### Geography

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- Geography B.A. Honours
- Geography with Concentration in Physical Geography B.A. Honours
- Geography with Concentration in Urban Geography B.A. Honours
- Geography B.A. Combined Honours
- Geography B.A.
- Earth Sciences and Geography: Concentration in Terrain Science B.Sc. Combined Honours
- Earth Sciences and Physical Geography B.Sc. Combined Honours
- Physical Geography B.Sc. Honours
- Specialization in Globalization and the Environment B.G.In.S. Honours
- Stream in Globalization and the Environment B.G. In.S.
- Minor in Geography
- Minor in Physical Geography
- Minor in Urban Studies

### Program Requirements

#### Geography B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution

2. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 2020 [0.5] Ecosystems of Canada
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. **1.0 credit in:**
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research

4. **1.5 credits from:**
   - GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
   - GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

5. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course
   - GEOG 3030 [0.5] Regional Field Excursion

6. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3001 [0.5] Doing Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOM 2007 [0.5] Points, Lines and Polygons
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Introduction to Remote Sensing
   - GEOM 3007 [0.5] Cartographic Theory and Design

7. **1.0 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3021 [0.5] Geographies of Culture and Identity
   - GEOG 3022 [0.5] Environmental and Natural Resources
   - GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World
   - GEOG 3024 [0.5] Understanding Globalization
   - GEOG 3025 [0.5] Geographies of Selected Regions
   - GEOG 3026 [0.5] Topics in the Geography of Canada
   - GEOG 3206 [0.5] Health, Environment, and Society
   - GEOG 3209 [0.5] Sustainability and Environment in the South
   - GEOG 3501 [0.5] Geographies of the Canadian North

8. **1.0 credit in GEOG and/or GEOM at the 3000- level or above**

9. **2.5 credits from:**
   - a) Thesis pathway:
     - GEOG 4909 [1.0] plus 1.5 credits from GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000-level
   - b) Course pathway:
     - 2.5 credits from GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000-level

**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

10. **8.0 credits in electives not in GEOG**

11. **2.0 credits in free electives**

**Total Credits: 20.0**

### Geography with Concentration in Physical Geography B.A. Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

1. **1.5 credits in:**
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution

2. **2.0 credits in:**
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. **1.0 credit from:**
   - GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
   - GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

4. **0.5 credit in:**
   - GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course
   - GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography

5. **0.5 credit from:**
   - GEOG 3030 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
   - GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology
   - GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology
   - GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography
3. 0.5 credit from:
- GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
- GEOG 1023 [0.5] Introduction to Cities and Urbanization

4. 1.0 credit in:
- GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments
- GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water
- GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface
- GEOG 2020 [0.5] Ecosystems of Canada

5. 0.5 credit in:
- GEOM 4406 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
- GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research

6. 0.5 credit in:
- GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change

7. 0.5 credit from:
- GEOG 3080 [0.5] Honours Field Course
- GEOG 3030 [0.5] Regional Field Excursion

8. 0.5 credit from:
- GEOM 2007 [0.5] Points, Lines and Polygons
- GEOG 3001 [0.5] Doing Qualitative Research
- GEOG 3002 [0.5] Introduction to Remote Sensing
- GEOG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography
- GEOG 3007 [0.5] Cartographic Theory and Design

9. 0.5 credit in:
- GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World

10. 0.5 credit from:
- GEOG 3021 [0.5] Geographies of Culture and Identity
- GEOG 3022 [0.5] Environmental and Natural Resources
- GEOG 3024 [0.5] Understanding Globalization
- GEOG 3025 [0.5] Geographies of Selected Regions
- GEOG 3026 [0.5] Topics in the Geography of Canada
- GEOG 3206 [0.5] Health, Environment, and Society
- GEOG 3209 [0.5] Sustainability and Environment in the South
- GEOG 3501 [0.5] Geographies of the Canadian North

11. 1.0 credit in:
- GEOG 4023 [0.5] Seminar in Special Topics on the City
- GEOG 4323 [0.5] Urban and Regional Planning

12. 0.5 credit from:
- ARCU 3100 [0.5] The African City
- ARUC 3004 [0.5] The Morphology of the City
- CDNS 3400 [0.5] Canadian Urban History
- HUMR 3002 [0.5] Right to the City

13. 0.5 credit from:
- ARUC 4103 [0.5] Cities
- ARUC 4300 [0.5] History of Theories of Urbanism
- ARUC 4600 [0.5] Post-WWII Urbanism
- ARUC 4801 [0.5] Topics in Urbanism
- CDNS 4300 [0.5] Contested Spaces and Communities
- GEOG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies (when offered with an urban theme)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4005</td>
<td>Directed Studies in Geography (with urban theme)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4007</td>
<td>Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDG 4001</td>
<td>Indigeneity in the City</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. 2.5 credits from:

a) Thesis pathway:

