African Studies

This section presents the requirements for programs in:
- African Studies B.A. Combined Honours
- African Studies B.A.
- Specialization in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S. Honours
- Stream in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S.
- Minor in African Studies

Program Requirements

Some of the courses listed have prerequisites that are not explicitly included in the program. Students should note that it is their responsibility to ensure that they have completed the prerequisites for any courses that they wish to take.

Other courses with relevant subject matter such as special topics or courses taken on exchange at the University of Ottawa may be substituted, with permission of the Institute.

Institute Language Requirement

The Institute requires Honours students to demonstrate proficiency in at least one language relevant to Africa other than English. The Institute will maintain a list of those proficiency in at least one language relevant to Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S.

Some of the courses listed have prerequisites that are not explicitly included in the program. Students should note that it is their responsibility to ensure that they have completed the prerequisites for any courses that they wish to take.

Other courses with relevant subject matter such as special topics or courses taken on exchange at the University of Ottawa may be substituted, with permission of the Institute.

African Studies B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits included in the African Studies Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit from: Foundations
   - AFRI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies I
   - AFRI 1002 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies II
   - FYSM 1901 [1.0] Elective Topics in African Studies

2. 1.0 credit from: African Regions
   - AFRI 2002 [0.5] The Horn of Africa
   - AFRI 2003 [0.5] The Great Lakes Region of Africa
   - AFRI 2004 [0.5] North Africa
   - AFRI 2005 [0.5] West Africa
   - AFRI 2006 [0.5] Southern Africa

3. 1.0 credit from: Intermediate African Studies
   - AFRI 3001 [0.5] Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
   - AFRI 3002 [0.5] Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
   - AFRI 3003 [0.5] African Social and Political Thought
   - AFRI 3004 [0.5] The African City
   - AFRI 3005 [0.5] African Migrations and Diasporas
   - AFRI 3100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics

AFRI 3900 [0.5] Placement

Note: only one of AFRI 3100 or AFRI 3900 can be used towards this requirement.

4. 1.0 credit from: History
   - HIST 2706 [0.5] Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
   - HIST 2707 [0.5] Modern Africa
   - HIST 3717 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Africa
   - HIST 3906 [0.5] Topics in World History (African topic)

5. 0.5 credit from: Politics
   - PSCI 3100 [0.5] Politics of Development in Africa
   - PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa
   - PSCI 4203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid
   - PSCI 4207 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa

6. 0.5 credit from: Anthropology
   - ANTH 2620 [0.5] Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
   - ANTH 2660 [0.5] Ethnography of North Africa
   - ANTH 4620 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues in Anthropological Research

7. 0.5 credit from: Literature and Culture
   - AFRI 3609/ FILM 3609 [0.5] African Cinema
   - ENGL 2926 [0.5] African Literatures I
   - ENGL 2927 [0.5] African Literatures II
   - FREN 4212 [0.5] Littératures francophones
   - MUSI 4105 [0.5] Study of Musics in Africa

8. 0.5 credit from: Context for African Studies
   - AFRI 3100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
   - AFRI 3900 [0.5] Placement
   - AFRI 4900 [0.5] Tutorial in African Studies
   - ANTH 2020/ SOCI 2020 [0.5] Race and Ethnicity
   - ANTH 2850 [0.5] Development and Underdevelopment
   - ANTH 3020/ SOCI 3020 [0.5] Studies in Race and Ethnicity
   - ANTH 3025 [0.5] Anthropology and Human Rights
   - ANTH 3800 [0.5] Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology
   - ANTH 4020/ SOCI 4020 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Race and Ethnicity
   - CHST 3303 [0.5] Children’s Rights
   - ECON 3508 [0.5] Introduction to Economic Development
   - ECON 3509 [0.5] Development Planning and Project Evaluation
   - ECON 3510 [0.5] African Economic Development
   - ECON 4507 [0.5] The Economics of Development
   - ECON 4508 [0.5] International Aspects of Economic Development
   - ENGL 2957 [0.5] Literature of the Americas II
   - ENGL 3975 [0.5] Issues in Postcolonial Theory
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections

