European and Russian Studies

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- European and Russian Studies B.A. Honours
- European and Russian Studies B.A. Combined Honours
- European and Russian Studies B.A.
- Specialization in Europe and Russia in the World B.G.In.S. Honours
- Stream in Europe and Russia in the World B.G.In.S.
- Minor in European and Russian Studies

**Program Requirements**

**EURUS Language Requirement**

All candidates in the European and Russian Studies B.A., B.A. Honours and B.A. Combined Honours programs are required to demonstrate proficiency in a major regional language. Language proficiency is defined as the completion of an intermediate level of university language instruction (two years, 2.0 Carleton credits). Students who wish to count a relevant regional language that is not taught at Carleton should consult with and request approval from the Undergraduate Supervisor.

Students in the Bachelor of Global and International Studies Specialization or Stream Europe and Russia in the World must complete the BGInS Language requirement in an approved regional language of Europe, Russia, and Eurasia. See the BGInS Language Requirement for details.

Students are encouraged to continue with language instruction beyond the intermediate level required for the Institute Language Requirement. Advanced-level regional language courses may be counted towards EURUS degree requirements (see specific program requirements for details).

This Institute Language requirement may be fulfilled in one of three ways:

1. Completion of one of the following courses (or equivalent): FREN 1100; FREN 1110; GERM 2110; GERM 2110; ITAL 2020; ITAL 2110; PORT 2110; RUSS 2020; SPAN 2120.

   Courses at other institutions may also be used to meet the language requirement as long as they are accepted by the Department of French or the School of Linguistics and Language Studies as being equivalent to or at a higher level than the courses listed above. For languages not taught at Carleton, an intermediate level is equal to two full years (2.0 Carleton credit) of university-level language instruction.

2. Certification by the unit offering the relevant language or the Institute that the student has attained a level of language proficiency equivalent to completion of one of the courses above. Proficiency may be demonstrated through documentation.

3. Secondary School Language of Instruction: Students whose secondary school transcripts show that their primary language of instruction in secondary school was a relevant regional language other than English may be exempted from the language requirement. Subject to approval of the Undergraduate Supervisor.

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**European and Russian Studies**

**B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)**

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits):**

1. 0.5 credit in: Foundations
   
   EURR 1001 [0.5] Introduction to European and Russian Studies

2. 1.0 credit in: Core Politics, Society, and International Affairs
   
   EURR 2001 [0.5] Current Issues in European Politics and Society

3. 1.0 credit in: Core Literature and Culture
   
   EURR 3001 [0.5] Literature and Culture in Europe
   EURR 3002 [0.5] Literature and Culture in Russia and Eurasia

4. 1.0 credit from: Modern History category
   
   EURR 4001 [0.5] Historical Narratives
   EURR 4002 [0.5] Historical Societies

5. 1.5 credits from: Politics and Economics category.
   
   Must include credits in both PSCI and ECON

6. 0.5 credit from: Language, Art, Culture category
   
   EURR 2000 [0.5] Language, Art, Culture
   EURR 3000 [0.5] Language, Art, Culture

7. 0.5 credit from: Contexts and Methods for Regional Studies category
   
   EURR 3003 [0.5] Contexts and Methods for Regional Studies
   EURR 4003 [0.5] Contexts and Methods for Regional Studies

8. 2.0 credits from: Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies. May include EURR not used to fulfill another requirement. No more than 1.0 credit from the Contexts and Methods for Regional Studies category.

9. 2.0 credits from: EURUS 4000-level Honours category. At least 1.0 credit in EURR. May include EURR 4908 (1.0) Honours Essay

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits):**

10. 1.0 credit from:

    ECON 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Microeconomics
    & ECON 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Macroeconomics
    or FYSM 1003 [1] Introduction to Economics

11. 9.0 credits in free electives.

**C. Additional Requirements**

12. The EURUS Language Requirement must be met.

**Total Credits**

20.0

Notes:

1. See "Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies" section of the calendar for a list of approved courses that fulfill specific categories in the requirements above.

