### Biology

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- Bioinformatics B.Sc. Honours
- Biology B.Sc. Honours
- Biology with Concentration in Biodiversity, Natural History, and Conservation Science B.Sc. Honours
- Biology with Concentration in Ecology, Evolution and Behaviour B.Sc. Honours
- Biology with Concentration in Health Science B.Sc. Honours
- Biology with Concentration in Molecular and Cellular Biology B.Sc. Honours
- Biology with Concentration in Physiology B.Sc. Honours
- Biology B.Sc. Major
- Biology B.Sc.
- Biology and Biotechnology B.Sc. Honours
- Biology and Earth Sciences B.Sc. Combined Honours
- Biology and Physics B.Sc. Combined Honours
- Neuroscience and Biology B.Sc. Combined Honours
- Biology B.A. Honours
- Biology B.A.
- Biology B.A. Combined Honours
- Biology and Humanities B.Hum. Combined Honours
- Minor in Biology

### Program Requirements

#### Course Categories for Biology Programs

The program descriptions below make use of the following course categories that are defined in the Bachelor of Science Regulations in this Calendar.

- Science Faculty Electives
- Advanced Science Faculty Electives
- Science Continuation
- Science Geography
- Science Psychology
- Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design
- Free Electives
- Restricted Courses: Students in the Biology B.Sc., Biology B.Sc. Major, and Biology B.Sc. Honours programs (except students in the Biology B.A, Biology B.A. Honours and Biology B.A. Combined Honours programs) may use Technology, Society, Environment courses TSES 3001, TSES 3002, TSES 3500, TSES 4001, TSES 4002, TSES 4003, TSES 4005, TSES 4006, TSES 4007 to fulfill degree requirements, but only as free electives.

#### Bioinformatics

**B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)**

**A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (12.5 credits)**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1103</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
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**B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (7.5)**

**2. 0.5 credit from:**

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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2002</td>
<td>Plants: Form and Function</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 2303</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3102</td>
<td>Mycology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3305</td>
<td>Human and Comparative Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3306</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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**3. 3.5 credits from:**

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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2303</td>
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<td>Mycology</td>
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<td>Human and Comparative Physiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 3306</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3901</td>
<td>Research Proposal</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4901</td>
<td>Directed Special Studies</td>
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**4. 1.0 credit in BIOL or BIOC or COMP or MATH or STAT at the 3000-level or higher**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSES 3001</td>
<td>Usage and Safety in Genetics and Molecular Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSES 3002</td>
<td>Research Methods and Applications in Molecular Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 3500</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Molecular Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 4001</td>
<td>Bioinformatics and Data Analysis in Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 4002</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Bioinformatics and Data Analysis in Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 4003</td>
<td>Bioinformatics and Data Analysis in Biology II</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 4004</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Bioinformatics and Data Analysis in Biology II</td>
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<td>TSES 4005</td>
<td>Bioinformatics and Data Analysis in Biology III</td>
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<td>TSES 4006</td>
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<td>TSES 4008</td>
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**5. 0.5 credit from:**

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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2002</td>
<td>Plants: Form and Function</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2303</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3102</td>
<td>Mycology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3305</td>
<td>Human and Comparative Physiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3306</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 3901</td>
<td>Research Proposal</td>
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<td>BIOL 4901</td>
<td>Directed Special Studies</td>
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**6. 3.0 credits in:**

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<tr>
<td>COMP 1005</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 1006</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science II</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMP 2401</td>
<td>Introduction to Systems Programming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2402</td>
<td>Abstract Data Types and Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 2404</td>
<td>Introduction to Software Engineering</td>
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<td>COMP 2406</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Web Applications</td>
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**7. 2.0 credits in:**

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<td>CHEM 1001</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1002</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<td>CHEM 2203</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2204</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
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**8. 1.0 credit from:**

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<tr>
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<td>PHYS 1008</td>
<td>Elementary University Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1003</td>
<td>Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1004</td>
<td>Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion</td>
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**9. 2.0 credits in:**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1007</td>
<td>Elementary Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 1107</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I</td>
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</table>
**B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)**

**A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1103</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1104</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1105</td>
<td>Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2200</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4905</td>
<td>Honours Workshop</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 4907</td>
<td>Honours Essay and Research Proposal</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 4908</td>
<td>Honours Research Thesis</td>
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**Biology with Concentration in Biodiversity, Natural History, and Conservation Science**

**B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)**

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1103</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
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<td>BIOL 1104</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1105</td>
<td>Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4905</td>
<td>Honours Workshop</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIOL 4907</td>
<td>Honours Essay and Research Proposal</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 4908</td>
<td>Honours Research Thesis</td>
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**B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 4207</td>
<td>Advanced Embryology &amp; Developmental Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2903</td>
<td>Natural History and Ecology of Ontario</td>
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<td>BIOL 3602</td>
<td>Conservation Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 3604</td>
<td>Statistics for Biologists</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3608</td>
<td>Principles of Biogeography</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3609</td>
<td>Evolutionary Concepts</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BIOL 3611</td>
<td>Evolutionary Ecology</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4104</td>
<td>Evolutionary Genetics</td>
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<td>BIOL 2303</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>BIOL 3004</td>
<td>Insect Diversity</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>BIOL 3102</td>
<td>Mycology</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3202</td>
<td>Principles of Developmental Biology</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3303</td>
<td>Experimental Microbiology</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3601</td>
<td>Ecosystems and Environmental Change</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3605</td>
<td>Field Course I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3801</td>
<td>Plants and Herbivores</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 3802</td>
<td>Animal Behaviour</td>
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**C. 1.5 credits from:**

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4103</td>
<td>Population Genetics</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4203</td>
<td>Evolution of Sex</td>
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**Total Credits**

**20.0**
Biology with Concentration in Ecology, Evolution and Behaviour

B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)

1. 2.5 credits in:
   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
   - BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation
   - BIOL 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop
     or BIOL 4907 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
     or BIOL 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis

2. 2.5 credits in:
   - BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
   - BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry
   - BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology

3. 0.5 credit from:
   - BIOL 3201 [0.5] Cell Biology
   - BIOL 3205 [0.5] Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
   - BIOL 3303 [0.5] Experimental Microbiology
   - BIOL 3305 [0.5] Human and Comparative Physiology

4. 1.0 credit from:
   - BIOL 3609 [0.5] Evolutionary Concepts
   - BIOL 3811 [0.5] Evolutionary Ecology
   - BIOL 3802 [0.5] Animal Behaviour

5. 2.0 credits from:
   - BIOL 3004 [0.5] Insect Diversity
   - BIOL 3104 [0.5] Molecular Genetics
   - BIOL 3111 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Mammals, Reptiles, and Birds
   - BIOL 3112 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Fish and Amphibians
   - BIOL 3202 [0.5] Principles of Developmental Biology
   - BIOL 3601 [0.5] Ecosystems and Environmental Change
   - BIOL 3602 [0.5] Conservation Biology
   - BIOL 3604 [0.5] Statistics for Biologists
   - BIOL 3605 [0.5] Field Course I
   - BIOL 3608 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
   - BIOL 3609 [0.5] Evolutionary Concepts
   - BIOL 3611 [0.5] Evolutionary Ecology
   - BIOL 3612 [0.5] Computational Methods in Ecology and Evolution
   - BIOL 3801 [0.5] Plants and Herbivores
   - BIOL 3802 [0.5] Animal Behaviour
   - BIOL 3804 [0.5] Social Evolution

6. 2.0 credits from:
   - BIOL 4102 [0.5] Molecular Ecology
   - BIOL 4103 [0.5] Population Genetics
   - BIOL 4104 [0.5] Evolutionary Genetics
   - BIOL 4203 [0.5] Evolution of Sex
B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)
Biology with Concentration in Health Science

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<td>BIOL 4317 [0.5]</td>
<td>Neuroethology: The Neural Basis of Animal Behaviour</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4318 [0.5]</td>
<td>Adaptations to Extreme Environments</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4500 [0.5]</td>
<td>The Biology of Birds</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4501 [0.5]</td>
<td>The Taxonomy of Birds</td>
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<td>BIOL 4502 [0.5]</td>
<td>Herpetology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4503 [0.5]</td>
<td>Fish Ecology, Conservation and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4504 [0.5]</td>
<td>Ecology of Freshwater Invertebrates</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4505 [0.5]</td>
<td>Coral Reefs</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4506 [0.5]</td>
<td>Cactus Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4507 [0.5]</td>
<td>Ecological Parasitology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4602 [0.5]</td>
<td>Evolutionary Applications across Disciplines: From Medicine to Conservation</td>
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<td>BIOL 4604 [0.5]</td>
<td>Landscape Ecology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4802 [0.5]</td>
<td>Advanced Animal Behaviour</td>
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1. 2.5 credits in:
- **A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)**
- BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
- BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
- BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation
- BIOL 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop

2. 2.0 credits in:
- BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
- BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
- BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry
- BIOL 2303 [0.5] Microbiology

3. 1.0 credit in:
- BIOL 3305 [0.5] Human and Comparative Physiology
- BIOL 3307 [0.5] Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology

4. 1.0 credit in:
- BIOC 3101 [0.5] General Biochemistry I
- BIOC 3102 [0.5] General Biochemistry II

5. 1.0 credit from:
- BIOL 3008 [0.5] Bioinformatics
- BIOL 3104 [0.5] Molecular Genetics
- BIOL 3201 [0.5] Cell Biology
- BIOL 3202 [0.5] Principles of Developmental Biology
- BIOL 3303 [0.5] Experimental Microbiology
- BIOL 3501 [0.5] Biomechanics
- BIOL 4201 [0.5] Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering
- BIOL 4206 [0.5] Human Genetics
- BIOL 4207 [0.5] Advanced Embryology & Developmental Biology
- BIOL 4303 [0.5] Advances in Microbiology
- BIOL 4318 [0.5] Adaptations to Extreme Environments

