African Studies

This section presents the requirements for programs in:
• African Studies B.A. Combined Honours
• African Studies B.A.
• Specialization in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S. Honours
• Stream in Africa and Globalization B.G.In.S.
• Minor in African Studies

Program Requirements
Some of the courses listed have prerequisites that are not explicitly included in the program. Students should note that it is their responsibility to ensure that they have completed the prerequisites for any courses that they wish to take.

Other courses with relevant subject matter such as special topics or courses taken on exchange at the University of Ottawa may be substituted, with permission of the Institute.

Institute Language Requirement
The Institute requires Honours students to demonstrate proficiency in at least one language relevant to Africa other than English. The Institute will maintain a list of those languages suitable for meeting this requirement. Students may demonstrate proficiency either through the completion of any first-year course (or its approved equivalent) in a relevant language offered at Carleton or through passing a language proficiency test administered by the Institute. In the case of the language proficiency test, availability of the test in a given language will depend upon faculty resource availability.

African Studies
B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits included in the African Studies Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1.0 credit from: Foundations</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFRI 1001 [0.5]</td>
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<td>&amp; AFRI 1002 [0.5]</td>
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<td>or FYSM 1901 [1.0]</td>
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<tr>
<th>1.0 credit from: African Regions</th>
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<td>AFRI 2002 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 2005 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 2006 [0.5]</td>
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<tr>
<th>1.0 credit from: Intermediate African Studies</th>
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<tr>
<td>AFRI 3001 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 3002 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 3003 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 3004 [0.5]</td>
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<td>AFRI 3005 [0.5]</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFRI 3100 [0.5]</td>
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Note: only one of AFRI 3100 or AFRI 3900 can be used towards this requirement.

4. 1.0 credit from: History 1.0
HIST 2706 [0.5] Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
HIST 2707 [0.5] Modern Africa
HIST 3717 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Africa
HIST 3906 [0.5] Topics in World History (African topic)

5. 0.5 credit from: Politics 0.5
PSCI 3100 [0.5] Politics of Development in Africa
PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa
PSCI 4203 [0.5] Southern Africa After Apartheid
PSCI 4207 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment, and Democracy in Africa
PSCI 4802 [0.5] International Politics of Africa

6. 0.5 credit from: Anthropology 0.5
ANTH 2620 [0.5] Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
ANTH 2660 [0.5] Ethnography of North Africa
ANTH 4620 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa: Current Issues in Anthropological Research

7. 0.5 credit from: Literature and Culture 0.5
AFRI 3609/FILM 3609 [0.5] Cinema
ENGL 2926 [0.5] African Literatures I
ENGL 2927 [0.5] African Literatures II
FREN 4212 [0.5] Littératures francophones
MUSI 4105 [0.5] Issues and Processes in African Music

8. 0.5 credit from: Context for African Studies 0.5
AFRI 3100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
AFRI 3900 [0.5] Placement
AFRI 4900 [0.5] Tutorial in African Studies
ANTH 2020/SOCI 2020 [0.5] Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 2850 [0.5] Development and Underdevelopment
ANTH 3020/SOCI 3020 [0.5] Studies in Race and Ethnicity
ANTH 3025 [0.5] Anthropology and Human Rights
ANTH 3800 [0.5] Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology
ANTH 4020/SOCI 4020 [0.5] Advanced Studies in Race and Ethnicity
CHST 3303 [0.5] Children’s Rights
ECON 3508 [0.5] Introduction to Economic Development
ECON 3509 [0.5] Development Planning and Project Evaluation
ECON 3510 [0.5] African Economic Development
ECON 4507 [0.5] The Economics of Development
ECON 4508 [0.5] International Aspects of Economic Development
ENGL 2957 [0.5] Literatures of the Americas II
ENGL 3940 [0.5] Studies in Diaspora Lit.
ENGL 4802 [0.5] Race, Ethnicity and Canadian Lit.
ENGL 4975 [0.5] Issues in Postcolonial Theory
GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
GEOG 3209 [0.5] Sustainability and Environment in the South
African Studies
B.A. (15.0 credits)

A. Credits included in the African Studies Major CGPA (6.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in: Foundations 1.0
   - AFRI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies I
   - or AFRI 1002 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies II
   - or FYSM 1901 [1.0] Selected Topics in African Studies

