of several important aspects of the U.S. political system, including separation of powers, checks and balances, and federalism.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorial one hour a week.

### PSCI 2301 [0.5 credit]

#### History of Political Thought I

Study of the foundations of democracy, law, and political regimes, within a broader reflection on virtue and the good life in Western classical political thought. Course may include texts by Sophocles, Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, de Pizan, and others.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2302 [0.5 credit]****History of Political Thought II**

Study of the emergence, transformations, uses, and meanings of modern political concepts such as liberty, legitimacy, equality, rights, sovereignty, authority, and the state through the interpretation of Western political thinkers such as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Hume, Wollstonecraft, Marx, Mill and others.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2301 or permission of the department.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2401 [0.5 credit]****Public Affairs Analysis**

Introduction to central concepts and processes involved in public affairs. Exploration of public issues, policy approaches and decision-making structures using theoretical, empirical and applied approaches.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 2400 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2500 [0.5 credit]****Gender and Politics**

Introduction to gender and politics of diversity, including how feminist activism and organizing finds expression in the political process and structures of representation such as political parties, legislatures and the state.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2601 [0.5 credit]****International Relations: Global Politics**

Introduction to theories, concepts and issues in global politics. Topics may include conflict and intervention, peace and security, international institutions, norms and ethics, human rights, gender, culture, and globalization.

Precludes additional credit for GPOL 1000 (no longer offered), GPOL 1500 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2602 [0.5 credit]****International Relations: Global Political Economy**

Introduction to the international political economy. Topics may include contemporary changes in the global political economy, multinational corporations, foreign economic policy, global and regional economic institutions, environmental issues, international development and relations between rich and poor countries.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2701 [0.5 credit]****How to Do Research in Political Science**

This course focuses on key elements of the research process, including how to ask questions and find answers using ethically informed research design. Students learn to develop a research proposal, and how to critically analyze and write evidence-informed arguments.

Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 2702 [0.5 credit]****A Statistical Toolkit for Political Scientists**

The interpretation and application of statistical techniques for data analysis in the study of politics.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for ENST 2006, GEOG 2006.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 or permission of the Department.

Lectures two hours a week, tutorials one hour a week.

**PSCI 3004 [0.5 credit]****Political Parties and Elections in Canada**

The evolution of the party system, the growth of major and minor party movements and the electoral process in Canada.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3005 [0.5 credit]****Ontario Government and Politics**

A survey of the political process and political institutions in Ontario.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3006 [0.5 credit]****Social Power in Canadian Politics**

The role of social forces in the Canadian political process, including interest groups, social movements, elites and classes.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3007 [0.5 credit]****Constitutional Politics in Canada**

The politics of the Canadian constitution. Particular attention to historical and contemporary constitutional reform.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3013 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Politics of Turtle Island**

Indigenous lived experience in North America, understanding that Indigenous people are active political agents influencing policies and narratives. The course is organized around case studies focused on the social determinants of health, such as income, housing, and social inclusion.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3100 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Development in Africa**

The historical background of African independence, and contemporary struggle for democracy and economic development in Africa.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3101 [0.5 credit]****Conflict and Security in Africa**

African conflict and security dynamics, analyzing civil war, communal disputes, and political violence. Topics include state fragility, climate change's impact, human rights, gender dimensions in peacebuilding, along with regional and international responses to conflict and insecurity.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3102 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Development of China**

The evolving structures and processes of government in (greater) China with particular emphasis on politics in the People's Republic of China and secondary emphasis on Taiwan and Hong Kong.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3103 [0.5 credit]****State, Society and Economy in Northeast Asia**

The relationship between government structures, society and the economy in Northeast Asia with particular emphasis on Japan and Korea.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3104 [1.0 credit]****Politics in Cent/Eastern Euro****PSCI 3105 [0.5 credit]****Imperialism and Decolonization**

Ideologies and practices of European/Western efforts to control Asia, Africa, and Latin America and resistance to them. Topics include the complexities of imperial control and colonial relationships, race and racism, economic impacts, and decolonization.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3107 [0.5 credit]****The Causes of War**