6. 1.0 credit from:
- BIOC 4009 [0.5] Biochemistry of Disease
- BIOC 4708 [0.5] Principles of Toxicology
- BIOL 4106 [0.5] Advances in Molecular Biology
- BIOL 4200 [0.5] Immunology
- BIOL 4202 [0.5] Mutagenesis and DNA Repair
- BIOL 4306 [0.5] Animal Neurophysiology
- BIOL 4309 [0.5] Studies in Human Performance
- BIOL 4319 [0.5] Studies in Exercise Physiology

7. 1.0 credit from BIOL or BIOC at the 3000-level or higher

8. 0.5 credit from:
- BIOL 3901 [0.5] Research Proposal
- BIOL 4901 [0.5] Directed Special Studies
- or 4000-level BIOL

9. 1.0 credit from:
- NEUR 2201 [0.5] Cellular and Molecule Neuroscience
- NEUR 2202 [0.5] Neurodevelopment and Plasticity
- NEUR 3204 [0.5] Neuropharmacology
- PSYC 2301 [0.5] Introduction to Health Psychology

10. 0.5 credit from:
- PHIL 2408 [0.5] Bioethics
- GEOG 3206 [0.5] Health, Environment, and Society
- ANTH 3310 [0.5] Studies in Medical Anthropology
- SOCI 3050 [0.5] Studies in the Sociology of Health
- SOCI 3056 [0.5] Women and Health

Total Credits 20.0
### B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)

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<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<td>Introduction to Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<td>CHEM 2208</td>
<td>Introduction to Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1104</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<td>Honours Workshop</td>
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<td>Honours Essay and Research Proposal</td>
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<td>Bioinformatics</td>
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<td>Principles of Developmental Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4008</td>
<td>Molecular Plant Development</td>
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<td>Advances in Molecular Biology</td>
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<td>Laboratory Techniques in Molecular Genetics</td>
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<td>Immunology</td>
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<td>Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 4202</td>
<td>Mutagenesis and DNA Repair</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4207</td>
<td>Advanced Embryology &amp; Developmental Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4303</td>
<td>Advances in Microbiology</td>
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### Biology with Concentration in Molecular and Cellular Biology

#### B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

##### A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)

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<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<td>BIOL 1105</td>
<td>Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation</td>
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<td>BIOL 4901</td>
<td>Honours Workshop</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4902</td>
<td>Honours Essay and Research Proposal</td>
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<td>BIOL 4903</td>
<td>Honours Research Thesis</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 3205</td>
<td>Plant Biochemistry and Physiology</td>
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<td>BIOC 3300</td>
<td>Experimental Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 3008</td>
<td>Bioinformatics</td>
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<td>Principles of Developmental Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4008</td>
<td>Molecular Plant Development</td>
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<td>BIOL 4106</td>
<td>Advances in Molecular Biology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4109</td>
<td>Laboratory Techniques in Molecular Genetics</td>
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<td>Mutagenesis and DNA Repair</td>
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<td>Advanced Embryology &amp; Developmental Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 4303</td>
<td>Advances in Microbiology</td>
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### Biology with Concentration in Physiology

#### B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

##### A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)

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<td>Honours Essay and Research Proposal</td>
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B. Credits included in the Major CGPA (11.5 credits)

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B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)

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### Total Credits

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### Biology with Concentration in Molecular and Cellular Biology

#### B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

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### Biology with Concentration in Physiology

#### B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

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### 2. 2.0 credits in:

- BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
- BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
- BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
- BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry

### 3. 1.5 credits in:

- BIOL 3205 [0.5] Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
- BIOL 3305 [0.5] Human and Comparative Physiology
- BIOL 3307 [0.5] Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology

### 4. 1.0 credit in:

- BIOL 3101 [0.5] General Biochemistry I
- BIOL 3102 [0.5] General Biochemistry II

### 5. 2.0 credits from:

- BIOL 4203 [0.5] Advanced Metabolism
- BIOL 3111 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Mammals, Reptiles, and Birds
- BIOL 3112 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Fish and Amphibians
- BIOL 3201 [0.5] Cell Biology
- BIOL 3202 [0.5] Principles of Developmental Biology
- BIOL 3501 [0.5] Biomechanics
- BIOL 3802 [0.5] Animal Behaviour
- BIOL 4008 [0.5] Molecular Plant Development
- BIOL 4201 [0.5] Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering
- BIOL 4209 [0.5] Advanced Plant Physiology
- BIOL 4306 [0.5] Animal Neurophysiology
- BIOL 4309 [0.5] Studies in Human Performance
- BIOL 4317 [0.5] Neuroethology: The Neural Basis of Animal Behaviour
- BIOL 4318 [0.5] Adaptations to Extreme Environments
- BIOL 4319 [0.5] Studies in Exercise Physiology

### 6. 1.5 credit in BIOL at the 2000-level or higher

### 7. 0.5 credit in BIOL or BIOC at the 3000-level or higher

### 8. 0.5 credit from:

- BIOL 3901 [0.5] Research Proposal
- BIOL 4901 [0.5] Directed Special Studies

### B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)

### 9. 2.0 credits from:

- CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
- CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
- CHEM 2203 [0.5] Organic Chemistry I
- CHEM 2204 [0.5] Organic Chemistry II (or)
- CHEM 2207 [0.5] Introduction to Organic Chemistry I
- CHEM 2208 [0.5] Introduction to Organic Chemistry II

### 10. 0.5 credit in:

- MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

### 11. 1.0 credit from:

- PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I

---

**Biology B.Sc. Major (20.0 credits)**

### A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (9.5 credits)

1. 1.5 credit in:

   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
   - BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation

2. 2.5 credits from:

   - BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
   - BIOL 2107 [0.5] Fundamentals of Genetics

3. 0.5 credit from:

   - BIOL 3205 [0.5] Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
   - BIOL 3306 [0.5] Human Anatomy and Physiology

4. 3.0 credits in BIOL at the 3000-level or higher

5. 2.0 credits in Advanced Science Faculty electives

### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.5 credits)

6. 1.0 credit from:

   - CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
   - CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
   - CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
   - CHEM 1006 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II (See Note 2, below)

7. 0.5 credit in:

   - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

8. 1.0 credit from:

   - MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I
   - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I
   - COMP 1006 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science II
   - PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
   - PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II

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**Total Credits: 20.0**
or PHYS 1004 [0.5] \textit{Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion}

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9. 1.0 credit in Science Faculty Electives | 1.0 |

10. 2.0 credits in Advanced Science Faculty Electives | 2.0 |

11. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation courses (not in BIOL) | 2.0 |

12. 2.0 credits in Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000) | 2.0 |

13. 1.0 credit in free electives | 1.0 |

Total Credits | 15.0 |

Biology

\textbf{B.Sc. (15.0 credits)}

\textbf{Note:} some advanced Biology courses with laboratory components will not be available to students enrolling in the B.Sc. program.

\textbf{A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (6.5 credits)}

1. 1.5 credit in:
   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
   - BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation

2. 2.0 credits from:
   - BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2107 [0.5] Fundamentals of Genetics
   - BIOL 2201 [0.5] Cell Biology and Biochemistry
   - BIOL 2303 [0.5] Microbiology
   - BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology

3. 0.5 credit in:
   - BIOL 3306 [0.5] Human Anatomy and Physiology

4. 2.5 credits from BIOL at the 2000-level and 3000-level or higher

\textbf{B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.5 credits)}

5. 1.0 credit in:
   - CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
   - CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
   - CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
   - CHEM 1006 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II (See Note 2, below)

6. 0.5 credit in:
   - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

7. 1.0 credit from:
   - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I
   - COMP 1006 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science II
   - MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I
   - PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I or PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
   - PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II or PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
   - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I

8. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation (not in BIOL) | 2.0 |

9. 1.0 credit in Science Faculty Electives | 1.0 |

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<td>1.5</td>
<td>BUSI 2800 [0.5] Entrepreneurship</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>CHEM 3700 [0.5] Industrial Applications of Chemistry</td>
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<td>CHEM 3800 [0.5] The Chemistry of Environmental Pollutants</td>
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<td>FOOD 3005 [0.5] Food Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 4009 [0.5] Biochemistry of Disease</td>
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<td>BIOL 4203 [0.5] Advanced Metabolism</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>BIOL 4204 [0.5] Protein Biotechnology</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>BIOL 4708 [0.5] Principles of Toxicology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>BIOL 4106 [0.5] Advances in Molecular Biology</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Total Credits | 15.0 |

\textbf{Biology and Biotechnology}

\textbf{B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)}

\textbf{A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (13 credits)}

1. 6.5 credits in:
   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
   - BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation
   - BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
   - BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
   - BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry
   - BIOL 2301 [0.5] Biotechnology I
   - BIOL 2303 [0.5] Microbiology
   - BIOL 3014 [0.5] Molecular Genetics
   - BIOL 3201 [0.5] Cell Biology
   - BIOL 3301 [0.5] Biotechnology II
   - BIOL 4301 [0.5] Current Topics in Biotechnology

2. 1.5 credit in:
   - BUSI 2800 [0.5] Entrepreneurship
   - BIOL 3101 [0.5] General Biochemistry I
   - BIOL 3102 [0.5] General Biochemistry II