2. With the permission of the Institute, students who transfer or enter the program after first year may substitute a course from Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies for EURR 1001.
### European and Russian Studies
#### B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the EURUS Major CGPA (7.0 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Category</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 0.5 credit in:</td>
<td>Foundations</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 1001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introduction to European and Russian Studies</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. 1.0 credit in:</td>
<td>Core Politics, Society, and International Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 2001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Current Issues in European Politics and Society</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 2002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Europe and Russia in the World</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. 1.0 credit in:</td>
<td>Core Literature and Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Literature and Culture in Europe</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Literature and Culture in Russia and Eurasia</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>Modern History category</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>Politics and Economics category</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. 0.5 credit from:</td>
<td>Language, Art, Culture category</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>EURUS 4000-level Honours category</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>ECON 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Microeconomics &amp; ECON 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or FYSM 1003 [1.0] Introduction to Economics</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. The requirements from the other discipline must be satisfied</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Sufficient free electives to make 20.0 credits for the degree.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Category</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 4.5 credits in:</td>
<td>Core Courses</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1000 [0.5]</td>
<td>Global History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1010 [0.5]</td>
<td>International Law and Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1020 [0.5]</td>
<td>Ethnography, Globalization and Culture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2000 [0.5]</td>
<td>Ethics and Globalization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Globalization and International Economic Issues</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2020 [0.5]</td>
<td>Global Literatures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 3010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Global and International Theory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 3020 [0.5]</td>
<td>Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 4090 [0.5]</td>
<td>Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C. Additional Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit Category</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. 0.0 credit in:</td>
<td>International Experience Requirement Preparation</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:

1. At most, one Honours essay course from either department may be counted toward this Combined program.
2. Combined Honours in European and Russian Studies and Journalism is available only to students already admitted to the Bachelor of Journalism degree.
3. With the permission of the Institute, students who enter the program after first year may substitute a course from the list of Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies for EURR 1001.
### B.G.In.S. (15.0 credits)

#### Stream in Europe and Russia in the World Affairs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. 0.5 credit in: Foundations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1300 [0.0]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 1.0 credit in: Core Politics, Society, and International Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 1001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 2001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. 1.0 credit in: Core Literature and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3002 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. 1.0 credit from: Modern History category</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. 1.0 credit from: Politics and Economics category</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. 0.5 credit from: Language, Art, Culture category</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. 1.0 credit from: Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies. May include EURR not used to fulfill another requirement. No more than 0.5 credit from the Contexts and Methods for Regional Studies category.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. 1.5 credit from: EURUS 4000-level Honours Course category. At least 1.0 credit in EURR. May include EURR 4908 (1.0) Honours Essay.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.0 credits in: free electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### C. Additional Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5. The International Experience requirement must be met.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. The BGINS Language requirement must be met with a regional language relevant to Europe and Russia other than English. The Program Director will maintain a list of those languages suitable for meeting this requirement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits** 20.0

### Stream in Europe and Russia in the World

#### B.G.In.S. (15.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 4.0 credits in: Core Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1000 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1010 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 1020 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2000 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2010 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 2020 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 3010 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GINS 3020 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 2. 4.0 credits from: the Stream |
| a. 0.5 credit in: Foundations |
| EURR 1001 [0.5] | Introduction to European and Russian Studies |
| b. 1.0 credit in: Core Politics, Society, and International Affairs |
| EURR 2001 [0.5] | Current Issues in European Politics and Society |
| EURR 2002 [0.5] | Europe and Russia in the World |

**c. 2.5 credits from: Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies. May include:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3002 [0.5]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.0 credits):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3. 7.0 credits in: Free Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C. Additional Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. The BGINS Language requirement must be met in a regional language relevant to Europe and Russia other than English. The Program Director will maintain a list of those languages suitable for meeting this requirement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits** 15.0

### Minor in European and Russian Studies (4.0 credits)

Open to all undergraduate degree students not in EURUS programs or the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Europe and Russia in the World. Students are required to present a Minor CGPA of 4.00 or higher at graduation in order to be awarded a Minor in European and Russian Studies.

**Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 1.0 credit from: EURUS Foundation and Literature and Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 1001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3001 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 3002 [0.5]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 2. 1.0 credit in: EURUS Core Politics and International Affairs |
| EURR 2001 [0.5] | Current Issues in European Politics and Society |
| EURR 2002 [0.5] | Europe and Russia in the World |

| 3. 0.5 credit from: Modern History category |
| 4. 0.5 credit from: Politics and Economics category |
| 5. 1.0 credit from: Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies. May include EURR courses not used to fulfill another requirement. |
| 6. The remaining requirements of the major discipline(s) and degree must be satisfied. |

**Total Credits** 4.0

**Note:** See the "Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies" section of the calendar for a list of courses that fulfill specific categories indicated in the requirements above.

### Approved Courses in European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies

This list includes categories of approved courses that fulfill specific program requirements for all undergraduate programs in the Institute of European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (EURUS). Students are advised that some courses may have prerequisites that must be met in order to register for a particular course.
Courses from the list below:

**Modern History**
- HIST 1003 [0.5] Empire, War, and Revolution in Europe, 1850-1939
- HIST 1004 [0.5] Europe in War, Cold War
- HIST 2502 [0.5] Modern Britain
- HIST 2508 [0.5] War, Politics, and Society in Twentieth-Century Global France
- HIST 2510 [0.5] 19th-Century Germany
- HIST 2511 [0.5] 20th-Century Germany
- HIST 2600 [1.0] History of Russia
- HIST 2804 [0.5] War and Society
- HIST 3113 [0.5] Revolution and Society in France, 1789-1799
- HIST 3115 [0.5] Childhood and Youth in History
- HIST 3604 [0.5] Gender and Sexuality in Modern Europe
- HIST 3714 [0.5] The Holocaust: Historical and Religious Dimensions
- HIST 3902 [0.5] Topics in European History

**Politics and Economics**
- ECON 3807 [0.5] European Economic Integration
- ECON 3808 [0.5] The Economics of Transition
- PSCI 3105 [0.5] Imperialism and Decolonization
- PSCI 3206 [0.5] European Democracies
- PSCI 3207 [0.5] The Government and Politics of European Integration
- PSCI 3208 [0.5] Politics in Russia and Ukraine: Power and Contestation
- PSCI 3209 [0.5] Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia
- PSCI 3608 [0.5] Migration Governance

**Language, Art, Culture**
- ARTH 1100 [0.5] Art and Society: Prehistory to 1300
- ARTH 1101 [0.5] Art and Society: 1300 to the Present
- ARTH 2202 [0.5] Medieval Architecture and Art
- ARTH 2300 [0.5] Renaissance Art
- ARTH 2310 [0.5] Architecture of the Early Modern World [1400-1750]
- ARTH 2404 [0.5] Art of the 17th and 18th Centuries
- ARTH 2502 [0.5] Art of the 19th Century
- ARTH 2510 [0.5] Architecture of the 18th and 19th Centuries
- FILM 2606 [0.5] History of World Cinema I
- FILM 2607 [0.5] History of World Cinema II
- FREN 2100 [1.0] French 4
- FREN 2110 [1.0] French 4: Writing
- FREN 2202 [0.5] Introduction aux études littéraires 1
- FREN 3212 [0.5] Des manuscrits aux belles-lettres: de la littérature médiévale à l'humanisme
- FREN 3213 [0.5] Du Baroque aux Lumières
- FREN 3214 [0.5] Révolutions, avant-gardes et ruptures: du 19e siècle aux années 1950
- FREN 3215 [0.5] Les éres du soupçon: contemporanéités de la littérature
- FREN 3217 [0.5] Le roman et le modernisme
- FREN 3218 [0.5] Le roman d'aventure
- FREN 3219 [0.5] Le roman fantastique
- FREN 3220 [0.5] Le roman féminin
- FREN 3221 [0.5] Le roman de la guerre: depuis 1914
- FREN 3222 [0.5] Le roman d'actualité: depuis 1945
- FREN 3223 [0.5] Le roman de l'avenir
- FREN 3224 [0.5] Le roman de la science-fiction
- FREN 3225 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur
- FREN 3226 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1945
- FREN 3227 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1830
- FREN 3228 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1789
- FREN 3229 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1700
- FREN 3230 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1600
- FREN 3231 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1500
- FREN 3232 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1400
- FREN 3233 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1300
- FREN 3234 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1200
- FREN 3235 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1100
- FREN 3236 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 1000
- FREN 3237 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 900
- FREN 3238 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 800
- FREN 3239 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 700
- FREN 3240 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 600
- FREN 3241 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 500
- FREN 3242 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 400
- FREN 3243 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 300
- FREN 3244 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 200
- FREN 3245 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 100
- FREN 3246 [0.5] Le roman d'horreur: depuis 0