Alternate theories of the causes of war. Such alternate perspectives as biological, social and comparative historical approaches, including the results of peace research activities of the past two decades.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and PSCI 2601.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3108 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Popular Culture**

Examines political themes in popular culture. Cultural media may include film, literature, television, music, cartoons/comics, and the news media. Political themes may include war, ethnicity, nationalism, revolution, citizenship, gender and sexuality.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3109 [0.5 credit]****The Politics of Law and Morality**

Politics of moral regulation in Canada, the United States and other jurisdictions. The treatment in law and public policy of such human rights issues as: capital punishment, sexual orientation, euthanasia, abortion, new reproductive technologies, racial discrimination, religious and equality rights.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003 or PSCI 2101.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3110 [0.5 credit]****China in the Global South**

China's role in the Global South, analyzing its impact in Africa, the Middle East, Asia, and Latin America through theoretically nuanced and empirically informed comparative analyses as well as the role of local and global responses.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3200 [0.5 credit]****U.S. Constitutional Politics**

The central role played by the U.S. Constitution in the country's political life, from the Framers to current controversies. Includes issues of race, class and gender. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3203 [0.5 credit]****Government and Politics in the Middle East**

The evolution and functioning of political systems in the Middle East region, with emphasis on the problems of political stability, the impact of the West, the role of Islam, and war and peace.  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3204 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Latin America**

An overview of the evolution of Latin American political systems, including the impact of the European conquest, democratization, economic liberalization, state-civil society relations, gender politics, revolutionary movements, and relations with the United States.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3205 [0.5 credit]****Mexican Politics**

An introduction to the politics, society and economy of Mexico. Topics include processes of democratization and economic liberalization, human rights, the environment, the role of women, labour, and indigenous peoples, and social policy. Special emphasis on Mexico's role in the North American political economy.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3206 [0.5 credit]****European Democracies**

A comparative examination of select controversies over democracy in specific European countries, considered within the context of 20th century historical trends, as well as contemporary political debates.  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3207 [0.5 credit]****Politics of the European Union**

The process of European integration; the European Union and its institutions; core EU policies, challenges to the integration process (e.g. democratic legitimacy, enlargement); theories of European integration.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3208 [0.5 credit]****Politics in Russia and Ukraine: Power and Contestation**

Political development in post-Soviet Russia and Ukraine, including examination of the complicated relationship between the two states. Historical perspectives, institutional context (including federalism) and comparative insights.  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3209 [0.5 credit]****Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia**

The politics of dramatic political changes, such as revolution, secession, constitutional revision, and systemic reform. The course will include selected historical and comparative cases from Central and Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3210 [0.5 credit]****Electoral Politics in the U.S.**

An overview of specific aspects of U.S. electoral politics, including presidential and congressional elections, incumbency, the two-party system, campaign spending limits, the role of the media, and voter turnout.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3300 [0.5 credit]****Politics and Literature**

A study of imaginative prose in which political ideas and/or political settings dominate. Literature as political communication, the impact of literature upon politics, the peculiar value of literature in the study of politics and its shortcomings.  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.  
Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3303 [0.5 credit]****Feminist Political Theory**

Introduction to feminist philosophical responses to sexism, taking into consideration the different waves of feminist discourse. Topics may include the concept of gender; women's diversity and its implications; 'intersectionality'; gender, capitalism and the family; and new approaches to feminist knowledge and feminist agency.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3307 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Human Rights**

Politics of human rights in its historical and cultural context, including: early liberal theories of natural rights; utilitarian and Marxist critiques; contemporary rights debates; different generations of rights; feminism and women's rights; cultural relativism; state sovereignty; and, problems of implementation and enforcement.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3309 [0.5 credit]****Modern Ideologies**

A survey of ideologies, mainly since 1900, including some of nationalism, utopian socialism, communism, fascism, populism, environmentalism and feminism.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3310 [0.5 credit]****Global Indigenous Politics**

An overview of regional and international Indigenous politics with case studies from the Americas, Europe, Asia, the Pacific; Africa. Topics include colonization, state formation, decolonial and postcolonial theories, Indigenous movements, the role of the United Nations, land rights, environment, self-determination, development, gender, and sexuality.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3311 [0.5 credit]****History of Muslim Political Thought**

A survey of political thought among Muslims, tracing the emergence and influence of juridical, philosophical and administrative approaches to politics on Muslim civilization.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3312 [0.5 credit]****Enlightenment Political Thought**

Major Enlightenment thinkers and major themes of Enlightenment political thought. Topics may include reason, religion, toleration, liberty, equality, the foundations of political authority, autonomy, morals, taste, progress, history or commerce.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lecture three hours a week.