3. 4.0 credits from:
   - BIOL 2300 [0.5] Physical Biochemistry or CHEM 2103 [0.5] Physical Chemistry I
   - BIOL 3008 [0.5] Bioinformatics
   - BIOL 3103 [0.5] Practical Biochemistry I
   - BIOL 3104 [0.5] Practical Biochemistry II
   - BIOL 3202 [0.5] Biophysical Techniques and Applications
   - BIOL 3204 [0.5] Insect Diversity
   - BIOL 3102 [0.5] Mycology
   - BIOL 3205 [0.5] Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
   - BIOL 3303 [0.5] Experimental Microbiology
   - BIOL 3305 [0.5] Human and Comparative Physiology
   - BIOL 3501 [0.5] Biomechanics
   - BIOL 3901 [0.5] Research Proposal
   - CHEM 3700 [0.5] Industrial Applications of Chemistry
   - CHEM 3800 [0.5] The Chemistry of Environmental Pollutants
   - FOOD 3005 [0.5] Food Microbiology
   - BIOL 4001 [0.5] Methods in Biochemistry
   - BIOL 4004 [0.5] Industrial Biochemistry
   - BIOL 4005 [0.5] Biochemical Regulation
   - BIOL 4007 [0.5] Membrane Biochemistry
   - BIOL 4008 [0.5] Computational Systems Biology
   - BIOL 4009 [0.5] Biochemistry of Disease
   - BIOL 4203 [0.5] Advanced Metabolism
   - BIOL 4204 [0.5] Protein Biotechnology
   - BIOL 4708 [0.5] Principles of Toxicology
   - BIOL 4106 [0.5] Advances in Molecular Biology

Total Credits | 20.0 |
B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

**Biology and Earth Sciences**

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<td>BIOL 4109 [0.5]</td>
<td>Laboratory Techniques in Molecular Genetics</td>
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<td>BIOL 4200 [0.5]</td>
<td>Immunology</td>
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<td>Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering</td>
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<td>Mutagenesis and DNA Repair</td>
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<td>BIOL 4206 [0.5]</td>
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<td>BIOL 4304 [0.5]</td>
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<td>BIOL 4901 [0.5]</td>
<td>Directed Special Studies</td>
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<td>TSES 4001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Technology and Society: Risk Technology and Society: Forecasting</td>
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<td>TSES 4002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Technology and Society: Forecasting</td>
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4. **1.0 credit in:**
   - BIOL 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop
   - or BIOL 4907 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
   - or BIOL 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

5. **2.0 credits in:**
   - CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
   - & CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
   - CHEM 2203 [0.5] Organic Chemistry I
   - & CHEM 2204 [0.5] Organic Chemistry II (See Note, below)

6. **0.5 credit in:**
   - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I

7. **1.5 credits from:**
   - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I
   - COMP 1006 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science II
   - MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I
   - PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
   - or PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
   - PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II
   - or PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
   - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I

8. **2.0 credits in** Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

9. **1.0 credit in** free electives.

**Total Credits 20.0**

**Biology and Earth Sciences**

**B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)**

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
   - BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function

2. **1.0 credit in:**
   - ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth
   - ERTH 1009 [0.5] The Earth System Through Time

3. **0.5 credit from:**
   - BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology
   - BIOL 3605 [0.5] Field Course I

4. **3.5 credits in** BIOL or BIOC, with at least 1.0 credit at the 3000-level and 1.0 credit at the 4000-level

5. **3.0 credits in:**
   - ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology

**Total Credits 20.0**

**Biology and Physics**

**B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)**

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.5 credits)

1. **1.0 credit from:**
   - PHYS 1001 [0.5] Foundations of Physics I
   - & PHYS 1002 [0.5] Foundations of Physics II (recommended)
   - PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
   - & PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
   - PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
   - & PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II (with an average grade of B- or higher)

2. **3.5 credits in:**
   - PHYS 2604 [0.5] Modern Physics I

3. **0.5 credit in ERTH at the 4000-level**

4. **1.0 credit from:**
   - BIOL 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop
   - or BIOL 4907 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
   - or BIOL 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis
   - or ERTH 4909 [0.5] Research in Earth Sciences (and 0.5 credit in ERTH at the 4000-level)

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

9. **1.0 credit in:**
   - MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I
   - MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I

10. **1.0 credit from:**
    - CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
    - & CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
    - CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
    - & CHEM 1006 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II

11. **1.0 credit in:**
    - PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
    - & PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II

12. **0.5 credit in:**
    - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I

13. **0.5 credit in:**
    - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I

14. **1.0 credit in Science Continuation courses**

15. **2.0 credits in** Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

16. **1.0 credit in** free electives

**Total Credits 20.0**
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 2202 [0.5]</td>
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<td>PHYS 2305 [0.5]</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
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<td>PHYS 2401 [0.5]</td>
<td>Thermal Physics</td>
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<td>PHYS 3007 [0.5]</td>
<td>Third Year Physics Laboratory: Selected Experiments and Seminars</td>
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<td>PHYS 3207 [0.5]</td>
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<td>PHYS 3701 [0.5]</td>
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<td>PHYS 3308 [0.5]</td>
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<td>PHYS 3802 [0.5]</td>
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<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<td>Mutagenesis and DNA Repair</td>
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<td>BIOL 4907 [1.0]</td>
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<td>PHYS 4907 plus 0.5 credit 4000-level PHYS</td>
<td>Fourth-Year Project</td>
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<td>PHYS 4908 plus 0.5 credit 4000-level PHYS</td>
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### Credits Included in the Major CGPA (14.5 credits)

- **5.5 credits in:**
  - MATH 1004 [0.5] Calculus for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 1005 [0.5] Differential Equations and Infinite Series for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 1104 [0.5] Linear Algebra for Engineering or Science

- **2.0 credits in:**
  - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I
  - MATH 2004 [0.5] Multivariable Calculus for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 3705 [0.5] Mathematical Methods I
  - MATH 3800 [0.5] Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods

- **5.0 credits in:**
  - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I

- **2.0 credits in:**
  - approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)

- **1.5 credits in:**
  - MATH 1004 [0.5] Calculus for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 1005 [0.5] Differential Equations and Infinite Series for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 1104 [0.5] Linear Algebra for Engineering or Science

- **2.0 credits in:**
  - STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I
  - MATH 2004 [0.5] Multivariable Calculus for Engineering or Physics
  - MATH 3705 [0.5] Mathematical Methods I
  - MATH 3800 [0.5] Mathematical Modeling and Computational Methods

- **0.5 credit in:**
  - COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I

- **2.0 credits in:**
  - approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)
**NEUR 3403 [0.5]** Stress and Mental Health
**NEUR 3501 [0.5]** Neurodegeneration and Aging
**NEUR 3502 [0.5]** Neurodevelopmental Determinants of Mental Health
**NEUR 4301 [0.5]** Neurobiology of Energy Homeostasis
**NEUR 4302 [0.5]** Sex and the Brain
**NEUR 4303 [0.5]** Indigenous Health & Mental Health
**NEUR 4305 [0.5]** Immune-Brain Interactions
**NEUR 4306 [0.5]** The Neural Basis of Addiction
**NEUR 4600 [0.5]** Advanced Lab in Neuroanatomy

5. **2.0 credits from:**
- BIOC 4007 [0.5] Membrane Biochemistry
- BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology
- BIOL 2301 [0.5] Biotechnology I
- BIOL 2302 [0.5] Microbiology
- BIOL 3307 [0.5] Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology
- BIOL 3605 [0.5] Field Course I
- BIOL 3609 [0.5] Evolutionary Concepts
- BIOL 3802 [0.5] Animal Behaviour
- BIOL 3804 [0.5] Social Evolution
- BIOL 4306 [0.5] Animal Neurophysiology
- BIOL 4317 [0.5] Neuroethology: The Neural Basis of Animal Behaviour
- BIOL 4802 [0.5] Advanced Animal Behaviour
- CHEM 2204 [0.5] Organic Chemistry II

6. **0.5 credit from:**
- NEUR 4200 [0.5] Seminar on Current Advances in Neuroscience
- NEUR 4202 [0.5] Seminar on Current Research in Neuroscience and Psychiatric Disease
- NEUR 4203 [0.5] Seminar on Current Research in Neuroscience and Clinical Neurology

7. **1.0 credit from:**
- NEUR 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop
- NEUR 4907 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
- NEUR 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis
- BIOL 4905 [1.0] Honours Workshop
- BIOL 4907 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
- BIOL 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis

B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (5.5 credits)

8. **1.0 credit in:**
- MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I
- MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I

9. **1.5 credits in:**
- CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
- & CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
- CHEM 2203 [0.5] Organic Chemistry I

10. **1.0 credit in:**
- PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
- & PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II

11. **2.0 credits in** approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

**Total Credits 20.0**

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**Biology**

**B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)**

A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. **1.5 credit in:**
- BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
- BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
- BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation

2. **2.5 credits from:**
- BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
- BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
- BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
- BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry
- BIOL 2303 [0.5] Microbiology
- BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology

3. **0.5 credit from:**
- BIOL 3205 [0.5] Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
- BIOL 3303 [0.5] Experimental Microbiology
- BIOL 3305 [0.5] Human and Comparative Physiology
- BIOL 3306 [0.5] Human Anatomy and Physiology

4. **1.5 credit in** BIOL at the 3000-level or higher

5. **1.0 credits in** BIOL

6. **1.0 credit from:**
- BIOL 4901 [1.0] Honours Workshop
- BIOL 4902 [1.0] Honours Essay and Research Proposal
- BIOL 4903 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis

B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

7. **1.0 credit from:**
- CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
- & CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
- CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
- & CHEM 1006 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II

8. **1.0 credit in** Science Faculty Electives at the 2000-level or higher, not in BIOL

9. **1.0 credit in** Science Faculty Electives not in BIOL

10. **2.0 credits in** approved courses at the 2000 level outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design

11. **4.0 credits in** approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

12. **1.0 credit at** the 3000- or 4000-level

13. **2.0 credits in** free electives.