**All Courses**
- GERM, ITAL, PORT, RUSS, SPAN or other approved course in a regional language at the 3000- or 4000-level or courses from the list below:

**Context and Methods for Regional Studies**
- COMS 2700 [0.5] Global Media and Communication
- COMS 3109 [0.5] Communication, Culture and Identity
- ECON 3600 [0.5] Introduction to International Economics
- ECON 3601 [0.5] Introduction to International Trade
- ECON 3602 [0.5] International Monetary Problems
- ECON 3870 [0.5] Comparative Economic Systems
- FYSM 1603 [1.0] Full-Year Seminar in European and Russian Studies
- FYSM 1614 [0.5] One-Term Seminar in European and Russian Studies
- GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
- GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
- GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
- GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4101</td>
<td>The Balkans in Transition – 1918 to 1989</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4102</td>
<td>The Balkans since 1989</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4103</td>
<td>The Great Russian Novel</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4104</td>
<td>European Integration and European Security</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4106</td>
<td>Selected Topics in European Integration Studies</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4107</td>
<td>Russia’s Regional and Global Ambitions</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4201</td>
<td>Special Topics in European Studies</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4202</td>
<td>Special Topics in Russian and Eurasian Studies</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4204</td>
<td>Central Europe, Past and Present</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4205</td>
<td>Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4206</td>
<td>Internship and Applied Policy Skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4207</td>
<td>Politics of Central Eurasia</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4208</td>
<td>Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4209</td>
<td>Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4302</td>
<td>EU Summer Study Abroad</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4303</td>
<td>Contemporary Europe: From Postwar to the European Union</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4304</td>
<td>Europe and International Migration</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4305</td>
<td>Imperial Russia and the Russian Revolution</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4306</td>
<td>The Soviet Union: Power and Culture</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4704</td>
<td>The Business Environment in Europe</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EURR 4908</td>
<td>Honours Essay</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 4100</td>
<td>Seminar in Early Modern European History</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 2101</td>
<td>Comparative Politics of the Global North</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 2102</td>
<td>Introduction to Research Methods in Political Science</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 3017</td>
<td>The Causes of War</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 3100</td>
<td>Politics of Human Rights</td>
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<td>Governing in the Global Economy</td>
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<td>PSCI 3173</td>
<td>Foundations of Sociological Inquiry</td>
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<td>PSCI 3174</td>
<td>Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods</td>
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<td>PSCI 3175</td>
<td>Histories of Sociological Thought</td>
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<td>PSCI 3176</td>
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<td>PSCI 3177</td>
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<td>Power and Social Change</td>
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<td>EURR 4002</td>
<td>Post-Soviet States and Societies</td>
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<td>EURR 4003</td>
<td>Social and Political Perspectives in Europe</td>
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<td>EURR 4008</td>
<td>Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia</td>
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<tr>
<td>EURR 4100</td>
<td>Nation-Building in Central and Eastern Europe</td>
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**B.A. Regulations**

The regulations presented below apply to all Bachelor of Arts programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Continuation Evaluation (consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

**First-Year Seminars**

B.A. degree students are strongly encouraged to include a First-Year Seminar (FYSM) during their first 4.0 credits of registration. Students are limited to 1.0 credit in FYSM and can only register in a FYSM while they have first-year standing in their B.A. program.

**Breadth Requirement**

Among the credits presented at graduation, students in both the B.A. and the B.A. Honours degrees and
B.Co.M.S. are required to include 3.0 breadth credits, which must include 1.0 credit in three of the four breadth areas identified below. Credits that fulfill requirements in the Major, Minor, Concentration, Specialization, or Stream may also be used to fulfill the Breadth Requirement.