**PSCI 3313 [0.5 credit]****Contemporary Approaches to Political Inquiry**

Overview of debates around fundamental concepts in the social sciences and how theorists have understood them. Introduction to different paradigms and approaches, which may include positivism, Weberian ideal types, naturalism, pragmatism, social realism, critical rationalism, genealogy, structuralism, phenomenology, hermeneutics, deconstruction, and discourse analysis.

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 4308 (no longer offered), PSCI 4309 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and (PSCI 2301 and PSCI 2302), or permission of the Department.

Lecture three hours a week

**PSCI 3402 [0.5 credit]****Canadian Public Policy**

Policy communities and policy networks in Canada with particular attention paid to policy issues, the political environment, policy instruments, impact and outcomes. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2401, or PAMP 2000 (no longer offered).

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3405 [0.5 credit]****Comparative Public Policy Analysis**

The formation and impact of public policy: a variety of political systems as well as a variety of policy areas. Emphasis on developing skills for the analysis of policy formation and impact.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and one of PSCI 2101, PSCI 2401, or PAMP 2001 and PAMP 2002.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3406 [0.5 credit]****Public Affairs and Media Strategies**

The public affairs and issue management strategies of corporations, government departments, and other institutions in Canada from a comparative perspective.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3407 [0.5 credit]****Public Opinion and Public Policy**

Theories about the origins and dynamics of public opinion, the ways in which public opinion influences government policy and decision-making, and how decision-makers are able to shape public opinion.

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3410 [0.5 credit]****Introduction to Political Management**

Introduction to the field of political management. The institutional, legislative and ethical context in which party strategists, campaign managers, pollsters, lobbyists and civil society operate. Related administrative and communications skills.

Also listed as POLM 3000 and COMS 3100.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lecture three hours a week.

**PSCI 3411 [0.5 credit]****Data Analysis for Governance: Formal Approaches and Practical Realities**

Finding and using data to make, manage and evaluate public policy. Emphasis is on developing data analysis skills, and using and applying substantive theories by working on projects with real-world applications.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702.

Lectures, discussions, presentations; three hours a week.

**PSCI 3502 [0.5 credit]****Gender and Politics: Global South**

A contemporary approach to the role of gender in political systems of the South. Topics may include gender and development, human rights, social policies, globalization, state-civil society relations, political participation and citizenship.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3600 [0.5 credit]****International Institutions**

Origins, structure and functioning of international institutions with emphasis on the United Nations as well as regional organizations. Topics include peace and security, international aid and development, human rights and the control of global resources.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and one of PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3601 [0.5 credit]****Theories of International Politics**

Examination of the major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics. Topics may include realism, liberalism, Marxism, constructivism, feminism, and poststructuralism.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and PSCI 2601.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3603 [0.5 credit]****Strategic Thought and International Security**

The ideas of classical and contemporary strategic thinkers. International security issues and concepts.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3606 [0.5 credit]****Canadian Foreign Policy**

The traditions, domestic influences, objectives, capabilities, and decision-making processes, and analysis of selected contemporary issues.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2601 or PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3607 [0.5 credit]****Canadian Defence Policy at Home and Abroad**

Canadian defence policy as it pertains to Canada, North America, NORAD, the Arctic, NATO/Europe, and the Indo-Pacific.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3608 [0.5 credit]****Migration Governance**

Advanced introduction to the politics of human mobility and migration, including attempts by states and other actors to influence migration and mobility and emerging types of governance at the national, regional and global levels.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or permission of the Department.

Lecture three hours a week.