**Total Credits 20.0**

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**Biology**

**B.A. (15.0 credits)**

Note: some advanced Biology courses with laboratory components will not be available to students enrolling in the B.A. program.
A. Credits included in the Major CGPA (6.0 credits)

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<th>Course</th>
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<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<td>BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation</td>
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B. Additional Requirements (13.0 credits)

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<td>CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I</td>
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<td>&amp; CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II</td>
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2. 2.0 credits from:

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<th>Course</th>
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<td>2.0</td>
<td>BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function</td>
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<td>BIOL 2107 [0.5] Fundamentals of Genetics</td>
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<td>BIOL 2201 [0.5] Cell Biology and Biochemistry</td>
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<td>BIOL 2303 [0.5] Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology</td>
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3. 2.5 credits in BIOL | 2.5 |

B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

<table>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology</td>
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</table>

4. 2.0 credits in free electives. | 2.0 |

Total Credits | 15.0 |

### Biology

**B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)**

A. Credits included in the Biology Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Credits not included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&amp; CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. 1.0 credit in Science Faculty Electives, not in BIOL | 1.0 |

6. 4.0 credits in approved courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000) | 4.0 |

7. 1.0 credit at the 2000-level or higher | 1.0 |

8. 2.0 credits in free electives. | 2.0 |

### Total Credits

**20.0**

#### Biology and Humanities

**B.Hum. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)**

A. Credits Included in the Humanities CGPA:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>HUMS 1000 [1.0] Myth and Symbol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2000 [1.0] Reason and Revelation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3000 [1.0] Culture and Imagination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 4000 [1.0] Politics, Modernity and the Common Good</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. 1.5 credits in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>HUMS 1200 [0.5] Humanities and Classical Civilisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3200 [1.0] European Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. 1.0 credit in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>HUMS 1005 [0.5] Early Human Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RELI 1731 [0.5] Varieties of Religious Experience or 1.0 credit in an approved Beginner's-level language.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. 2.0 credits in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>HUMS 2101 [0.5] Art from Antiquity to the Medieval World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 2102 [0.5] Modern European Art 1527-2000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3102 [0.5] Western Music 1000-1850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 3103 [0.5] Western Music 1850-2000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(See Note, below)

5. 1.5 credits in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>RELI 2710 [1.0] Maccabees to Muhammad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLCV 2008/ENGL 2012 [0.5] Greek and Roman Epic or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CLCV 2010/ENGL 2605 [0.5] Greek and Roman Drama</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. 0.5 credit from:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>HUMS 4901 [0.5] Research Seminar: Antiquity to the Middle Ages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 4902 [0.5] Research Seminar: Renaissance to Enlightenment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 4903 [0.5] Research Seminar: Romanticism to the Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HUMS 4904 [0.5] Research Seminar: Non-Western Traditions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. 1.0 credit fulfilling the language requirement | 1.0 |

8. 0.5 credit at the 2000-level or above. | 0.5 |

B. Credits Included in the Biology CGPA:

9. 3.0 credits in:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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2022-2023 Carleton University Undergraduate Calendar 11
The Minor in Biology is available to students registered in degree programs other than those offered by the Department of Biology. Students will have access to this course a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.

**Requirements (4.0 credits)**

1. **1.0 credit in:**
   - BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
   - BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II

2. **1.0 credit from:**
   - BIOL 1105 [0.5] Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation

3. **1.0 credit in BIOL at the 2000-level or higher**
4. **1.0 credit in BIOL at the 3000-level or higher**

**Total Credits** 4.0

**Co-operative Education**

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

**Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy**

**Admission Requirements**

Students can apply to Co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school, or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student applies to a degree program with a Co-op option from high school, their university grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they meet the academic requirements after their first or second year of study. The time at which the evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically receive an admission decision via their Carleton email account.

Students who did not request Co-op at the time they applied to Carleton can request Co-op after they begin their university studies. To view application instructions and deadlines, please visit carleton.ca/co-op.

To be admitted to Co-op, a student must successfully complete 5.0 or more credits that count towards their degree, meet the minimum CGPA requirement(s) for the student's Co-op option, and fulfill any specified course prerequisites. To see the unique admission and continuation requirements for each Co-op option, please refer to the specific degree programs listed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

**Participation Requirements**

**COOP 1000**

Once a student has been given admission or continuation confirmation to the co-op option s/he must complete and pass COOP 1000 (a mandatory online 0.0 credit course). Students will have access to this course a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.
Communication with the Co-op Office
Students must maintain contact with the co-op office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students' Carleton email account.

Employment
Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all students enrolled in the co-op option of their degree program, no guarantee of employment can be made. Carleton's co-op program operates a competitive job search process and is dependent upon current market conditions. Academic performance, skills, motivation, maturity, attitude and potential will determine whether a student is offered a job. It is the student's responsibility to actively conduct a job search in addition to participation in the job search process operated by the co-op office. Once a student accepts a co-op job offer (verbally or written), his/her job search will end and access to co-op jobs will be removed for that term. Students that do not successfully obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. The summer term is the exception to this rule. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Federal Government of Canada.

Registering in Co-op Courses
Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. The number of Co-op Work Term courses that a student is registered in is dependent upon the number of four-month work terms that a student accepts.

While on a co-op work term students may take a maximum of 0.5 credit throughout each four-month co-op work term. Courses must be scheduled outside of regular working hours.

Students must be registered as full-time before they begin their co-op job search (2.0 credits). All co-op work terms must be completed before the beginning of the final academic term. Students may not finish their degree on a co-op work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation
To obtain a Satisfactory grade for the co-op work term students must have:

1. A satisfactory work term evaluation by the co-op employer;
2. A satisfactory grade on the work term report.

Students must submit a work term report at the completion of each four-month work term. Reports are due on the 16th of April, August, and December and students are notified of due dates through their Carleton email account.

Workplace performance will be assessed by the workplace supervisor. Should a student receive an unsatisfactory rating from their co-op employer, an investigation by the co-op program manager will be undertaken. An unsatisfactory employer evaluation does not preclude a student from achieving an overall satisfactory rating for the work term.

Graduation with the Co-op Designation
In order to graduate with the co-op designation, students must satisfy all requirements for their degree program in addition to the requirements according to each co-op program (i.e. successful completion of three or four work terms).

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option
Students may withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program during a study term ONLY. Students at work may not withdraw from the work term or the co-op option until s/he has completed the requirements of the work term.

Students are eligible to continue in their regular academic program provided that they meet the academic standards required for continuation.

Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option
Students may be required to withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program for one or any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000
2. Failure to pay all co-op related fees
3. Failure to actively participate in the job search process
4. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied
5. Declining more than one job offer during the job search process
6. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position
7. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer
8. Leaving a work term without approval by the Co-op manager
9. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation
10. Submission of an unsatisfactory work term report

Standing and Appeals
The Co-op and Career Services office administers the regulations and procedures that are applicable to all co-op program options. All instances of a student's failure during a work term or other issues directly related to their participation in the co-op option will be reported to the academic department.

Any decision made by the Co-op and Career Services office can be appealed via the normal appeal process within the University.

International Students
All International Students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. It is illegal to work in Canada without the proper authorization. Students will be provided with a letter of support to accompany their application. Students must submit their application for their permit before being permitted to view and apply for jobs on the Co-op Services database.
Confirmation of a position will not be approved until a student can confirm they have received their permit. Students are advised to discuss the application process and requirements with the International Student Services Office.

**B.Sc. Honours Biology, Bioinformatics: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements**

- Maintain full-time status in each study term (2.0 credits);
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work);
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000 [0.0]

In addition to the following:

1. Completion of 5.0 or more credits at Carleton University;
2. Registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Science Honours degree program;
3. Obtained and maintained a major CGPA of 8.0 or higher and an overall CGPA of 6.50 or higher

B.Sc. Honours Biology and Bioinformatics students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op designation.

**Work Term Course:** BIOL 3999

**Work/Study Pattern:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th>Year 5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Term</td>
<td>Pattern</td>
<td>Term</td>
<td>Pattern</td>
<td>Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Fall</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Winter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summar*O/W</td>
<td>Summar*W</td>
<td>SummarO/W</td>
<td>SummarO/W</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Legend**

- **S**: Study
- **W**: Work
- **O**: Optional
- * indicates recommended work study pattern
- ** student finds own employer for this work-term.

**B.Sc. Regulations**

The regulations presented in this section apply to all Bachelor of Science programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (see the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

**Breadth Requirement for the B.Sc.**

Students in a Bachelor of Science program must present the following credits at graduation:

1. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation courses not in the major discipline; **students completing a double major are considered to have completed this requirement providing they have 2.0 credits in Science Continuation courses in each of the two majors**;
2. 2.0 credits in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

In most cases, the requirements for individual B.Sc. programs, as stated in this Calendar, contain these requirements, explicitly or implicitly.

Students admitted to B.Sc. programs by transfer from another institution must present at graduation (whether taken at Carleton or elsewhere):

1. 2.0 credits in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000) if the student received fewer than 10.0 transfer credits; or,
2. 1.0 credit in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000) if the student received 10.0 or more transfer credits.