2022-2023 Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar 1
Sustainability and Environment in the South
History of the Indian Ocean World
Introduction to Caribbean History
History of Humanitarian Aid
African-American Women
Themes in Caribbean History
Special Topics in Human Rights
Racialization, Racism and Human Rights
Children's Rights
Histories of Persecution and Genocide
International Human Rights
Transitional Justice
Introduction to Jazz History
Music of the World's Peoples
Popular Musics of the World
Issues in Jazz Studies
Comparative Politics of the Global South
Gender and Politics: Global South
Politics of Race
Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice
Selected Problems in Development in the Global South
Issues in Development Management
Transitions to Democracy
Global Christianity
Community Development and Social Change in an International Context
Human Rights Practice in Civil Society
Technology and Society: Development
Intersectional Identities
History of 'The African Child'
Ethnography of North Africa
Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
Politics of War in Africa
Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
Modern Africa
Gender and Sexuality in Africa
Politics of Development in Africa
Gender and Politics: Global South
African Diaspora
African-Asian Women
Introduction to African Studies I
Introduction to African Studies II
or FYSM 1901
The Horn of Africa
The Great Lakes Region of Africa
North Africa
West Africa
Southern Africa
Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
African Social and Political Thought
The African City
African Migrations and Diasporas
African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
Placement
Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
Ethnography of North Africa
African Cinema
African Literatures I
African Literatures II
Literatures of the Americas II
Studies in Diaspora Lit.
Introduction to Caribbean History
African-American Women
Themes in Caribbean History
Introduction to Jazz History
Race and Ethnicity
Development and Underdevelopment
Studies in Race and Ethnicity
Anthropology and Human Rights
### Bachelor of Global and International Studies (B.G.In.S.)

**Note:** Details regarding graduation requirements, the international experience requirement, and the language requirement for the B.G.In.S. degree can be found at the B.G.In.S. program page.

### Specialization in Africa and Globalization

**B.G.In.S. Honours (20.0 credits)**

#### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. **4.5 credits in:** Core Courses
   - **GINS 1000 [0.5]** Global History
   - **GINS 1010 [0.5]** International Law and Politics
   - **GINS 1020 [0.5]** Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
   - **GINS 2000 [0.5]** Ethics and Globalization
   - **GINS 2010 [0.5]** Globalization and International Economic Issues
   - **GINS 2020 [0.5]** Global Literatures
   - **GINS 3010 [0.5]** Global and International Theory

2. **0.0 credit in:** International Experience Requirement Preparation
   - **GINS 1300 [0.0]** International Experience Requirement Preparation

3. **7.5 credits in:** the Specialization
   
   Note: Language Requirement - Students choosing the Africa and Globalisation Specialization must fulfill their language requirement with a language relevant to Africa other than English. The Program Director will maintain a list of those languages suitable for this requirement.

   a. **1.0 credit in:** Foundations
      - **AFRI 1001 [0.5]** Introduction to African Studies I
      - **AFRI 1002 [0.5]** Introduction to African Studies II

   b. **1.0 credit from:** African Regions
      - **AFRI 2002 [0.5]** The Horn of Africa
      - **AFRI 2003 [0.5]** The Great Lakes Region of Africa
      - **AFRI 2004 [0.5]** North Africa
      - **AFRI 2005 [0.5]** West Africa
      - **AFRI 2006 [0.5]** Southern Africa

   c. **1.0 credit from:** Intermediate African Studies
      - **AFRI 3001 [0.5]** Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
      - **AFRI 3002 [0.5]** Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
      - **AFRI 3003 [0.5]** African Social and Political Thought
      - **AFRI 3004 [0.5]** The African City
      - **AFRI 3005 [0.5]** African Migrations and Diasporas
      - **AFRI 3007 [0.5]** Special Topic in African Studies
      - **AFRI 3200 [0.5]** Thematic Topic