2. 1.0 credit from: African Regions 1.0
   - AFRI 2002 [0.5] The Horn of Africa
   - AFRI 2003 [0.5] The Great Lakes Region of Africa
   - AFRI 2004 [0.5] North Africa
   - AFRI 2005 [0.5] West Africa
   - AFRI 2006 [0.5] Southern Africa

3. 1.0 credit from: Intermediate African Studies 1.0
   - AFRI 3001 [0.5] Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
   - AFRI 3002 [0.5] Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics
   - AFRI 3003 [0.5] African Social and Political Thought
   - AFRI 3004 [0.5] The African City
   - AFRI 3005 [0.5] African Migrations and Diasporas
   - AFRI 3100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
   - AFRI 3900 [0.5] Placement
   
   Note: only one of AFRI 3100 or AFRI 3900 can be used towards this requirement.

4. 0.5 credit from: History 0.5
   - HIST 2706 [0.5] Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa
   - HIST 2707 [0.5] Modern Africa
   - HIST 3717 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Africa

5. 0.5 credit from: Politics 0.5
   - PSCI 3100 [0.5] Politics of Development in Africa
   - PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa

6. 0.5 credit from: Anthropology 0.5
   - ANTH 2620 [0.5] Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa
   - ANTH 2660 [0.5] Ethnography of North Africa

7. 0.5 credit from: Literature and Culture 0.5
   - ENGL 2926 [0.5] African Literatures I
   - ENGL 2927 [0.5] African Literatures II

8. 0.5 credit from: African Diaspora 0.5
   - ENGL 2957 [0.5] Literatures of the Americas II
   - ENGL 3940 [0.5] Studies in Diaspora Lit.
   - HIST 2710 [0.5] Introduction to Caribbean History
   - HIST 3406 [0.5] African-American Women
   - HIST 3710 [0.5] Themes in Caribbean History
   - MUSI 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Jazz History

9. 0.5 credit from: Context for African Studies 0.5
   - ANTH 2020/SOCI 2020 [0.5] Development and Ethnicity
   - ANTH 2850 [0.5] Development and Underdevelopment
   - ANTH 3020/SOCI 3020 [0.5] Race and Ethnicity
   - ANTH 3025 [0.5] Anthropology and Human Rights
   - ANTH 3800 [0.5] Studies in Applied and Participatory Anthropology
   - CHST 3303 [0.5] Children’s Rights

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits Included in the African Studies Major CGPA (6.0 credits)</th>
<th>Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (13.0 credits)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of the Indian Ocean World</td>
<td>The requirements of the other discipline must be satisfied.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Caribbean History</td>
<td>The Institute language requirement must be met.</td>
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<tr>
<td>History of Humanitarian Aid</td>
<td>Sufficient free electives to make 20.0 credits for the degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-American Women</td>
<td>Total Credits 20.0</td>
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</table>
Bachelor of Global and International Studies (B.G.In.S.)

Note: Details regarding graduation requirements, the international experience requirement, and the language requirement for the B.G.In.S. degree can be found at the B.G.In.S. program page.

Specialization in Africa and Globalization

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. 4.5 credits in: Core Courses  
   - GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History  
   - GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics  
   - GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture  
   - GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization  
   - GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues  
   - GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures  
   - GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory  
   - GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

- Total Credits: 15.0
- 10. 9.0 credits in free electives.
- 11. The Institute language requirement must be met.

GINS 4090 [0.5] Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies

2. 0.0 credit in: International Experience Requirement Preparation
   - GINS 1300 [0.0] International Experience Requirement Preparation

3. 7.5 credits in: the Specialization
   
   Note: Language Requirement - Students choosing the Africa and Globalisation Specialization must fulfill their language requirement with a language relevant to Africa other than English. The Program Director will maintain a list of those languages suitable for this requirement.

   a. 1.0 credit in: Foundations  
      - AFRI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies I  
      - AFRI 1002 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies II

   b. 1.0 credit from: African Regions  
      - AFRI 2002 [0.5] The Horn of Africa  
      - AFRI 2003 [0.5] The Great Lakes Region of Africa  
      - AFRI 2004 [0.5] North Africa  
      - AFRI 2005 [0.5] West Africa  
      - AFRI 2006 [0.5] Southern Africa

   c. 1.0 credit from: Intermediate African Studies  
      - AFRI 3001 [0.5] Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa  
      - AFRI 3002 [0.5] Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics  
      - AFRI 3003 [0.5] African Social and Political Thought  
      - AFRI 3004 [0.5] The African City  
      - AFRI 3005 [0.5] African Migrations and Diasporas