**PSCI 3609 [0.5 credit]****Global Politics of Food**

Drawing on theories of international relations, political economy, and public policy-making, this course examines the global, national and local politics of food production and distribution. Topics include food security, free trade versus fair trade, the environmental sustainability of food systems, food sovereignty and food aid.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or permission of the Department.

Lecture three hours a week.

**PSCI 3700 [0.5 credit]****Government and Politics of South Asia**

Patterns of colonialism, evolving political regimes and issues in development and foreign policy in the countries of South Asia, including India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, and other member states of SAARC.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3702 [0.5 credit]****The Politics of Israel/Palestine**

Contested dynamics in and regarding Israel and Palestine, including the development of Zionism, the Nakba, diaspora identities, human rights activism, and debates over analytical frameworks such as settler colonialism, competing nationalisms, and apartheid.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3703 [0.5 credit]****Governing in the Global Economy**

The main approaches and policy issues in the political economy of advanced industrialized states. The relationship between state and market and the ways in which national states have responded to the pressures of governing in an increasingly interdependent global economy.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and PSCI 2602.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3801 [0.5 credit]****Environmental Politics**

Environmental issues in contemporary political argument. Topics include: environmental movements and green parties, environmental ethics and animal rights, economic approaches to environmental management, the politics of sustainable development, and the international politics of the environment.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3802 [0.5 credit]****Globalization and Human Rights**

An examination of the various dimensions and meanings of globalization and its relationship with human rights. The main emphasis will be on the implications of the emerging global economy for economic, social, political and cultural rights.

Also listed as SOCI 3027, ANTH 3027.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing and one of: PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, LAWS 2105, PHIL 2103 or (ANTH 1001 and ANTH 1002), or (SOCI 1001 and SOCI 1002).

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3805 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Race**

The meaning, sources and practice of racialism, as well as efforts to combat it, in a comparative context. Case studies will include South Africa, the United States, and Canada.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3809 [0.5 credit]****Selected Topics in Political Science**

A lecture course on a selected contemporary topic in Political Science. Topic may vary from year to year and will be announced in advance of the registration period by the Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.

Lectures three hours a week.

**PSCI 3905 [1.5 credit]****Washington Center Internship**

One-term internship at The Washington Center in D.C.; options in American politics, international affairs, and other areas. Evaluation by Washington Center faculty, but governed by Carleton University Political Science Department regulations. Graded Sat or Uns.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210 and permission of the department.

**PSCI 3906 [1.0 credit]****Ottawa Experience Placement, Two Terms**

The student placement provides an opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to politics over a full academic year. Students complete career-related assignments, maintain a placement log and complete a research paper related to their placement.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for GPOL 3100 (no longer offered), PSCI 3907, the Washington Internship.

Prerequisite(s): Third-year Honours standing with a minimum Political Science CGPA of 9.0 or permission of the Department.

Placement, three hours a week

**PSCI 3907 [0.5 credit]****Ottawa Experience Placement, One Term**

The student placement provides an opportunity to work with an organization whose focus relates to politics over one academic term. Students complete a career-related assignment, maintain a placement log and complete a research paper related to their placement.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for GPOL 3100 (no longer offered), PSCI 3906, the Washington Internship.

Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing with a minimum Political Science CGPA of 9.0 or permission of the Department.

Placement, 3 hours a week.

**PSCI 3908 [0.5 credit]****Summer Field Research Course**

Field course outside of the Ottawa region, potentially outside Canada, with opportunities for research and/or community engagement. A supplementary charge may apply.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in Political Science or GPOL, or permission of the Department.

**PSCI 3999 [0.0 credit]****Co-operative Work Term**

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

**PSCI 4003 [0.5 credit]****Politics and the Media**

The role of the mass media in the Canadian political system from a comparative perspective.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4004 [0.5 credit]****Sport and Politics**

A seminar on the relationship between sport and politics, topics covered may include: Canadian sport policy and public administration; sport and social inclusion with a focus on sex, gender, Indigeneity, race, and class; sport and nation-building; sport and social-protest; and, sport and international relations.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4005 [0.5 credit]****Canadian Federalism**

The evolution and contemporary operation of the Canadian federal system; the social, political, economic, and structural features underlying its operational performance, resilience in crisis, and potential for adaptation.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2003 or PSCI 2101.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5101., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4006 [0.5 credit]****Legislatures and Representation in Canada**

The role of Parliament and of the individual M.P. in terms of policy making, party discipline, and differing conceptions of representation.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5006, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours per week.