   d. **0.5 credit from:** African Experience
      - **AFRI 3100 [0.5]** African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
      - **AFRI 3900 [0.5]** Placement

   e. **0.5 credit from:** History
      - **HIST 2706 [0.5]** Modern Africa
      - **HIST 3717 [0.5]** Gender and Sexuality in Africa
      - **HIST 3906 [0.5]** Topics in World History (topic on Africa)

   f. **0.5 credit from:** Politics
      - **PSCI 3100 [0.5]** Politics of Development in Africa
      - **PSCI 3101 [0.5]** Politics of War in Africa

   g. **0.5 credit from:** Anthropology
      - **ANTH 2620 [0.5]** Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
      - **ANTH 2660 [0.5]** Ethnography of North Africa

   h. **0.5 credit from:** Literature and Culture
      - **AFRI 3609 [0.5]** African Cinema
      - **AFRI 3916 [0.5]** Spoken Word Poetry Workshop
      - **ENGL 2926 [0.5]** African Literatures I
      - **ENGL 3940 [0.5]** Studies in Diaspora Lit.
      - **FREN 4212 [0.5]** Littératures francophones
      - **MUSI 4105 [0.5]** Study of Musics in Africa

   i. **0.5 credit from:** African Diaspora

### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

- **0.5 credit from:** Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology
- **0.5 credit from:** Children’s Rights
- **0.5 credit from:** Introduction to Economic Development
- **0.5 credit from:** Development Planning and Project Evaluation
- **0.5 credit from:** African Economic Development
- **0.5 credit from:** Global Connections
- **0.5 credit from:** Sustainability and Environment in the South
- **0.5 credit from:** History of the Indian Ocean World
- **0.5 credit from:** History of Humanitarian Aid
- **0.5 credit from:** African-American Women
- **0.5 credit from:** Special Topics in Human Rights
- **0.5 credit from:** Racialization, Racism and Human Rights
- **0.5 credit from:** Children’s Rights
- **0.5 credit from:** Histories of Persecution and Genocide
- **0.5 credit from:** International Human Rights
- **0.5 credit from:** Music of the World’s Peoples
- **0.5 credit from:** Popular Musics of the World
- **0.5 credit from:** Comparative Politics of the Global South
- **0.5 credit from:** Gender and Politics: Global South
- **0.5 credit from:** Politics of Race
- **0.5 credit from:** Global Christianity
- **0.5 credit from:** Community Development and Social Change in an International Context
- **0.5 credit from:** Human Rights Practice in Civil Society
- **0.5 credit from:** Intersectional Identities

Total Credits: 15.0

### International Experience Requirement

- **4.5 credits in:** International Study and Global Engagement
- **9.0 credits in:** free electives
- **11.** The Institute language requirement must be met.

2022-2023 Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar
ENGL 2957 [0.5]  Literatures of the Americas II
ENGL 3940 [0.5]  Studies in Diaspora Lit.
ENGL 4975 [0.5]  Issues in Postcolonial Theory
HIST 2710 [0.5]  Introduction to Caribbean History
HIST 3406 [0.5]  African-American Women
HIST 3710 [0.5]  Themes in Caribbean History
MUSI 2005 [0.5]  Introduction to Jazz History
MUSI 4005 [0.5]  Issues in Jazz Studies
j. 0.5 credit in: Core Honours Seminar 0.5
AFRI 4000 [0.5]  Advanced Topics in African Studies
k. 1.0 credit from: Honours Seminars and Honours Research Essay
AFRI 4003/ CHST 4003 [0.5]  History of 'The African Child'
AFRI 4050 [0.5]  Selected Topics in African Studies
AFRI 4060 [0.5]  African Feminisms
ANTH 4620 [0.5]  Advanced Studies in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues in Anthropological Research
GINS 4908 [1.0]  Honours Research Essay
PSCI 4203 [0.5]  Southern Africa After Apartheid
PSCI 4207 [0.5]  Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)
4. 8.0 credits in: Free Electives 8.0

C. Additional Requirements
5. The International Experience requirement must be met.
6. The Language requirement must be met.