**Declared and Undeclared Students**

Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

**Change of Program within the B.Sc. Degree**

To transfer to a program within the B.Sc. degree, applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.10 of the Academic Regulations of the University.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.Sc. degree must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrolment limitations, and/or specific program, program element or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations**

Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be Eligible to Continue (EC) and is meeting the minimum CGPAs described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University, as well as being subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Experimental Science Requirement**

Students in a B.Sc. degree program must present at graduation at least two full credits of Experimental Science chosen from two different departments or institutes from the list below:

**Approved Experimental Science Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biochemistry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 4001 [0.5] Methods in Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 4201 [0.5] Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Biology
BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II
BIOL 2001 [0.5] Animals: Form and Function
BIOL 2002 [0.5] Plants: Form and Function
BIOL 2104 [0.5] Introductory Genetics
BIOL 2200 [0.5] Cellular Biochemistry
BIOL 2600 [0.5] Ecology

Chemistry
CHEM 1001 [0.5] General Chemistry I
CHEM 1002 [0.5] General Chemistry II
CHEM 1005 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry I
CHEM 1006 [0.5] Elementary Chemistry II
CHEM 2103 [0.5] Physical Chemistry I
CHEM 2203 [0.5] Organic Chemistry I
CHEM 2204 [0.5] Organic Chemistry II
CHEM 2302 [0.5] Analytical Chemistry I
CHEM 2303 [0.5] Analytical Chemistry II
CHEM 2800 [0.5] Foundations for Environmental Chemistry

Earth Sciences
ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth
ERTH 1009 [0.5] The Earth System Through Time
ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology
ERTH 2404 [0.5] Engineering Geoscience
ERTH 2802 [0.5] Field Geology I
ERTH 3111 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Mammals, Reptiles, and Birds
ERTH 3112 [0.5] Vertebrate Evolution: Fish and Amphibians
ERTH 3204 [0.5] Mineral Deposits
ERTH 3205 [0.5] Physical Hydrogeology
ERTH 3806 [0.5] Structural Geology

Food Sciences
FOOD 3001 [0.5] Food Chemistry
FOOD 3002 [0.5] Food Analysis
FOOD 3005 [0.5] Food Microbiology

Geography
GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties

Neuroscience
NEUR 3206 [0.5] Sensory and Motor Neuroscience
NEUR 3207 [0.5] Systems Neuroscience
NEUR 4600 [0.5] Advanced Lab in Neuroanatomy

Physics
PHYS 1001 [0.5] Foundations of Physics I
PHYS 1002 [0.5] Foundations of Physics II
PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics
PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion
PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I
PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II
PHYS 2202 [0.5] Wave Motion and Optics
PHYS 2604 [0.5] Modern Physics I
PHYS 3007 [0.5] Third Year Physics Laboratory: Selected Experiments and Seminars
PHYS 3606 [0.5] Modern Physics II
PHYS 3608 [0.5] Modern Applied Physics

Course Categories for B.Sc. Programs
Science Geography Courses
GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface
GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography
GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change
GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management
GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties
GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies
GEOG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography
GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology
GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles
GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change
GEOG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering
GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology
GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost

Science Psychology Courses
PSYC 2001 [0.5] Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology
PSYC 2002 [0.5] Introduction to Statistics in Psychology
PSYC 2700 [0.5] Introduction to Cognitive Psychology
PSYC 3000 [1.0] Design and Analysis in Psychological Research
PSYC 3506 [0.5] Cognitive Development
PSYC 3700 [1.0] Cognition (Honours Seminar)
PSYC 3702 [0.5] Perception
PSYC 3707 [0.5] Human Neuropsychology I
PSYC 3307 [0.5] Human Neuropsychology II

Science Continuation Courses
A course at the 2000 level or above may be used as a Science Continuation credit in a B.Sc. program if it is not in the student's major discipline, and is chosen from the following:
BIOC (Biochemistry)
BIOL (Biology) Biochemistry students may use BIOL 2005 only as a free elective.
CHEM (Chemistry)
COMP (Computer Science) A maximum of two half-credits at the 1000-level in COMP, excluding COMP 1001 may be used as Science Continuation credits.
ERTH (Earth Sciences), except ERTH 2415 which may be used only as a free elective for any B.Sc. program. Students in Earth Sciences programs may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.

Engineering. Students wishing to register in Engineering courses must obtain the permission of the Faculty of Engineering and Design.

ENSC (Environmental Science)

FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)

GEOM (Geomatics)

HLTH (Health Sciences)

ISAP (Interdisciplinary Science Practice)

MATH (Mathematics)

NEUR (Neuroscience)

PHYS (Physics), except PHYS 2903

Science Geography Courses (see list above)

Science Psychology Courses (see list above)

STAT (Statistics)

TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) except TSES 2305. Biology students may use these courses only as free electives. Integrated Science and Environmental Science students may include these courses in their programs but may not count them as part of the Science Sequence.

Science Faculty Electives

Science Faculty Electives are courses at the 1000-4000 level chosen from:

- BIOC (Biochemistry)
- BIOL (Biology) Biology & Biochemistry students may use BIOL 1010 and BIOL 2005 only as free electives
- CHEM (Chemistry) except CHEM 1003, CHEM 1004 and CHEM 1007
- COMP (Computer Science) except COMP 1001
- ERTH (Earth Sciences) except ERTH 1010, ERTH 1011 and ERTH 2415. Earth Sciences students may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.
- Engineering
- ENSC 2001
- FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)
- GEOM (Geomatics)
- HLTH (Health Science)
- ISAP (Interdisciplinary Science Practice)
- MATH (Mathematics)
- NEUR (Neuroscience)
- PHYS (Physics) except PHYS 1901, PHYS 1902, PHYS 1905, PHYS 2903
- Science Geography (see list above)
- Science Psychology (see list above)
- STAT (Statistics)
- TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) Biology students may use these courses only as free electives.

Advanced Science Faculty Electives

Advanced Science Faculty Electives are courses at the 2000-4000 level chosen from the Science Faculty Electives list above.

Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

All courses offered by the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, the Faculty of Public Affairs, and the Sprott School of Business are approved as Arts or Social Sciences courses EXCEPT FOR: All Science Geography courses (see list above), all Geomatics (GEOM) courses, all Science Psychology courses (see list above). NSCI 1000 may be used as an Approved Course Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design.

Free Electives

Any course is allowable as a Free Elective providing it is not prohibited (see below). Students are expected to comply with prerequisite requirements and enrolment restrictions for all courses as published in this Calendar.

Courses Allowable Only as Free Electives in any B.Sc. Program

- BIOL 4810 [0.5] Education Research in Biology
- CHEM 1003 [0.5] The Chemistry of Food, Health and Drugs
- CHEM 1004 [0.5] Drugs and the Human Body
- CHEM 1007 [0.5] Chemistry of Art and Artifacts
- ERTH 1010 [0.5] Our Dynamic Planet Earth
- ERTH 1011 [0.5] Evolution of the Earth
- ERTH 2415 [0.5] Natural Disasters
- ISCI 1001 [0.5] Introduction to the Environment
- ISCI 2000 [0.5] Natural Laws
- ISCI 2002 [0.5] Human Impacts on the Environment
- MATH 0107 [0.5] Algebra and Geometry
- PHYS 1901 [0.5] Planetary Astronomy
- PHYS 1902 [0.5] From our Star to the Cosmos
- PHYS 1905 [0.5] Physics Behind Everyday Life
- PHYS 2903 [0.5] Physics Towards the Future

Prohibited Courses

The following courses are not acceptable for credit in any B.Sc. program:

- COMP 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Computational Thinking for Arts and Social Science Students
- MATH 0005 [0.5] Precalculus: Functions and Graphs
- MATH 0006 [0.5] Precalculus: Trigonometric Functions and Complex Numbers
- MATH 1009 [0.5] Mathematics for Business
- MATH 1119 [0.5] Linear Algebra: with Applications to Business
- MATH 1401 [0.5] Elementary Mathematics for Economics I
- MATH 1402 [0.5] Elementary Mathematics for Economics II

B.A. Regulations

The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).
First-Year Seminars
B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program. Students who have completed the Enriched Support Program (ESP), the Indigenous Enriched Support Program (IESP), or who are required to take a minimum of one English as a Second Language (ESLA) credit are not permitted to register in a FYSM.

Breadth Requirement
Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfil requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the Breadth Requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication
American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, Performance in Public Sphere, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

Subject codes: ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PIPS, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

Breadth Area 2: Humanities

Subject codes: AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURLR, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design

Subject codes: ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, CMPS, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAEE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences

Subject codes: ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECOR, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

Declared and Undeclared Students
Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree
To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations
Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be Eligible to Continue (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry.
and in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University.

**Mention : français**

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention : français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:

1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the *Mention : français* requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

**Regulations**

In addition program requirements described in this section, students must satisfy the Academic Regulations of the University, including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation.

Students should consult the College and its website when planning their program and selecting courses.

**Language Requirement**

Language courses are normally selected from the following list and chosen in consultation with the College’s Academic Advisor. It may be necessary to fulfill a prerequisite before taking these courses.

- GREK 2200 and GREK 2201
- LATN 2200 and LATN 2201
- FREN 1100 [1.0] or FREN 2100 [1.0]
- GERM 2010 and GERM 2020, or GERM 2110 [1.0]
- ITAL 2010 and ITAL 2020, or ITAL 2110 [1.0]
- RELI 2010
- RUSS 2010 and RUSS 2020
- SPAN 2010 and SPAN 2020, or SPAN 2110 [1.0]

**Requirement for Full-Time Study**

Students in the Humanities program must complete a minimum of 4.0 credits by the end of the summer session. The College may permit students to study abroad for a year while remaining registered in the program. For those students permitted to study abroad, Carleton credits commensurate to studies taken abroad will be determined by the College and awarded towards the student's degree. In exceptional circumstances (usually financial need or sickness) the College may also permit students to take a leave of absence for one year while remaining registered in the program.

**Academic Continuation Evaluation for Bachelor of Humanities**

Students in the Bachelor of Humanities degree follow the Academic Continuation Evaluation (ACE) regulations described in Section 3.2 of the Academic Regulations of the University with the following additions and amendments.

The Bachelor of Humanities degree defines an Overall CGPA and a Core CGPA.

**HUMANITIES CORE COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HUMS 1000 [1.0]</th>
<th>Myth and Symbol</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 2000 [1.0]</td>
<td>Reason and Revelation</td>
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<tr>
<td>HUMS 3000 [1.0]</td>
<td>Culture and Imagination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMS 4000 [1.0]</td>
<td>Politics, Modernity and the Common Good</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

At each ACE assessment, Bachelor of Humanities students are evaluated on the basis of their Overall CGPA. The Core CGPA is assessed only at the end of each winter term.

Students are *Eligible to Continue* (EC) if the Overall CGPA is at least 6.50 and the Core CGPA is at least 6.50. A student who does not receive the status *Eligible to Continue* (EC) but who has an Overall CGPA of at least 6.00 and a Core CGPA of at least 6.00 is placed on *Academic Warning* (AW).