**PSCI 4008 [0.5 credit]****National Security and Intelligence in the Modern State**

The state's response to foreign espionage, alleged subversion, terrorism, and counterintelligence. Major focus on the Canadian experience, but with extensive use of materials chronicling the practices of KGB, CIA, BIS, ASIO, MOSSAD, etc.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4009 [0.5 credit]****Quebec Politics**

Society, culture, economy and politics in Quebec. Special attention to the politically relevant changes since 1960 and the central place of Quebec within the Canadian federation.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4010 [0.5 credit]****Executive Power in Canadian Politics**

Consideration of prime ministers, premiers, cabinet ministers and senior public service leadership in Canadian politics and government.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5010, for which additional credit is precluded.

**PSCI 4103 [0.5 credit]****The Modern State**

A survey of recent thinking about the state in western societies drawing on perspectives such as those of feminists, Marxists, Weberians, poststructuralists and others. Topics may include: the rise of the modern state, economic governance, the public sphere, citizenship, sovereignty and territoriality.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4104 [0.5 credit]****Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice**

Different theoretical approaches to the concept of development in the Global South and their relevance for selected countries in Latin America, Africa and Asia.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4105 [0.5 credit]****Selected Problems in Development in the Global South**

Topics may include global issues of trade, finance and production, changing patterns of foreign aid, and the role of microfinance, mining, non-governmental organizations, migration, anti-poverty programs and activism in promoting development.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4107 [0.5 credit]****Political Participation in Canada**

The causes and implications of political participation by individuals with special reference to Canada. Topics include citizen participation in campaign and party organizations, political protest movements, interest groups, and community associations.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2700, or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702).

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4109 [0.5 credit]****The Politics of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms**

The genesis and impact of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Particular emphasis on the politics of aboriginal, language, and equality rights.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4203 [0.5 credit]****Southern Africa After Apartheid**

The pathology of apartheid, the reasons for its end, and prospects for democratization and development in Southern Africa in the era of globalization.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5203, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4204 [0.5 credit]****Fighting for Votes**

Election campaign dynamics and election outcomes, with emphasis on the strategies and actions of voters, parties, and candidates. Attention to concepts of representation, accountability, and legitimacy.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702).

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5204., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4206 [0.5 credit]****Indigenous Activism on Turtle Island: Take that, colonialism!**

Issues of governance regarding the original peoples of Canada, Mexico and the United States since the European invasion. Contemporary movements for restoration of cultural, political, socio-economic, land and self-governance rights, emphasizing domestic and international strategies.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2002, PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 3013, or PSCI 3205.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5100., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4207 [0.5 credit]****Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa**

The nature of global pressures in Africa, as states go through political and economic change.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5107, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4209 [0.5 credit]****Westminster Democracies: Parliaments, Parties and Elections**

Examination of party and parliamentary democracy in the five principal Anglophone parliamentary democracies: Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand and the United Kingdom. Consideration is given to the effects of different electoral systems and institutional arrangements on electoral politics, political participation, and party organization.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2003, PSCI 2101, or PSCI 2102.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4210 [0.5 credit]****Political Identity through Graphic Novels**

Examination of the sources and dynamics of political identity through the medium of graphic novels and graphic memoirs. Themes may include collective memory, genocide, prostitution, violent conflict, civil rights, race and ethnicity, revolution, Indigenous issues, mental health, and gender and sexuality.