Students admitted with a completed university degree are exempt from breadth requirements.

Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from the B.A. breadth requirement.

- African Studies
- Criminology and Criminal Justice
- Environmental Studies
- Human Rights
- Human Rights and Social Justice

Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

Breadth Area 2: Humanities

**Subject codes:** AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HRSJ, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design

**Subject codes:** ACSE, AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISAP, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences

**Subject codes:** ANTH, BUSI, CGSC, CRCJ, ECON, ENST, GEOG, GEOM, GINS, GPOL, INAF, IPAF, LAWS, MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK

**Declared and Undeclared Students**
Degree students are considered "Undeclared" if they have been admitted to a degree, but have not yet selected and been accepted into a program within that degree. The status "Undeclared" is available only in the B.A. and B.Sc. degrees. Undeclared students must apply to enter a program upon or before completing 3.5 credits.

**Change of Program Within the B.A. Degree**
To transfer to a program within the B.A. degree, applicants must normally be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) in the new program, by meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

Applications to declare or change programs within the B.A. degree online must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program, or into a program element or option, is subject to any enrollment limitations, as well as specific program, program element, or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations, and Specializations**
Students may add a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a Minor, Concentration, or Specialization normally requires that the student be *Eligible to Continue* (EC) and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration, or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry and in Section 3.1.9 of the *Academic Regulations of the University*.

**Mention: français**
Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the diploma notation *Mention: français* by completing part of their program requirements in French, and by demonstrating knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details, consult the departmental program entries.

Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:
1. 1.0 credit in French language;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French; and
4. 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

Students in a B.A. program must present:
1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the Mention : français requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Items 3 and 4, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar for information regarding study on exchange or Letter of Permission.

Co-operative Education

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy

Admission Requirements

Students can apply to Co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school, or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student applies to a degree program with a Co-op option from high school, their university grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they meet the academic requirements after their first or second year of study. The time at which the evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically receive an admission decision via their Carleton email account.

Students who did not request Co-op at the time they applied to Carleton can request Co-op after they begin their university studies. To view application instructions and deadlines, please visit carleton.ca/co-op.

To be admitted to Co-op, a student must successfully complete 5.0 or more credits that count towards their degree, meet the minimum CGPA requirement(s) for the student's Co-op option, and fulfill any specified course prerequisites. To see the unique admission and continuation requirements for each Co-op option, please refer to the specific degree programs listed in the Undergraduate Calendar.

Participation Requirements

COOP 1000

Once a student has been given admission or continuation confirmation to the co-op option s/he must complete and pass COOP 1000 (a mandatory online 0.0 credit course). Students will have access to this course a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.

Communication with the Co-op Office

Students must maintain contact with the co-op office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students’ Carleton email account.

Employment

Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all students enrolled in the co-op option of their degree program, no guarantee of employment can be made. Carleton's co-op program operates a competitive job search process and is dependent upon current market conditions. Academic performance, skills, motivation, maturity, attitude and potential will determine whether a student is offered a job. It is the student's responsibility to actively conduct a job search in addition to participation in the job search process operated by the co-op office. Once a student accepts a co-op job offer (verbally or written), his/her job search will end and access to co-op jobs will be removed for that term. Students that do not successfully obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. The summer term is the exception to this rule. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Federal Government of Canada.

Registering in Co-op Courses

Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. The number of Co-op Work Term courses that a student is registered in is dependent upon the number of four-month work terms that a student accepts. While on a co-op work term students may take a maximum of 0.5 credit throughout each four-month co-op work term. Courses must be scheduled outside of regular working hours.

Students must be registered as full-time before they begin their co-op job search. All co-op work terms must be completed before the beginning of the final academic term. Students may not finish their degree on a co-op work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation

To obtain a Satisfactory grade for the co-op work term students must have:
1. A satisfactory work term evaluation by the co-op employer;
2. A satisfactory grade on the work term report.