   d. 0.5 credit from: African Experience  
      - AFRI 3100 [0.5] African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics  
      - AFRI 3900 [0.5] Placement

   or 0.5 credit on an approved exchange program at an African university or research institution

   e. 0.5 credit from: History  
      - HIST 2706 [0.5] Ancient and Pre-Colonial Africa  
      - HIST 2707 [0.5] Modern Africa  
      - HIST 3717 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Africa  
      - HIST 3906 [0.5] Topics in World History (topic on Africa)

   f. 0.5 credit from: Politics  
      - PSCI 3100 [0.5] Politics of Development in Africa  
      - PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa  
      - PSCI 3805 [0.5] Politics of Race

   g. 0.5 credit from Anthropology  
      - ANTH 2620 [0.5] Ethnography of Sub-Saharan Africa  
      - ANTH 2660 [0.5] Ethnography of North Africa

   h. 0.5 credit from: Literature and Culture  
      - ENGL 2926 [0.5] African Literatures I  
      - ENGL 3940 [0.5] Studies in Diaspora Lit.  
      - FREN 4212 [0.5] Littératures francophones  
      - MUSI 4105 [0.5] Issues and Processes in African Music

   i. 0.5 credit from: African Diaspora  
      - AFRI 3609 [0.5] African Cinema  
      - ENGL 2957 [0.5] Literatures of the Americas II  
      - ENGL 3940 [0.5] Studies in Diaspora Lit.  
      - ENGL 4975 [0.5] Issues in Postcolonial Theory  
      - HIST 2710 [0.5] Introduction to Caribbean History
**Minor in African Studies (4.0 credits)**

**Requirements:**

Open to all undergraduate students not in African Studies or in the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Africa and Globalization.

1. **1.0 credit in: Foundations**
   - AFRI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies I
   - AFRI 1002 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies II
   - AFRI 1001 [0.5] & AFRI 1002 [0.5] Introduction to African Studies I & II
   - or FYSM 1901 [1.8] Selected Topics in African Studies

2. **0.5 credit from: African Regions**
   - AFRI 2002 [0.5] The Horn of Africa
   - AFRI 2003 [0.5] The Great Lakes Region of Africa
   - AFRI 2004 [0.5] North Africa
   - AFRI 2005 [0.5] West Africa
   - AFRI 2006 [0.5] Southern Africa

3. **0.5 credit from: Intermediate African Studies**
   - AFRI 3001 [0.5] Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa
**Areas identified below. Credits that fulfill requirements in**

including 1.0 credit from each of three of the four Breadth Requirements. B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, both the B.A. General and the B.A. Honours degrees and among the credits presented at graduation, students in Breadth Requirement register in a FYSM.

- Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.
  - African Studies
  - Criminology and Criminal Justice
  - Environmental Studies
  - Human Rights
  - Human Rights and Social Justice

**Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication**

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, Performance in Public Sphere, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASL, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PIPS, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

**Breadth Area 2: Humanities**


**Subject codes:** AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, DBST, DIST, EURR, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

**Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design**


**Subject codes:** AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, CMP, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAEE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

**Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences**

Anthropology, Business, Cognitive Science, Criminology and Criminal Justice, Economics, Environmental Studies,
Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:
1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the Mention : Français requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Item 3, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar for information regarding study on Exchange or Letter of Permission.

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2020-21 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admission Requirements

Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)(Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)(General)

First Year

For B.A. (General) and B.A. (Honours)
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or anglais ). For applicants whose first language is not English, the requirement of English can also be met under the conditions outlined in the section “English Language Requirements” in the Admissions Requirements and Procedures section of this Calendar.

The cut-off average for admission will be set annually and will normally be above the minimum requirement.
Applicants falling slightly below the cut-off average will be considered on an individual basis to determine whether there are special circumstances that would permit their admission. Students who feel that their high school grade average does not reflect their potential may apply to the Enriched Support Program (see the Enriched Support Program section of this Calendar).

**Advanced Standing**

**B.A. (General and Honours) Program**

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

**African Studies (AFRI) Courses**

**AFRI 1001 [0.5 credit]**

*Introduction to African Studies I*

Introduction to African studies, including history, geography, literature, and the arts.

Lecture three hours per week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 1002 [0.5 credit]**

*Introduction to African Studies II*

Introduction to contemporary political, economic, and social dimensions of Africa.

Lecture three hours per week.