Prerequisite(s): fourth year standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4211 [0.5 credit]****Op-Ed Writing and Social Media as Political Engagement**

The art and craft of political opinion writing and social-media engagement. An examination of contemporary online activism, interpersonal and collective online dynamics, and an imparting of the skills required for persuasive and well-researched op-ed writing.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4302 [0.5 credit]****Political Thought in the Modern Muslim Middle East**

Contemporary secular and religious responses to the challenges of modernity. Readings include writings of Arab, Turkish, and Iranian intellectuals.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of (PSCI 2301 and PSCI 2302) or PSCI 3311.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5305, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4303 [0.5 credit]****Genealogies of Politics and Governance**

Examination of Foucault's genealogical method for doing critical studies of politics and governance. Topics may include governmentality, sovereignty, biopolitics, neoliberalism, citizenship, and colonialism.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5303 and SOCI 5407, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4311 [0.5 credit]****Political Theories of Democracy and Empire**

An exploration of how ancient and modern conceptions of empire differ and how the pursuit of empire abroad can undermine good government at home.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing and (PSCI 2301 and PSCI 2302), or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4315 [0.5 credit]****Politics and the Study of History**

An exploration of the relationship between history and politics. Will examine different forms of history and historical writing, competing conceptions of how to interpret the past, and different accounts of how history is implicated in political judgment and understanding politics.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5315., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4316 [0.5 credit]****Contemporary Political Theory**

Examines major currents and themes in continental political thought since the early twentieth century. These may include existentialist, Critical Theory, feminist, and poststructural approaches in relation to topics, such as crises of modernity, (post-) modern reconfigurations of power, and perspectives for democracy.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing and (PSCI 2301 and PSCI 2302) or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4318 [0.5 credit]****Concepts of Political Community I**

Critical survey of concepts of political community, including the common good, justice, citizenship, leadership, democracy, and legitimacy, from ancient, modern, and contemporary political theory.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5308, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4319 [0.5 credit]****Concepts of Political Community II**

A continued critical survey of concepts of political community, including the common good, justice, citizenship, statesmanship, democracy, and legitimacy, from ancient, modern, and contemporary political theory.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5309, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4400 [0.5 credit]****Socio-Technical Change and Public Policy Design**

Joint implications of contemporary science, technology and demographics for the design of public policy. The main emphasis of the course will be general patterns of change and design relating to public policy.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4403 [0.5 credit]****Reproductive Rights Policy in North America**

The interaction between social movements, legislatures and courts in formulating reproductive rights policy in Canada, the U.S. and Mexico.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5407, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4404 [0.5 credit]****The Design and Evolution of Public Institutions**

An examination of the emergence, development and collapse of institutional collective action in a broad historical framework, with attention to probable future scenarios for change. Readings are taken from anthropology, economics, history and empirical political theory.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4407 [0.5 credit]****Public Policy: Content and Creation**

The content and creation of public policy. Focus on the explanation, prediction and design of policy. Perspectives and examples are drawn from a variety of frameworks and from both Canadian and non-Canadian contexts.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2401, PSCI 3402, PSCI 3405, PSCI 3409, or PAMP 2001 and PAMP 2002.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4408 [0.5 credit]****Public Affairs Management and Analysis**

Theories and practice in the management of public affairs, including the environment and administration of the public sector, public opinion, and public communications.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4500 [0.5 credit]****Gender and Globalization**

How globalization affects women's involvement in politics and how they organize to conceptualize and pursue gender justice in official politics; grass roots projects and cultural transformations; ideology; stand-alone movements; and mixed-sex movements like nationalism and democratization.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4501 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area**

The relationships between political transformation, identity-building, ethnicity, and gender politics in post-communist states, considered in comparison with select countries in Central and/or Western Europe.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as EURR 4205.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department and one of PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4502 [0.5 credit]****Post-Soviet States and Societies**

The relationship between social forces and state structures at both the national and local levels in the USSR and the post-communist states.