Students must submit a work term report at the completion of each four-month work term. Reports are due on the
16th of April, August, and December and students are notified of due dates through their Carleton email account. Workplace performance will be assessed by the workplace supervisor. Should a student receive an unsatisfactory rating from their co-op employer, an investigation by the co-op program manager will be undertaken. An unsatisfactory employer evaluation does not preclude a student from achieving an overall satisfactory rating for the work term.

Graduation with the Co-op Designation
In order to graduate with the co-op designation, students must satisfy all requirements for their degree program in addition to the requirements according to each co-op program (i.e. successful completion of three or four work terms).

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option
Students may withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program during a study term ONLY. Students at work may not withdraw from the work term or the co-op option until s/he has completed the requirements of the work term.

Students are eligible to continue in their regular academic program provided that they meet the academic standards required for continuation.

Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option
Students may be required to withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program for one or any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000
2. Failure to pay all co-op related fees
3. Failure to actively participate in the job search process
4. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied
5. Declining more than one job offer during the job search process
6. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position
7. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer
8. Leaving a work term without approval by the Co-op manager
9. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation
10. Submission of an unsatisfactory work term report

Standing and Appeals
The Co-op and Career Services office administers the regulations and procedures that are applicable to all co-op program options. All instances of a student's failure during a work term or other issues directly related to their participation in the co-op option will be reported to the academic department.

Any decision made by the Co-op and Career Services office can be appealed via the normal appeal process within the University.

International Students
All International Students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. It is illegal to work in Canada without the proper authorization. Students will be provided with a letter of support to accompany their application. Students must submit their application for their permit before being permitted to view and apply for jobs on the Co-op Services database. Confirmation of a position will not be approved until a student can confirm they have received their permit.

Students are advised to discuss the application process and requirements with the International Student Services Office.

B.A. Honours European and Russian Studies: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements

- Maintain full-time status in each study term;
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work);
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000.

In addition to the following:

1. Registered as a full-time student in the B.A. Honours European and Russian Studies program;
2. Successfully completed 5.0 or more credits;
3. Successfully completed, by the start-date of the first work term, EURR 2001 and EURR 2002;
4. Obtained an Overall CGPA of at least 8.00 and a Major CGPA of at least 9.00. These CGPAs must be maintained throughout the duration of the degree.

B.A. Honours European and Russian Studies students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op Designation.

Co-op Work Term Course: EURR 3999

Work/Study Pattern:

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<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
<th>Year 2</th>
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Legend
S: Study
W: Work

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2024-25 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or
supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admissions Information
Admission requirements are based on the Ontario High School System. Prospective students can view the admission requirements through the Admissions website at admissions.carleton.ca. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program-by-program basis. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration; higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. All programs have limited enrolment and admission is not guaranteed. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: If a course is listed as recommended, it is not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admission Requirements

Degrees
• Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
• Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

First Year
For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or anglais). Applicants submitting an English language test to satisfy the requirements of the English Language Proficiency section of this Calendar may use that test to also satisfy the 4U English prerequisite requirement.

Biology
For the major in Biology in the B.A. program, in addition to the 4U English, a 4U course in Chemistry is required. Advanced Functions, and Calculus and Vectors are recommended.

Criminology and Criminal Justice
Access to the CCJ B.A. degree is limited to students already registered in the CCJ B.A. Honours who apply to transfer, and to graduates of the Algonquin College Police Foundations program.

Advanced Standing
Applications for admission beyond first year will be assessed on their merits. Applicants must normally be Eligible to Continue in their year level, in addition to meeting the CGPA thresholds described in Section 3.1.9 of the Academic Regulations of the University. Advanced standing will be granted only for those subjects assessed as being appropriate for the program and the stream selected.

Co-op Option
Direct Admission to the 1st Year of the Co-op Option
Co-op is available for the following Majors in the B.A. (Honours) degree: Anthropology, English, Environmental Studies, European and Russian Studies, French, Geography, Geomatics, History, Law, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology.