**AFRI 2002 [0.5 credit]**

*The Horn of Africa*

The economic, social and political challenges facing the Horn of Africa, placing them in historical and global context. These countries may be discussed: Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Sudan, South Sudan.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 2003 [0.5 credit]**

*The Great Lakes Region of Africa*

The economic, social and political challenges facing the Great Lake Regions of Africa, including the 1994 Rwanda genocide and its aftermath. These countries may be discussed: Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 2004 [0.5 credit]**

*North Africa*

The economic, social and political challenges facing Egypt and the Maghreb countries of North Africa, including the “Arab Spring”. These countries may be discussed: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania, Tunisia, Western Sahara.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 2005 [0.5 credit]**

*West Africa*

The economic, social and political challenges facing countries of West Africa, including domestic issues and regional relations. These countries may be discussed: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Cote d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 2006 [0.5 credit]**

*Southern Africa*

The economic, social and political challenges facing the countries of southern Africa, including the legacies of apartheid. These countries may be discussed: Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Prerequisite(s): AFRI 1001 or AFRI 1002 or FYSM 1901 or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week, or two-hour lecture and one-hour discussion group per week.

**AFRI 3001 [0.5 credit]**

*Globalization and Popular Culture in Africa*

This course examines new popular life-worlds in Africa. Though potentially “elusive” to conceptualize, this course shows how these forms of popular culture are related to the role of youth culture and social media in an age of globalization and democratization.

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week.

**AFRI 3002 [0.5 credit]**

*Regions in Africa: Cultures, Society, Politics*

Using dominant linguistic borderlines that have shaped much of the African experience in the last century, this course will look at themes cutting across culture, geography, society and politics in francophone, anglophone, lusophone and arabophone Africa. Precludes additional credit for AFRI 2001 (no longer offered).

Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.

Lecture three hours a week.
AFRI 3003 [0.5 credit]
African Social and Political Thought
The African communitarian tradition. Contemporary African social and political thought, situated in their broad historical contexts.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3004 [0.5 credit]
The African City
Historical emergence and contemporary issues of the African city.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3005 [0.5 credit]
African Migrations and Diasporas
Movements of African peoples, from the slave trade era to the present. African diaspora communities around the world and their relationship with Africa.
Prerequisite(s): third year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Lecture three hours a week.

AFRI 3100 [0.5 credit]
African Studies Abroad: Selected Topics
Based at one of Carleton's partner universities in Africa, course will include lectures, seminars, guest speakers, field visits and group research projects to examine a topic in African studies, as selected by the instructor. Topic and location may change annually.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and approval by the Director of the Institute of African Studies.

AFRI 3609 [0.5 credit]
African Cinema
Major moments, debates, figures and movements in African cinema around such categories as the colonial, the anti-colonial, the postcolonial, the national, the continental, the diasporic, the global, race, Afro-futurism, and world cinema, interrogating in the process the very category of "African cinema."
Also listed as FILM 3609.
Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in FILM and third year standing or permission of instructor.
Lecture and screening three hours a week, lecture one hour a week.

AFRI 3900 [0.5 credit]
Placement
Placement for one term with an African focus.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Institute of African Studies.

AFRI 3916 [0.5 credit]
Spoken Word Poetry Workshop
This intermediate-level workshop-based course explores traditions of spoken words poetry while requiring students to create and perform their own spoken word poems.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENGL 3916.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or a 2000-level writing workshop and permission of the instructor.
Workshops three hours a week

AFRI 4000 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Topics in African Studies
Seminar examining a specialized topic in African studies. The topic will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies.
Seminar three hours per week.

AFRI 4003 [0.5 credit]
History of 'The African Child'
Students will analyze the history of the figure of 'the African child' using a range of visual, sources from colonial officials, anthropologists, historians, advertisers, charity and development workers, and African children themselves.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as CHST 4003.
Precludes additional credit for CHST 4001 if taken in 2014-15.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing.
Seminar three hours a week.

AFRI 4050 [0.5 credit]
Selected Topics in African Studies
Selected topics in African studies not ordinarily treated in the regular course program. The choice of topic varies from year to year. Students should check with the institute regarding the topic offered.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing and at least 1.0 credit in AFRI or permission of the Institute of African Studies. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as AFRI 5050., for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours per week.

AFRI 4900 [0.5 credit]
Tutorial in African Studies
A tutorial on selected topics in which seminars are not available.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the Institute of African Studies and agreement of an instructor.