Also listed as EURR 4002.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4503 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Central Eurasia**

Examination of the Caucasus and Central Asia, from Chechnya to former Soviet republics of the region, Afghanistan and Chinese Turkestan. Interests of Russia, China, and the United States. Emphasis on underdevelopment, oil and gas, terrorism, Islam.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as EURR 4207.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4504 [0.5 credit]****Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin**

Examination of the South Caucasus (Azerbaijan, Georgia, Armenia), the Russian-held North Caucasus, including Chechnya, and relations with Iran. Emphasis on state and society, oil and gas, transregional communications, interests of western powers, ethnic relations.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as EURR 4209.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4505 [0.5 credit]****Transitions to Democracy**

A comparative analysis of processes of democratization. Diverse theoretical approaches to understanding the timing, causes, nature, and limitations of democratization. Examples from Europe and Russia, Latin America, Africa, and Asia.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2102, PSCI 3100, PSCI 3204, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4506 [0.5 credit]****Women, Power and Political Representation**

An examination of women's participation in contemporary electoral politics, including as voters, legislators, and political leaders. Specific attention is given to research on intersectionality.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4507 [0.5 credit]****The Balkans since 1989**

Selected topics in Balkan politics and society since the collapse of communism in 1989, focusing on the democratic transition and the EU accession process. The legacies of communist rule, democratization and the many national questions that still exist in the region.

Also listed as EURR 4102.

Prerequisite(s): fourth year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4601 [0.5 credit]****Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States**

The foreign policies of the USSR and of Russia and selected other successor states, with special emphasis on the search for a new security order.

Also listed as EURR 4208.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3600, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4603 [0.5 credit]****Analysis of International Political Economy**

Various theoretical approaches to the study of the international political economy, with a focus on historical development and changing international structures.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4604 [0.5 credit]****Selected Problems in International Political Economy**

Contemporary problems and issues in the international political economy, with particular attention given to advanced industrial countries.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4605 [0.5 credit]****Gender in International Relations**

Analysis of feminist approaches to international relations. Substantive issues include the role of women in war and militarization, the gender dimensions of global political economy and gender issues in international development.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department and one of PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3303 or PSCI 3502.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4606 [0.5 credit]****American Foreign Policy**

The sources, trends and conflicting interpretations of the international roles of the United States since World War II. Foreign policy machinery and processes assessed in terms of the relative importance of perceptions, ideology, self-interest, and domestic and foreign pressures.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2101, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3200, PSCI 3603, PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4607 [0.5 credit]****Politics of North America**

A seminar examining the evolving relationship between Canada, the United States and Mexico, including political, economic, social, environmental and defence aspects.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Precludes additional credit for PSCI 5607.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4608 [0.5 credit]****European Integration and European Security**

A seminar focusing on issues related to the formation of supra-national decision-making structures in Europe.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Also listed as EURR 4104.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5608, and as EURR 4104/5104, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4609 [0.5 credit]****Selected Topics in European Integration Studies**

A seminar focusing on selected topics related to European integration in the post-World War II period.

Also listed as EURR 4106.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4610 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Migration Management**

Seminar course that critically engages with innovative policies and instruments under the umbrella of 'migration management', and the proliferation of actors (states, international organizations, NGOs, private companies etc) involved in shaping and contributing to migration governance.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4611 [0.5 credit]****Africa's International Relations**

Africa's international relations, analyzing interactions between states, the continent and the world, and Africa's diaspora considering history, theories, and current issues. Topics include diplomacy, security, political economy, and global governance. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5600., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4699 [0.5 credit]****Capstone Seminar in Global Politics**

Advanced seminar on a topic in global or comparative politics, applying theories and knowledge gained in previous courses in the Global Politics Specialization.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in BGIInS Global Politics Specialization.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4701 [0.5 credit]****Intermediate Polimetrics for Micro Data**

Research designs and statistical techniques primarily used in analyzing survey data. Selected topics may vary from year to year. Students doing Honours papers based on micro data are advised to take this course.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2700 or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702), or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5701, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4702 [0.5 credit]****Intermediate Research Methods for Applied Political Science**

Applied methods for policy, politics and public affairs. Primarily quantitative, but may have qualitative elements.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2700 or (PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702), or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5702, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4800 [0.5 credit]****Advanced International Relations Theory**

Close reading and analysis of theoretical research in the academic discipline of International Relations; may include analysis of methodology, normative and critical theory, and key theoretical concepts such as anarchy, sovereignty, power, inequality, coloniality, security, gender.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3601.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4801 [0.5 credit]****Selected Problems in Global Politics**