Applicants must:
1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Arts Honours with one of the majors listed above;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Public Service Commission.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Advanced Standing
B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program
Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

European and Russian Studies (EURR) Courses
EURR 1001 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to European and Russian Studies
An introduction to the study of Europe and Russia, including aspects of the histories, societies, cultures, and politics of the region.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Lectures/groups three hours a week.
EURR 2001 [0.5 credit]
Current Issues in European Politics and Society
An interdisciplinary examination of social, political, and economic issues facing Europe, including the countries of the European Union, Eastern Europe, and Russia.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

EURR 2002 [0.5 credit]
Europe and Russia in the World
The position of Europe, the European Union, and the Russian Federation in a global context, including geopolitical, economic, security, and human dimensions.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

EURR 3001 [0.5 credit]
Literature and Culture in Europe
A survey of the literature and cultural texts that have defined Europe. Examination of fiction and non-fiction texts that have contributed to and reflected the development of European culture and society.
Also listed as ENGL 3804.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 2000 or ENGL 2010.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

EURR 3002 [0.5 credit]
Literature and Culture in Russia and Eurasia
A survey of the literature and cultural texts that have defined Russian and neighboring Slavic countries. Examination of fiction and non-fiction texts that have contributed to and reflected the development of Russian and Slavic culture and society.
Also listed as ENGL 3805.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 2000 and ENGL 2010.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

EURR 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): registration in the B.A. European and Russian Studies (Honours) Co-operative option, completion of the Co-op preparation classes offered by the Co-op Office and permission of the Institute.

EURR 4002 [0.5 credit]
Post-Soviet States and Societies
The relationship between social forces and state structures at both the national and local levels in the USSR and the post-Soviet states.
Also listed as PSCI 4502.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5002, PSCI 5110, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4003 [0.5 credit]
Social and Political Perspectives in Europe
Social issues and policies in the European Union including European identity, democratic legitimacy, nationalist and extremist political movements, Euroscepticism, migration and immigration, social inclusion/exclusion and social models, gender and family policy, regional differentiation.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 4000.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5003, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4008 [0.5 credit]
Nationalism in Russia and Eurasia
Ethnic basis of nationalism in the region. Ethnic politics and trends.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5008, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4100 [0.5 credit]
Nation-Building in Central and Eastern Europe
Processes of nation building in the region examined in terms of a particular country, or set of countries.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5100, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.
EURR 4101 [0.5 credit]
The Balkans in Transition – 1918 to 1989
The seminar uses the concept of transition to understand the Balkan encounter with modernity and Europe. Key periods to be examined include the interwar era and the period of communist rule, with an emphasis on political, social and economic themes. Also listed as HIST 4605.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4102 [0.5 credit]
The Balkans since 1989
Selected topics in Balkan politics and society since the collapse of communism in 1989, focusing on the democratic transition and the EU accession process. The legacies of communist rule, democratization and the many national questions that still exist in the region. Also listed as PSCI 4507.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4103 [0.5 credit]
The Great Russian Novel
A study of masterpieces of prose fiction from the Golden Age of Russian literature. Readings will be chosen from writers such as Turgenev, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Gogol, and/or others. All texts will be studied in English translation. Also listed as ENGL 4600.
Prerequisite(s): Third-year standing.
Lecture three hours a week.