A student is required to leave the program with the decision *Continue in Alternate* (CA) if:

1. the student was on *Academic Warning* (AW) and does not achieve *Eligible to Continue* (EC) at the next ACE assessment, or
2. the student has an Overall CGPA of less than 6.00 or a Core CGPA of less than 6.00 when assessed.

**Transfer from B.Hum. to B.J.Hum.**

A student who has completed the first year of the B.Hum. and is *Eligible to Continue* (EC) may apply to transfer into the second year of the B.J. Hum. and will be accepted at the discretion of the School of Journalism and the College of Humanities, and must normally have an overall CGPA of 10.0 (A-) or higher. Transfers into higher years will not be considered.
Admissions Information

Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: If a course is listed as recommended, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Degrees
- B.Sc. (Honours)
- B.Sc. (Major)
- B.Sc.

Admission Requirements

B. Sc. Honours

First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. For most programs including Biochemistry, Bioinformatics, Biotechnology, Chemistry, Combined Honours in Biology and Physics, Chemistry and Physics, Computational Biochemistry, Food Science, Nanoscience, Neurosciences and Biology, Neuroscience and Mental Health, and Psychology, the six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions, and two of Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Sciences, or Physics. (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended).

Specific Honours Admission Requirements
For the Honours programs in Earth Sciences, Environmental Science, Geomatics, Interdisciplinary Science and Practice, and Physical Geography, Calculus and Vectors may be substituted for Advanced Functions. For the Honours programs in Physics and Applied Physics, and for double Honours in Mathematics and Physics, Calculus and Vectors is required in addition to Advanced Functions and one of 4U Physics, Chemistry, Biology, or Earth and Space Sciences. For all programs in Physics, 4U Physics is strongly recommended.

For Honours in Psychology, a 4U course in English is recommended.

For Honours in Environmental Science, a 4U course in Biology and Chemistry is recommended.

Advanced Standing
Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be eligible to continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects deemed appropriate for the program and stream selected.

B.Sc. Major and B.Sc.

First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions and two of Calculus and Vectors, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, or Physics (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended). For the B.Sc. Major in Physics, 4U Physics is strongly recommended.

Advanced Standing
Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue (EC) in their year level. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects deemed appropriate for the program and stream selected.

Co-op Option

Direct Admission to the First Year of the Co-op Option
Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Science Honours program;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Note that meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Admissions Information
Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: If a course is listed as recommended, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow
the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admission Requirements

Degrees

• Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
• Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

First Year

For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or anglais). Applicants submitting an English language test to satisfy the requirements of the English Language Proficiency section of this Calendar may use that test to also satisfy the 4U English prerequisite requirement.

Biology

For the major in Biology in the B.A. program, in addition to the 4U English, a 4U course in Chemistry is required. Advanced Functions and Calculus and Vectors are recommended.

Advanced Standing

Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects assessed as being appropriate for the program and the stream selected.

Co-op Option

Direct Admission to the 1st Year of the Co-op Option

Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies, French, Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Physical Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Biology (BIOL) Courses

BIOL 1010 [0.5 credit]

Biotechnology and Society

A course for students interested in the science behind recent advances in biotechnology. The different ways in which biotechnology is being applied in agriculture, healthcare, and the environment will be examined.

Precludes additional credit for Credit will not be given if taken concurrently with, or after BIOL 2200 or BIOC 2200 or BIOL 2201. Students in Biology and Biochemistry programs may only take this course as a free elective. Lectures three hours a week.
BIOL 1103 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Biology I
A research-oriented course focusing on the scientific process of biological exploration at the cellular level. Topics include cell organization, metabolism, genetics, and reproduction.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 1003 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): Ontario 4U/M in Biology (or equivalent), or Ontario 4U/M in Chemistry (or equivalent).
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 1104 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Biology II
A research-oriented course focusing on the scientific process of biological exploration at the macroscale. Topics include evolution, diversity of life, and ecological relationships.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 1004 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): Ontario 4U/M in Biology (or equivalent) or BIOL 1103.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 1105 [0.5 credit]
Biological Methods, Analysis and Interpretation
Formulation of biological research questions, development of hypotheses and predictions, design of experiments, collection and analysis of data, interpretation and presentation of results.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 1902 [0.5 credit]
Natural History
A course designed primarily for students in non-biology programs to investigate the natural history of plants and animals, and the communities in which they occur. Particular attention is paid to the Ottawa region, but appropriate examples from other locales are also included.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 2001 [0.5 credit]
Animals: Form and Function
An introduction to the diverse structures of animals (both invertebrates and vertebrates) in relationship to their functions, discussed within an evolutionary framework.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 2002 [0.5 credit]
Plants: Form and Function
An introduction to the structure and development of higher plants (at cellular, morphological and organism levels) discussed in relation to their function.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 2005 [0.5 credit]
Human Biology
A course for non-specialists interested in how the human body works. Topics will include biological molecules, cells, genetics, and various organ systems. Examples will be used to connect concepts taught in the course with general knowledge of human health and disease.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 1003 or BIOL 1103 and (CHEM 1001 and CHEM 1002) or (CHEM 1005 and CHEM 1006) or permission of the Department. Students in Biology and Biochemistry programs may only take this course as a free elective.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 2104 [0.5 credit]
Introductory Genetics
Lecture/laboratory course on the mechanisms of inheritance and the nature of gene structure, composition and function, introducing both classical Mendelian genetics and modern molecular genetics. It is strongly recommended that this course be taken by Biology majors in their second year of study.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 2106 (no longer offered) and BIOL 2107. Credit for BIOL 2106 will only be given if taken before BIOL 2104.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 2107 [0.5 credit]
Fundamentals of Genetics
Mechanisms of inheritance and the nature of gene structure, composition and function, introducing both classical Mendelian genetics and modern molecular genetics.
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 2104 and BIOL 2106 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.
BIOL 2200 [0.5 credit]
Cellular Biochemistry
Cellular functions and their interrelationships. Introduction to thermodynamics, membrane structure and function, transport mechanisms, basic metabolic pathways, energy production and utilization, communications between cells. It is strongly recommended that Biology Majors and Honours students take this course in their second year of study.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOC 2200.
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 2201.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104), (CHEM 1001 and CHEM 1002) or (CHEM 1005 and CHEM 1006), or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial four hours a week.

BIOL 2201 [0.5 credit]
Cell Biology and Biochemistry
A study of the molecular, metabolic and structural organization of cells in relation to function. This course is recommended for students not taking upper year Biology laboratory courses for which BIOL/BIOC laboratories are prerequisites.
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 2200, BIOC 2200.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 or BIOL 1103) and (CHEM 1002 or CHEM 1006), or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 2301 [0.5 credit]
Biotechnology I
An introductory course on the science, technology, entrepreneurial skills and business considerations related to biotechnology. The course will survey broadly across the disciplines of Biology, including applications in agriculture, health, environment and industry.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104) or permission of the department.
Lectures and workshops three hours a week

BIOL 2303 [0.5 credit]
Microbiology
The biology of the bacteria, Archaea, Viruses and Protozoans, from the fundamentals of cell chemistry, molecular biology, structure and function, to their involvement in ecological and industrial processes and human disease.
Also listed as ENVE 2002.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 1003 or BIOL 1103.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 2600 [0.5 credit]
Ecology
The scientific study of interactions of living organisms and their environment, and how these affect the distribution and abundance of life. Topics include energy transformation and flow, nutrient cycling, population and community dynamics, human impacts on ecosystems, conservation issues. Laboratory includes field and computer exercises.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104), or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory or tutorial four hours a week.

BIOL 2903 [0.5 credit]
Natural History and Ecology of Ontario
Introduction to the remarkable diversity and ecological relationships of Ontario's flora and fauna, which are explored in a habitat context.
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 1903 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 1004 or BIOL 1104 or BIOL 1902.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 3004 [0.5 credit]
Insect Diversity
Introductory course dealing with the taxonomic diversity, anatomy, behavior and physiology of insects, as well as their impacts on ecosystems, agriculture and animal and human health.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 4601.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 3008 [0.5 credit]
Bioinformatics
A practical exploration in the application of information technology to biochemistry and molecular biology. Insight into biological knowledge discovery via molecular structure and function prediction, comparative genomics and biological information management.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOC 3008, COMP 3308.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2200 or BIOL 2201, or BIOL 2201, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, computer workshop three hours a week.

BIOL 3102 [0.5 credit]
Mycology
This introductory course will cover the morphology, physiology, life cycles, evolution, ecology and biotechnology of the fungi.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107.
Lectures three hours a week.
BIOL 3104 [0.5 credit]
Molecular Genetics
A lecture course dealing with modern advances in molecular genetics.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 3111 [0.5 credit]
Vertebrate Evolution: Mammals, Reptiles, and Birds
Evolution of mammals, reptiles and birds. Emphasis on surveying amniote diversity, and the origin of key amniote transformations, as evidenced by the fossil record.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ERTH 3111.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 or ERTH 1009, or permission of the department.
Lectures two hours a week and a laboratory three hours a week.

BIOL 3112 [0.5 credit]
Vertebrate Evolution: Fish and Amphibians
Evolution of fish and amphibians. Emphasis on surveying fish and amphibian diversity, and the origin of key transformations of these groups, as evidenced by the fossil record.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ERTH 3112.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 or ERTH 1009, or permission of the department.
Lectures two hours a week and a laboratory three hours a week.