The application of international relations theories to specific global problems, both historical and contemporary. Selected issues may focus on one or more of conflict analysis, terrorism, the environment, migration, globalization and global civil society.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3107, PSCI 3600, PSCI 3601, PSCI 3603, and PSCI 3703.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4803 [0.5 credit]****Foreign Policies of Major East Asian Powers**

The foreign policies of the East Asian powers, with special attention to China and Japan; an analysis of the domestic sources of policy, capabilities, interests, decision-making processes and foreign relations.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2102, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, PSCI 3102, or PSCI 3103.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4805 [0.5 credit]****Global Money Rules**

An exploration of the organization of the global monetary and financial system. Issues covered include the relationship between global finance and the state, the politics of world money, and the problems associated with regulating internationally-active financial institutions.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing and one of PSCI 2602, PSCI 3600, or PSCI 3703, or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5802, for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4806 [0.5 credit]****NATO and World Order**

NATO as a political and military alliance. NATO and 21st century threats. Security roles for the E.U. Broader transatlantic security issues.

Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year Honours standing and one of PSCI 2601, PSCI 3603, or PSCI 3607, or permission of the Department.

Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as PSCI 5803., for which additional credit is precluded.

Seminars three hours a week.

**PSCI 4807 [0.5 credit]****Politics of Citizenship and Migration**

How flows of people -- migrants, temporary workers and refugees -- challenge state sovereignty, citizenship and belonging. Emphasis on role of the state, supranational structures and international organizations in migration and mobility.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4808 [0.5 credit]****Global Environmental Politics**

Global politics of transboundary environmental issues such as biodiversity protection, climate change and desertification. The perspectives, actors, institutions and economic relationships affecting international policy responses to these issues.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department, and one of PSCI 2401, PSCI 2601, PSCI 2602, or PSCI 3801.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4809 [0.5 credit]****Honours Seminar on a Selected Topic in Political Science**

A seminar on a selected contemporary topic in Political Science. Topic may vary from year to year and will be announced in advance of the registration period by the Department of Political Science.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4811 [0.5 credit]****International Security and Terrorism**

Conventional approaches to international security; international security in the post-Cold War era; theories and debates on terrorism, its causes and types, and its impact on contemporary global security.

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4817 [0.5 credit]****International Politics of Forced Migration**

The relationship between international politics and the causes, consequences and responses to forced migration, internal displacement and refugees. Seminars and case studies are used to examine the evolution of the global refugee regime and the challenges it faces today.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4819 [0.5 credit]****Latin America and the World**

Latin America's changing relations with states, international institutions and non-state actors in the Global North and South. Topics may include security, South-South cooperation, trade, investment and transnational migration and drug trafficking.

Also listed as LACS 4819.

Prerequisite(s): fourth year standing or permission from the Department.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4901 [0.5 credit]****Tutorial in a Selected Field**

Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department and agreement of an instructor.

Tutorial hours arranged.

**PSCI 4902 [0.5 credit]****Tutorial in a Selected Field**

Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics in which seminars are not available.

Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department and agreement of an instructor.

Tutorial hours arranged.

**PSCI 4905 [0.5 credit]****Washington Center Seminar I**

A seminar offered by The Washington Center, governed by Carleton regulations, and co-ordinated by Carleton's Department of Political Science.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4906 [0.5 credit]****Washington Center Seminar II**

A seminar offered by The Washington Center, governed by Carleton regulations, and co-ordinated by Carleton's Department of Political Science.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): selection to The Washington Center Internship Program and one of PSCI 2200, PSCI 3200, or PSCI 3210.

Seminar three hours a week.

**PSCI 4908 [1.0 credit]****Honours Research Essay**

Individual research project resulting in a major essay, completed under the supervision of a faculty member and evaluated by both the supervisor and an appointed reader. Students are responsible for locating a faculty member willing to supervise the essay. Departmental regulations apply.

Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Political Science with a Political Science CGPA of 9.00 or better, or permission of the Supervisor of Undergraduate Studies.