EURR 4104 [0.5 credit]
European Integration and European Security
Issues related to the formation of supra-national decision-making structures in Europe. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Also listed as PSCI 4608.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5104, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4106 [0.5 credit]
Selected Topics in European Integration Studies
Selected topics related to European integration in the post-World War II period. Also listed as PSCI 4609.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4107 [0.5 credit]
Russia’s Regional and Global Ambitions
Domestic conditions in Russia from 2000 to the present and the framing of Russia’s foreign policy and strategic objectives towards the former Soviet republics and other key global actors, including the United States, the European Union, NATO and China. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity. Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5107, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4201 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in European Studies
A seminar focusing on selected topics related to Europe. Also listed as PSCI 4609.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4202 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in Russian and Eurasian Studies
A seminar focusing on selected topics related to Russia and neighbouring countries. Also listed as PSCI 4609.
Prerequisite(s): four-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5202, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4204 [0.5 credit]
Central Europe, Past and Present
Evolution and current status of Central Europe from periods of foreign control in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries to independent statehood, with emphasis on national accommodations and conflicts. Also listed as HIST 4604.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5204, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.
EURR 4205 [0.5 credit]
**Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area**
The relationships between political transformation, identity-building, ethnicity, and gender politics in post-communist states, considered in comparison with select countries in Central and/or Western Europe.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as PSCI 4501.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Department and one of GPOL 1000, GPOL 1500, PSCI 2101, PSCI 2102, PSCI 2500, PSCI 3208, PSCI 3209, PSCI 3500, PSCI 3502, PSCI 3704, or PSCI 3705.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4206 [0.5 credit]
**Internship and Applied Policy Skills**
A seminar accompanying an unpaid internship placement to develop workplace and applied policy skills. Relating applied experience to academic literature. Writing skills for an applied policy setting. Internship placement: 12 days over 12 weeks.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): open only to fourth-year EURUS B.A. Honours students with a minimum B+ average and placement in an internship position in the same semester or in the previous semester (based on a competitive application process).
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5301, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar: six three-hour seminar sessions.

EURR 4207 [0.5 credit]
**Politics of Central Eurasia**
Examination of the Caucasus and Central Asia, from Chechnya to former Soviet republics of the region, Afghanistan and Chinese Turkestan. Interests of Russia, China, and the United States. Emphasis on underdevelopment, oil and gas, terrorism, Islam.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as PSCI 4503.
Prerequisite(s): fourth year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4208 [0.5 credit]
**Foreign Policies of Soviet Successor States**
The foreign policies of the USSR and of Russia and selected other successor states, with special emphasis on the search for a new security order.
Also listed as PSCI 4601.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4209 [0.5 credit]
**Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin**
Examination of the South Caucasus (Azerbaijan, Georgia, Armenia), the Russian-held North Caucasus, including Chechnya, and relations with Iran. Emphasis on state and society, oil and gas, transregional communications, interests of western powers, ethnic relations.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as PSCI 4504.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4302 [0.5 credit]
**EU Summer Study Abroad**
This course is open only to students in approved summer study options in Europe, particularly the EU Study Tour.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): approval of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5302, for which additional credit is precluded.

EURR 4303 [0.5 credit]
**Contemporary Europe: From Postwar to the European Union**
History of contemporary Europe from 1945 to present covering both eastern and western halves of the continent and including social, cultural, political, and economic dimensions.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as HIST 4606.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5303, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4304 [0.5 credit]
**Europe and International Migration**
Europe's role in international migration. Topics to be discussed may include migration and mobility as both assets and challenges for sending, transit, and destination countries, changing geographies of migration, inclusion and exclusion, political mobilization, and responses of European states and other actors.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5304, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.
EURR 4305 [0.5 credit]
**Imperial Russia and the Russian Revolution**
Examination of the expansion and downfall of tsarist Russia from the eighteenth century to the revolutionary era and the establishment of Bolshevik rule. Topics include the relationship between the monarchy and subject peoples, social and economic change, and daily life.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as HIST 4607.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 4203.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5305, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4306 [0.5 credit]
**The Soviet Union: Power and Culture**
Examination of the rise of the Soviet Union to a global power and subsequent tensions that promoted its collapse. The course will analyze Stalinism, the Second World War, the Thaw, and Brezhnev and Gorbachev eras through the lens of the USSR’s citizens.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as HIST 4608.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 4203.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing or permission of the Institute.
Also offered at the graduate level, with different requirements, as EURR 5306, for which additional credit is precluded.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4704 [0.5 credit]
**The Business Environment in Europe**
The economic, political, legal, and cultural environment for doing business in the European Union and other regions in Europe. Patterns of foreign trade and investment, market characteristics, science and technology, regulation and European integration, and business culture.
Also listed as BUSI 4704.
Precludes additional credit for EURR 4006 (no longer offered), BUSI 4604 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing.
Seminar three hours a week.

EURR 4900 [1.0 credit]
**Tutorial in European and Russian Studies**
Tutorials or reading courses on selected topics may be arranged with the permission of the Institute and agreement of the instructor.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Institute.