BIOL 3201 [0.5 credit]
Cell Biology
A lecture and laboratory course on the structure, composition, and function of eukaryotic cells.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 and BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 3202 [0.5 credit]
Principles of Developmental Biology
Introduction to the underlying principles and mechanisms governing development in multicellular animals and plants. Differentiation, growth, morphogenesis, and patterning will be examined at the organismal, cellular, and molecular levels to provide a balanced view of developmental phenomena in key model organisms.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107 and one of BIOL 2001 or BIOL 2002, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 3205 [0.5 credit]
Plant Biochemistry and Physiology
A lecture and laboratory course consisting of selected topics in metabolism and physiology of plants, including photosynthesis, nutrient uptake and transport, intermediary and secondary metabolism, germination, growth and development.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2002 and BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 3301 [0.5 credit]
Biotechnology II
An interdisciplinary course on interactions between science, invention and innovation in biotechnology. Case studies related to regional biotechnology opportunities; social and ethical issues impacting biotechnology.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2301, BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107, and BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 or BIOL 2201, or permission of the department.
Lectures and laboratory/workshops three hours a week.

BIOL 3303 [0.5 credit]
Experimental Microbiology
Intensive training in laboratory techniques in microbiology, using bacteria and other microorganisms to demonstrate processes of cell growth, metabolism, gene expression, rapid evolution, gene transfer, microbial community dynamics and interactions with other organisms.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104, BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 and BIOL 2303, or permission of the Department.
Lecture/tutorial one and a half hours a week, laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 3305 [0.5 credit]
Human and Comparative Physiology
The properties of physiological systems and components of humans and other animals with an emphasis on physical and chemical bases.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 3306.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 and BIOL 2001.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 3306 [0.5 credit]
Human Anatomy and Physiology
The anatomy and physiology of the neuromuscular, cardiovascular, respiratory, and excretory systems of humans with comparison to other animals.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 3305.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104), and (CHEM 1001 and CHEM 1002) or (CHEM 1005 and CHEM 1006), and third year standing.
Lectures three hours per week.
BIOL 3307 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology
The anatomy and physiology of the endocrine, skeletal, digestive, immunological, and reproductive systems, with additional emphasis on the embryological origins of the major physiological systems.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3305 or BIOL 3306.
Lectures three hours per week, workshop or laboratory four hours per week.

BIOL 3501 [0.5 credit]
Biomechanics
Properties of muscles, tendons, bones, joints and the co-ordinated use of these structures. Human and other animal locomotion and fitness, bird flight, especially the soaring of the vulture and the albatross, and animal migration are covered in detail.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 1003 and BIOL 1004) or (BIOL 1103 and BIOL 1104), and third-year standing.
Lectures three hours a week, workshop two hours a week.

BIOL 3601 [0.5 credit]
Ecosystems and Environmental Change
Exploration of the unique contribution of the ecosystem approach to ecology, and of early key literature in ecosystem ecology through to current work on global environmental change.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory four hours a week in six sessions.

BIOL 3602 [0.5 credit]
Conservation Biology
The science of biology as applied to the problem of maintaining species diversity. Topics include: history of conservation biology, valuation of species, indices of biodiversity, extinction, conservation genetics, conservation planning in parks and reserves, landscape ecology and case studies of conservation problems.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week and laboratory/workshop three hours a week.

BIOL 3604 [0.5 credit]
Statistics for Biologists
Introduction to the analysis of biological data. Students analyze real biological data sets in weekly laboratory sessions. Methods introduced include simple linear, polynomial, and multiple regression analysis, analysis of variance, nonparametric tests, tests of independence and logistic regression analysis.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 1105 or STAT 2507.
Lectures one and one-half hours and laboratory two and one-half hours a week.

BIOL 3605 [0.5 credit]
Field Course I
An intensive study of living organisms under natural conditions. Credit is based on two weeks of full-time fieldwork with attendant assignments. Transportation and room and board costs are borne by the student. Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology; see offered modules for specific prerequisites.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as NEUR 3203, for animal behaviour modules only.
Prerequisite(s): at least one course in BIOL beyond the 1000-level and written permission of the Department.
Students may take both BIOL 3605 and BIOL 3606 for credit, but neither may be used to repeat a particular module.
All day, approximately six days a week.

BIOL 3606 [0.5 credit]
Field Course II
An intensive study of living organisms under natural conditions. Credit is based on two weeks of full-time fieldwork with attendant assignments. Transportation and room and board costs are borne by the student. Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology; see offered modules for specific prerequisites.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): at least one course in BIOL beyond the 1000-level and written permission of the Department.
Students may take both BIOL 3605 and BIOL 3606 for credit, but neither can be used to repeat a particular module.
All day, approximately six days a week.

BIOL 3608 [0.5 credit]
Principles of Biogeography
Contemporary and past controls on distribution of plants and animals at global, regional and local scales; significance of these distributions.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as GEOG 3104.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 or GEOG 1010 or permission of the Department.
Lectures, laboratory, and fieldwork five hours a week.

BIOL 3609 [0.5 credit]
Evolutionary Concepts
Evolution is the change in population properties across generations. Genetic variation, mutation, selection, drift, gene flow, genome evolution, speciation, development, biodiversity, fossils, and macro-evolution.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107 or permission of the instructor.
Lectures three hours a week.
BIOL 3611 [0.5 credit]
Evolutionary Ecology
The term "adaptation" is meaningful only with respect to an ecological context. Ecological contexts lead to evolutionary outcomes such as diverse mating systems, ageing, sexual reproduction, sexual dimorphism, geographic variation, phenotypic plasticity, and diverse life histories.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600.
Lectures three hours a week; one field trip.

BIOL 3612 [0.5 credit]
Computational Methods in Ecology and Evolution
Introduction to the development and use of computer programs to address biological problems. Topics include the development of programs to analyse ecological data, models of population dynamics, deterministic chaos, cellular automata, simulations of foraging behaviour and evolutionary computation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours per week, workshop three hours per week.

BIOL 3801 [0.5 credit]
Plants and Herbivores
Exploration of the chemical, physiological, ecological and evolutionary interactions that underlie the relationship between plants and their insect herbivores.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 and BIOL 2002.
Lectures/seminars three hours a week.

BIOL 3802 [0.5 credit]
Animal Behaviour
Advanced study of animal behaviour including the environmental, genetic, and neural influences on behaviour. Topics such as predator-prey interactions, mating behaviour, migration, parental care and social interactions are interpreted in an evolutionary context.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 or BIOL 2600 or permission of the Department.
Lectures and workshop/tutorials three hours a week.

BIOL 3804 [0.5 credit]
Social Evolution
Diversity in social behaviour from evolutionary and ecological perspectives. Topics include ecological determinants of social living, social networks, social foraging, inclusive fitness, kin selection, altruism, cooperation, and mating systems and strategies.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 and BIOL 2600, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 3901 [0.5 credit]
Research Proposal
The development of a competitive research proposal in consultation with an advisor.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): third year standing in an Honours Biology program and permission of the Department.

BIOL 3902 [0.5 credit]
Topics in Biology I
Specific topics of current interest. Topics may vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in a Biology program or permission of the Department.
Lecture, seminars, or workshops three hours per week.

BIOL 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term Report
Practical experience for students enrolled in the Co-operative Option. Students must receive satisfactory evaluations from their work term employer. Written reports describing the work term project will be required. Graded Sat or Uns.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): registration in the Biology Co-operative Option and permission of the Department.

BIOL 4008 [0.5 credit]
Molecular Plant Development
Recent advances in plant development including molecular, biochemical, genomics, and proteomics studies.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2002 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4102 [0.5 credit]
Molecular Ecology
The interface of molecular biology, ecology and population biology. Topics include experimental design and a survey and critique of molecular genetic methods to study ecology.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 and (BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4103 [0.5 credit]
Population Genetics
Evolution of gene frequencies, including selection, mutation, genetic drift, inbreeding, gene flow, and population structure.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107 or permission of the Department. A course in statistics is highly recommended.
Lectures and seminars three hours a week.
BIOL 4104 [0.5 credit]
Evolutionary Genetics
An overview of the molecular evidence of evolution, speciation as well as the phylogenetic analysis of biological sequence data and biometrical traits.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 2001 or BIOL 2002) and (BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107) or permission of the Department. A course in statistics is recommended. Lectures and computer lab three hours a week.

BIOL 4106 [0.5 credit]
Advances in Molecular Biology
Review of the application of high throughput approaches to research in molecular and cellular biology and biochemistry with an emphasis on gene function and human disease progression.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2303 and (BIOL 3104 or BIOL 3201).
Lectures and seminars three hours a week.

BIOL 4109 [0.5 credit]
Laboratory Techniques in Molecular Genetics
This laboratory course provides practical familiarity with commonly used techniques in molecular genetics. The laboratory is suitable for students with a developing interest in problems of molecular and cellular biology and biochemistry.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 and BIOL 2303 and BIOL 3104 or permission of the Department.
Lecture/laboratory six hours a week in two sessions.

BIOL 4200 [0.5 credit]
Immunology
The organization and function of the immune system, including the anatomy of the immune system, the properties and behaviour of cells of the immune system, and the molecular and genetic bases of the immune response.
Also listed as BIOL 4200.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3201 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4201 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering
Theory and application of current techniques and developments in cell culture as applied to research questions in the field of stem cells and tissue engineering.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOL 4201.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3201 or permission of the Department.
Laboratory four hours per week, tutorial one hour a week. Labs require regular participation outside of the scheduled lab time to maintain cell cultures and set up or complete experiments.

BIOL 4202 [0.5 credit]
Mutagenesis and DNA Repair
A mechanistic study of mutagenesis and DNA repair. Topics include DNA structure perturbations, spontaneous and induced mutagenesis, the genetics and biochemistry of DNA repair and recombination, and the role of mutations in the development of genetic disease and cancer.
Also listed as BIOC 4202.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3104 and BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 or permission of the Department.
Lectures and tutorial three hours a week.