Total Credits 20.0

Stream in Africa and Globalization
B.G.In.S. (15.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)
1. 4.0 credits in: Core Courses 4.0
GINS 1000 [0.5]  Global History
GINS 1010 [0.5]  International Law and Politics
GINS 1020 [0.5]  Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
GINS 2000 [0.5]  Ethics and Globalization
GINS 2010 [0.5]  Globalization and International Economic Issues
GINS 2020 [0.5]  Global Literatures
GINS 3010 [0.5]  Global and International Theory
GINS 3020 [0.5]  Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

2. 4.0 credits from: the Stream 4.0
Note: Language Requirement – Students choosing the Africa and Globalisation Stream must fulfill their language requirement with a language relevant to Africa other than English. The Program Director will maintain a list of those languages suitable for this requirement.

a. Foundations
AFRI 1001 [0.5]  Introduction to African Studies I
AFRI 1002 [0.5]  Introduction to African Studies II

b. African Regions
AFRI 2002 [0.5]  The Horn of Africa
AFRI 2003 [0.5]  The Great Lakes Region of Africa
AFRI 2004 [0.5]  North Africa
AFRI 2005 [0.5]  West Africa
AFRI 2006 [0.5]  Southern Africa
c. Intermediate African Studies
AFRI 3001 [0.5]  Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
AFRI 3002 [0.5]  Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
AFRI 3003 [0.5]  African Social and Political Thought
AFRI 3004 [0.5]  The African City
AFRI 3005 [0.5]  African Migrations and Diasporas
AFRI 3007 [0.5]  Special Topic in African Studies
AFRI 3200 [0.5]  Thematic Topic
d. African Experience
AFRI 3100 [0.5]  African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
AFRI 3900 [0.5]  Placement
e. History
HIST 2706 [0.5]  Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
HIST 2707 [0.5]  Modern Africa
HIST 3717 [0.5]  Gender and Sexuality in Africa
HIST 3906 [0.5]  Topics in World History (African topic)
f. Politics
PSCI 3100 [0.5]  Politics of Development in Africa
PSCI 3101 [0.5]  Politics of War in Africa
g. Anthropology
ANTH 2620 [0.5]  Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
ANTH 2660 [0.5]  Ethnography of North Africa
h. Literature and Culture
AFRI 3609 [0.5]  African Cinema
AFRI 3916 [0.5]  Spoken Word Poetry Workshop
ENGL 2926 [0.5]  African Literatures I
ENGL 2927 [0.5]  African Literatures II
FREN 4212 [0.5]  Littératures francophones
MUSI 4105 [0.5]  Study of Musics in Africa
i. African Diaspora
ENGL 2957 [0.5]  Literatures of the Americas II
ENGL 3940 [0.5]  Studies in Diaspora Lit.
HIST 2710 [0.5]  Introduction to Caribbean History
HIST 3406 [0.5]  African-American Women
HIST 3710 [0.5]  Themes in Caribbean History
MUSI 2005 [0.5]  Introduction to Jazz History

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)
3. 7.0 credits in free electives 7.0

C. Additional Requirements
4. The language requirement must be met.

Total Credits 15.0

Minor in African Studies (4.0 credits)
Open to all undergraduate students not in African Studies or in the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Africa and Globalization.