GEOG 4909 [1.0] Honours Research Thesis

1.5 credits in GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000 level

b) Course pathway:

2.5 credits in GEOG/GEOM and/or ENST at the 4000 level

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (9.0 credits)

15. 7.5 credits in electives not in GEOG

16. 1.5 credits in free electives

Total Credits 20.0

Geography

B.A. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Geography Major CGPA (7.0 credits)

1. 1.0 credit in:

GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems

GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments

2. 0.5 credit from:

GEOG 2020 [0.5] Ecosystems of Canada

GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water

GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

3. 1.0 credit from:

GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change

GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections

GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture

GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

4. 1.0 credit from:

GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change

GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections

GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture

GEOG 2500 [0.5] Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives

5. 1.0 credit in GEOG and/or GEOM at the 2000- level or above

6. 2.5 credits in GEOG and/or GEOM at the 3000- level or above

B. Credits Not Included in the Geography Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

7. 6.0 credits in electives not in GEOG

8. 2.0 credit in free electives

Total Credits 15.0

Course Categories for B.Sc. Geography

Lists of courses for all other categories (Science Continuation, Approved Experimental Science, Science Faculty Electives and Approved Arts or Social Sciences Electives) are located at the Academic Regulations for the B.Sc. page.

Earth Sciences and Geography:

Concentration in Terrain Science

B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.5 credits)

1. 0.5 credit in:

GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface

2. 0.5 credit in:

ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth

3. 2.5 credits in:

ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology

ERTH 2104 [0.5] Igneous Systems, Geochemistry and Processes

ERTH 2314 [0.5] Sedimentation and Stratigraphy

ERTH 2406 [0.5] Geology and Map Interpretation

ERTH 2802 [0.5] Field Geology I

4. 0.5 credit from:

ERTH 3203 [0.5] Sedimentology

Total Credits 20.0
### B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (7.5 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>MATH 1107 [0.5] Linear Algebra I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>PHYS 1003 [0.5] Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>PHYS 1004 [0.5] Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>PHYS 1007 [0.5] Elementary University Physics I</td>
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<td>PHYS 1008 [0.5] Elementary University Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>COMP 1005 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science I</td>
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<td>16.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>Advanced Science Faculty electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>NSCI 1000 [0.5] Seminar in Science (or approved course outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design)</td>
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<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### 20. 1.0 credit in free electives.

**Total Credits: 20.0**

Note: for Item 4 above, ERTH 3003 is required if prerequisite conditions are met.

### Earth Sciences and Physical Geography

#### B.Sc. Combined Honours (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (13.0 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth</td>
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<tr>
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<td>GEGO 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems</td>
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<td>2.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>GEGO 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water</td>
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<td>GEGO 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>ERTH 2102 [0.5] Mineralogy to Petrology</td>
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<td>ERTH 2104 [0.5] Igneous Systems, Geochemistry and Processes</td>
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<td>ERTH 2314 [0.5] Sedimentation and Stratigraphy</td>
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<td>ERTH 2406 [0.5] Geology and Map Interpretation</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>ERTH 2802 [0.5] Field Geology I</td>
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<td>5.</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>ERTH 3003 [0.5] Geochemistry and Geochronology</td>
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<td>ERTH 3405 [0.5] Geophysical Methods</td>
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<td>ERTH 3806 [0.5] Structural Geology</td>
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<td>6.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>ERTH 3205 [0.5] Physical Hydrogeology</td>
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<td>GEGO 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology</td>
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<td>7.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>ERTH 2004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution</td>
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<td>GEGO 3002 [0.5] Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
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<td>8.</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>GEGO 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography</td>
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<td>GEGO 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>GEGO 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>GEGO 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>GEGO 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change</td>
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<td>GEGO 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management</td>
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<td>GEGO 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties</td>
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<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>ERTH 3203 [0.5] Sedimentology</td>
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<td>ERTH 3206 [0.5] Sedimentary Depositional Systems</td>
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<td>10.</td>
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<td>ERTH 3204 [0.5] Geology and Map Interpretation</td>
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<td>ERTH 3205 [0.5] Physical Hydrogeology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>GEGO 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>ERTH 4908 [1.0] Honours Thesis</td>
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<tr>
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<td>OR ERTH 4909 [0.5] Research in Earth Sciences and 0.5 credit in ERTH, GEGO or GEGO at the 4000-level</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>OR GEGO 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Physical Geography