BIOL 4203 [0.5 credit]
Evolution of Sex
The evolution of sex, including meiosis, syngamy, sex determination, sex chromosomes, and gender from organismal, genetic, and developmental perspectives; the origin, maintenance, function, and ubiquity of sex.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4206 [0.5 credit]
Human Genetics
A survey of human genetic variation and mutation in a molecular genetics context. Topics may include molecular basis of diseases, chromosomal abnormalities, genomic imprinting, cancer genetics, genomics, gene mapping and gene therapy.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3104 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4207 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Embryology & Developmental Biology
A laboratory-based exploration of techniques and recent developments in the use of model embryological systems as applied to questions of development and human health.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3201 or BIOL 3202 or permission of the Department.
Laboratory four hours per week, tutorial one hour a week. Labs require regular participation outside of the scheduled lab time to set up or complete experiments.

BIOL 4209 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Plant Physiology
An advanced course dealing with recent developments in selected topics of plant physiology.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3205 and CHEM 2203, CHEM 2204 or permission of the Department.
Lectures/discussion three hours a week.

BIOL 4300 [0.5 credit]
Applied Microbiology
Studies of the application of microorganisms. Topics may include: microbial communities, and agricultural, pharmaceutical, industrial and health sciences.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 or BIOL 2201), BIOL 2303 and (BIOL 3104 or BIOL 3303) or permission of the Department.
Lectures and tutorial three hours a week.
BIOL 4301 [0.5 credit]
Current Topics in Biotechnology
Explorations of developing biotechnologies in areas such as microbial products, protein engineering, plant genetic engineering, environmental remediation, pharmaceuticals production and medical diagnostics and therapy.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3301 or permission of the department.
Lectures and tutorials three hours a week.

BIOL 4303 [0.5 credit]
Advances in Microbiology
Exploration of current microbiology including the molecular biology of infectious agents, use of model micro-organisms to study human cells and diseases, and functional genomics and proteomics. Special attention will be paid to the field's "big questions". Students will critically examine a number of research proposals.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2303 and (BIOL 3104 or BIOL 3303 or BIOC 3102) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4304 [0.5 credit]
Forensic Biology
An introduction to forensics that covers topics in molecular biology, biochemistry, genetics, population genetics and statistics as they relate to forensic biology. The course will describe the techniques used to identify body fluids and generate DNA profiles as well as the interpretation of forensic results.
Prerequisite(s): (BIOL 2104 or BIOL 2107) and (BIOL 2200/BIOC 2200 or BIOL 2201) or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4306 [0.5 credit]
Animal Neurophysiology
A course dealing with recent advances made in particular areas of animal neurophysiology.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 4305.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3305 or BIOL 3306, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, workshops or laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 4309 [0.5 credit]
Studies in Human Performance
Biomechanical underpinnings of human performance including the quantitative analysis of human motion in normal activities and in athletic performance. Students will learn modern motion capture techniques. This course will require students to design and execute an independent project.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3307 and fourth-year standing, or permission of the department.
Lecture three hours per week, workshop/labs three hours per week.

BIOL 4317 [0.5 credit]
Neuroethology: The Neural Basis of Animal Behaviour
Proximate mechanisms underlying animal behaviour. Focus on evolution of nervous systems in response to environmental selection pressures. Topics include: genetic and hormonal influences on behaviour (e.g. maternal care); unique sensory worlds (e.g. magnetic); various levels of neural integration, from simple reflexes to complex social behaviour.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3305 or BIOL 3306, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

BIOL 4318 [0.5 credit]
Adaptations to Extreme Environments
Lectures, discussions and student presentations will be used to examine adaptations of animals to extreme environments (e.g. desert) or lifestyles (e.g. diving), at the physiological, biochemical and molecular levels. Emphasis on becoming familiar with the current primary literature.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3305, or permission of the Department.
Lectures/workshops three hours a week.

BIOL 4319 [0.5 credit]
Studies in Exercise Physiology
Physiological mechanisms underlying human athletic performance. Exercise physiology and cardio-respiratory activity, metabolic regulation and musculoskeletal function. Practical experience will be gained in the workshop/laboratory based experimental sessions.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3307 and fourth-year standing, or permission of the department.
Lectures two hours per week, workshop/labs three hours per week.

BIOL 4500 [0.5 credit]
The Biology of Birds
Introduction to ornithology, the study of birds; the evolution of birds, migration, geographic variation, adaptations for flight, feeding, reproduction; extinction and preservation.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 or permission of the department.
Lectures three hours per week.

BIOL 4501 [0.5 credit]
The Taxonomy of Birds
The taxonomy of birds and species identification are learned through the use of study skins in the lab. Field excursions allow first-hand study of various species. Participants must acquire a pair of binoculars and one of the recommended field guides.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 or permission of the department.
Laboratory/field excursions four hours per week.
BIOL 4502 [0.5 credit]
Herpetology
Herpetology is the study of amphibians and reptiles. The behaviours, physiological ecology, conservation and identification of amphibians and reptiles will be examined through lectures, seminars and hands-on activities. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001.
Lectures or seminars three hours per week.

BIOL 4503 [0.5 credit]
Fish Ecology, Conservation and Management
Introduction to the diversity and environmental biology of the world’s fishes. Applied issues in fisheries management, conservation, and aquaculture. Workshops expose students to techniques in fisheries science through hands-on demonstrations and field excursions. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 or permission of the Department.
Lectures/seminars two hours a week, plus labs/workshops two hours a week.

BIOL 4504 [0.5 credit]
Ecology of Freshwater Invertebrates
Overview of the diversity and ecology of freshwater invertebrates. Aquatic invertebrates from local bodies of water will be sampled and identified in the lab. Experiments on the ecology and behaviour of model species of freshwater invertebrates will also be conducted in the lab. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2001 and BIOL 2600.
Seminar and lab four hours a week.

BIOL 4505 [0.5 credit]
Coral Reefs
Examining the diversity of life on coral reefs and their interactions across ecological scales, from the biochemistry of zooxanthellae symbiosis to landscape scale trophodynamics, reticulate evolution, and reef fisheries. Emphasis is on synthesis writing drawn from the current primary literature.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600.
Lectures/seminars three hours a week

BIOL 4506 [0.5 credit]
Cactus Biology
Covers the cactus family over its entire range, including most of the western hemisphere, with discussion on their anatomy, physiology, ecology, evolution, and classification. Topics include how cacti are both typical flowering plants in some regards, and atypical in others.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2002.
Lectures/seminars three hours a week

BIOL 4507 [0.5 credit]
Ecological Parasitology
Key concepts in the ecological study of parasites and pathogens, underpinned by evolutionary thinking and relevant to fundamental and applied questions of co-evolution, disease ecology, epidemiology, emerging infectious diseases, environmental parasitology, evolutionary transitions, host species range, immunity, resistance, tolerance, transmission mode, and virulence.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 and one of the following: BIOL 3601, BIOL 3604, BIOL 3609, BIOL 3611, BIOL 3612, BIOL 3801, BIOL 3802, BIOL 3804.
Lectures or seminars 3 hours per week.

BIOL 4602 [0.5 credit]
Evolutionary Applications across Disciplines: From Medicine to Conservation
Evolutionary principles contributing to advancements across fields including medicine, agriculture, conservation, climate change, and engineering. Topics include evolution of virulence, causes of variation in human health, evolution of resistance to pesticides, interventions for recovery of species at risk, and biomimetic modeling in engineering and architecture.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 1104 and third-year standing.
Lectures/workshops three hours per week.

BIOL 4603 [0.5 credit]
Insect Evolution and Biology
Major questions on the origin, evolution and adaptation of structures and physiology of terrestrial arthropods, especially insects.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3004, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, laboratory four hours a week.

BIOL 4604 [0.5 credit]
Landscape Ecology
Landscape ecology is the study of how landscape structure affects the abundance and distribution of organisms. The focus of this course is on research methods and results in landscape ecology. Applications in forestry, agriculture, and species conservation.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 2600 or equivalent, BIOL 3601 or BIOL 3602 or BIOL 3608 or equivalent, and fourth-year standing in Biology, Geography, or Environmental Sciences.
Lecture three hours a week.

BIOL 4802 [0.5 credit]
Advanced Animal Behaviour
Contemporary issues in behavioural ecology. Topics may include the relevance of behavioural ecology to conservation biology, to new insights into human social behaviour, and will be selected through consultation between professor and students.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 3802 or BIOL 3804, or permission of the Department.
Lectures or workshops three hours a week.
BIOL 4810 [0.5 credit]
Education Research in Biology
An introduction to the science of teaching and learning in biology. Students will be introduced to the foundational concepts in, and tools of, Discipline-Based Education Research (DBER) and will conduct their own DBER research project.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): 4th year standing, or permission of the department. This course can only be used by science students as a free elective. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as BIOL 5810, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours per week, classroom-based research one hour per week.

BIOL 4901 [0.5 credit]
Directed Special Studies
Independent or group study, open to third- and fourth-year students to explore a particular topic, in consultation with a Faculty supervisor. May include directed reading, written assignments, tutorials, laboratory or field work.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department. Students normally may not offer more than 1.0 credit of Directed Special Studies in their program.

BIOL 4902 [0.5 credit]
Topics in Biology II
Specific topics of current interest. Topics may vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in a Biology program or permission of the Department.
Lecture, seminars, or workshops three hours per week.

BIOL 4905 [1.0 credit]
Honours Workshop
Within the context of an active learning environment, students participate in a variety of activities which may include literature reviews and critiques, media releases and response papers, oral presentations, and posters. Projects are focused on an area of biological research of interest to the student.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 4907 and BIOL 4908.
Workshops three hours per week.

BIOL 4907 [1.0 credit]
Honours Essay and Research Proposal
An independent critical review and research proposal, using library resources, under the direct supervision of a Faculty advisor. Evaluation is based on a written report and a poster presentation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 4905 and BIOL 4908.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in an Honours Biology program and permission of the Department.

BIOL 4908 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Thesis
An independent research project undertaken in the field and/or the laboratory, under the direct supervision of a faculty adviser. Evaluation is based on a written thesis and a poster presentation.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for BIOL 4905 and BIOL 4907. Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in an Honours biology program with a minimum CGPA of 8.0 in the major or permission of the Department.