Requirements:
1. 1.0 credit in: Foundations 1.0
AFRI 1001 [0.5]  Introduction to African Studies I
& AFRI 1002 [0.5]  Introduction to African Studies II
or FYSM 1901 [1 Selected Topics in African Studies
2. 0.5 credit from: African Regions 0.5
AFRI 2002 [0.5] The Horn of Africa
AFRI 2003 [0.5] The Great Lakes Region of Africa
AFRI 2004 [0.5] North Africa
AFRI 2005 [0.5] West Africa
AFRI 2006 [0.5] Southern Africa
3. 0.5 credit from: Intermediate African Studies 0.5
AFRI 3001 [0.5] Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
AFRI 3002 [0.5] Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
AFRI 3003 [0.5] African Social and Political Thought
AFRI 3004 [0.5] The African City
AFRI 3005 [0.5] African Migrations and Diasporas
AFRI 3007 [0.5] Special Topic in African Studies
AFRI 3200 [0.5] Thematic Topic
4. 0.5 credit from: History 0.5
HIST 2706 [0.5] Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
HIST 2707 [0.5] Modern Africa
HIST 3717 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Africa
HIST 3906 [0.5] Topics in World History (African Topic)
5. 0.5 credit from: Politics 0.5
PSCI 3100 [0.5] Politics of Development in Africa
PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa
6. 0.5 credit from: Anthropology 0.5
ANTH 2620 [0.5] Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
ANTH 2660 [0.5] Ethnography of North Africa
7. 0.5 credit from: Literature, Culture and Diaspora Studies 0.5
AFRI 3609/ FILM 3609 [0.5] African Cinema
AFRI 3916 [0.5] Spoken Word Poetry Workshop
ENGL 2926 [0.5] African Literatures I
ENGL 2927 [0.5] African Literatures II
ENGL 2957 [0.5] Literatures of the Americas II
ENGL 3940 [0.5] Studies in Diaspora Lit.
HIST 2710 [0.5] Introduction to Caribbean History
HIST 3406 [0.5] African-American Women
HIST 3710 [0.5] Themes in Caribbean History
MUSI 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Jazz History
8. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied.

Total Credits 4.0

B.A. Regulations
The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

First-Year Seminars
B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program. Students who have completed the Enriched Support Program (ESP), the Indigenous Enriched Support Program (IESP), or who are required to take a minimum of one English as a Second Language (ESLA) credit are not permitted to register in a FYSM.

Breadth Requirement
Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfill requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication
American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, Performance in Public Sphere, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

Subject codes: ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GER, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PIPS, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

Breadth Area 2: Humanities

Subject codes: AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design
Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Earth Sciences, Engineering, Environmental Science, Food Science and Nutrition, Health Sciences, Industrial Design, Information Resource Management, Information Technology (BIT), Information Technology (ITEC),

**Subject codes:** ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, CMPS, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

**Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**


**Subject codes:** ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

**Declared and Undeclared Students**

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

**Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree**

To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations**

Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be Eligible to Continue (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry and in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

**Mention : français**

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention : français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfill the *Mention : français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the *Academic Regulations of the University* section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

**Admissions Information**

Admission Requirements are for the 2022-23 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the *General Admission and Procedures* section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

**Admissions Information**

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view
the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite course average. These averages may be discussed: Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda genocide and its aftermath. These countries may be discussed: Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 2002 [0.5 credit]
The Horn of Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing the Horn of Africa, placing them in historical and global context. These countries may be discussed: Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 2003 [0.5 credit]
The Great Lakes Region of Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing the Great Lake Regions of Africa, including the 1994 Rwanda genocide and its aftermath. These countries may be discussed: Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Advanced Standing
B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program
Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

African Studies (AFRI) Courses
AFRI 1001 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to African Studies I
Introduction to African studies, including history, geography, literature, and the arts. Lecture three hours per week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 1002 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to African Studies II
Introduction to contemporary political, economic, and social dimensions of Africa. Lecture three hours per week.

AFRI 2002 [0.5 credit]
The Horn of Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing the Horn of Africa, placing them in historical and global context. These countries may be discussed: Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 2003 [0.5 credit]
The Great Lakes Region of Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing the Great Lake Regions of Africa, including the 1994 Rwanda genocide and its aftermath. These countries may be discussed: Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda. Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one hour discussion group per week.
AFRI 2004 [0.5 credit]
North Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing Egypt and the Maghreb countries of North Africa, including the “Arab Spring”. These countries may be discussed: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania, Tunisia, Western Sahara.
Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 2005 [0.5 credit]
West Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing countries of West Africa, including domestic issues and regional relations. These countries may be discussed: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Cote d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.
Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 2006 [0.5 credit]
Southern Africa
The economic, social and political challenges facing the countries of southern Africa, including the legacies of apartheid. These countries may be discussed: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

AFRI 3001 [0.5 credit]
Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
This course examines new popular life-worlds in Africa. Though potentially "elusive" to conceptualize, this course shows how these forms of popular culture are related to the role of youth culture and social media in an age of globalization and democratization.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3002 [0.5 credit]
Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
Using dominant linguistic borderlines that have shaped much of the African experience in the last century, this course will look at themes cutting across culture, geography, society and politics in francophone, anglophone, lusophone and arabophone Africa.
Precludes additional credit for AFRI 2001 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3003 [0.5 credit]
African Social and Political Thought
The African communitarian tradition. Contemporary African social and political thought, situated in their broad historical contexts.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3004 [0.5 credit]
The African City
Historical emergence and contemporary issues of the African city.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3005 [0.5 credit]
African Migrations and Diasporas
Movements of African peoples, from the slave trade era to the present. African diaspora communities around the world and their relationship with Africa.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3007 [0.5 credit]
Special Topic in African Studies
A special topic related to African Studies, through one or more disciplinary lenses. Course content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): a 2000-level AFRI course or third-year standing and 1.0 credit in AFRI.
Lectures three hours a week.

AFRI 3100 [0.5 credit]
African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
Based at one of Carleton's partner universities in Africa, course will include lectures, seminars, guest speakers, field visits and group research projects to examine a topic in African studies, as selected by the instructor. Topic and location may change annually.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and approval by the Director of the Institute of African Studies.

AFRI 3200 [0.5 credit]
Thematic Topic
A special topic that takes a thematic approach to African Studies. Course content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): a 2000-level AFRI course or third-year standing and 1.0 credit in AFRI.
Lectures three hours a week.
AFRI 3609 [0.5 credit]
African Cinema
Major moments, debates, figures and movements in African cinema around such categories as the colonial, the anti-colonial, the postcolonial, the national, the continental, the diasporic, the global, race, Afro-futurism, and world cinema, interrogating in the process the very category of “African cinema.”
Also listed as FILM 3609.
Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in FILM and third year standing or permission of instructor.
Lecture and screening three hours a week, lecture one hour a week.

AFRI 3900 [0.5 credit]
Placement
Placement for one term with an African focus.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Institute of African Studies.

AFRI 3916 [0.5 credit]
Spoken Word Poetry Workshop
This intermediate-level workshop-based course explores traditions of spoken words poetry while requiring students to create and perform their own spoken word poems.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENGL 3916.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or a 2000-level writing workshop and permission of the instructor.
Workshops three hours a week

AFRI 4000 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Topics in African Studies
Seminar examining a specialized topic in African studies. The topic will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Seminar three hours per week.

AFRI 4003 [0.5 credit]
History of 'The African Child'
Students will analyze the history of the figure of 'the African child' using a range of visual, sources from colonial officials, anthropologists, historians, advertisers, charity and development workers, and African children themselves.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as CHST 4003.
Precludes additional credit for CHST 4001 if taken in 2014-15.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.
Seminar three hours a week.

AFRI 4050 [0.5 credit]
Selected Topics in African Studies
Selected topics in African studies not ordinarily treated in the regular course program. The choice of topic varies from year to year. Students should check with the institute regarding the topic offered.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 5050, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours per week.

AFRI 4060 [0.5 credit]
African Feminisms
African feminisms as theoretical interventions and as political practice, and as diverse forms. Gender as a marker of power: status, hierarchy, social capability, and as a system of distribution of resources, responsibilities and solidarities.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 5060, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours per week.

AFRI 4900 [0.5 credit]
Tutorial in African Studies
A tutorial on selected topics in which seminars are not available.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Institute of African Studies and agreement of an instructor.