B.Sc. Honours (20.0 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>or ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth</td>
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<tr>
<td>and GEG 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. 1.0 credit from:</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 2014 [0.5] The Earth’s Surface</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. 0.5 credit from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research</td>
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<td>STAT 2507 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling I</td>
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<td>4. 0.5 credit from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. 2.5 credits from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography</td>
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<td>GEG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology</td>
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<td>GEG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties</td>
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<td>GEG 3002 [0.5] Introduction to Remote Sensing</td>
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<td>6. 1.5 credits from:</td>
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<td>GEG 3000 [0.5] Honours Field Course</td>
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<td>GEG 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography</td>
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<td>GEG 3010 [0.5] Field Methods in Physical Geography</td>
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<td>GEG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology</td>
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<td>GEG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology</td>
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<td>GEG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography</td>
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<td>GEG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change</td>
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<td>GEG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties</td>
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<td>GEG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies</td>
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<td>GEG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change</td>
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<td>GEG 4103 [0.5] Water Resources Engineering</td>
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<td>GEG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology</td>
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<td>GEG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost</td>
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<td>7. 2.0 credits from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG at the 4000 level or GEG 4000 [0.5] Field Studies</td>
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<td>GEG 4004 [0.5] Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
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<td>GEG 4005 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Approved Electives - B.Sc. Earth Sciences and Physical Geography

Biology
- BIOL 1103 [0.5] Foundations of Biology I
- BIOL 1104 [0.5] Foundations of Biology II

Computer Science
- COMP 1006 [0.5] Introduction to Computer Science II

Chemistry
- CHEM 2103 [0.5] Physical Chemistry I
- CHEM 2203 [0.5] Organic Chemistry I
- CHEM 2207 [0.5] Introduction to Organic Chemistry I
- CHEM 2501 [0.5] Introduction to Inorganic and Bioinorganic Chemistry

Mathematics
- MATH 1005 [0.5] Differential Equations and Infinite Series for Engineering or Physics
- MATH 2007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus II
- MATH 2107 [0.5] Linear Algebra II

Physics
- PHYS 2202 [0.5] Wave Motion and Optics

Statistics
- STAT 2509 [0.5] Introduction to Statistical Modeling II
8. 1.0 credit in:
  GEOG 4906 [1.0] Honours Research Project

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

9. 1.0 credit in Experimental Science Electives 1.0
10. 0.5 credit in: MATH 1007 [0.5] Elementary Calculus I
11. 0.5 credit in MATH or COMP 0.5
12. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation, not in GEOG 2.0
13. 1.0 credits in Science Faculty Electives 1.0
14. 0.5 credit from:
  NSCI 1000 [0.5] Seminar in Science (or approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design)

15. 1.0 credit in approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design, not in GEOG 1.0
16. 0.5 credit in approved courses outside the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design 0.5
17. 3.0 credits in free electives. 3.0

Total Credits 20.0

Specialization in Globalization and the Environment

B.G.In.S. Honours (20.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (12.0 credits)

1. 4.5 credits in:
  GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History
  GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics
  GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
  GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization
  GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues
  GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures
  GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
  GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change
  GINS 4090 [0.5] Honours Seminar in Global and International Studies

2. 0.0 credit in: International Experience Requirement Preparation
  GINS 1300 [0.0] International Experience Requirement Preparation

3. 7.5 credits in: the Specialization
  a. 1.5 credits in: Foundations 1.5
    GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
    GEOG 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
    GEOG 1020/ENST 2010 [0.5] Places and Environments
    GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections
  b. 1.5 credits from: Globalization 1.5
    GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
    GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture
    GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World

4. 4.0 credits in: Core Courses 4.0
  GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History
  GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics
  GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
  GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization
  GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues
  GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures
  GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
  GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

4. 8.0 credits in: free electives 8.0

C. Additional Requirements

5. The International Experience requirement must be met.
6. The Language requirement must be met.

Total Credits 20.0

Stream in Globalization and the Environment

B.G. In.S. (15.0 credits)

A. Credits Included in the Major CGPA (8.0 credits)

1. 4.0 credits in: Core Courses 4.0
  GINS 1000 [0.5] Global History
  GINS 1010 [0.5] International Law and Politics
  GINS 1020 [0.5] Ethnography, Globalization and Culture
  GINS 2000 [0.5] Ethics and Globalization
  GINS 2010 [0.5] Globalization and International Economic Issues
  GINS 2020 [0.5] Global Literatures
  GINS 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
  GINS 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

2. 4.0 credits from: the Stream 4.0
  a. Foundations
    GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems
    GEOG 3010 [0.5] Global and International Theory
    GEOG 3020 [0.5] Places, Boundaries, Movements and Global Environmental Change

c. 2.0 credits from: Global Environment 2.0
  ANTH 3355 [0.5] Anthropology and the Environment
  GEOG 2500/ENST 2010 [0.5] Change: Social Science Perspectives
  GEOG 3022/ENST 2006 [0.5] Environmental and Natural Resources
  GEOG 3206 [0.5] Health, Environment, and Society
  GEOG 3209 [0.5] Sustainability and Environment in the South
  HUMR 3503 [0.5] Global Environmental Justice
  PSCI 3801 [0.5] Environmental Politics
  TSES 3002 [0.5] Energy and Sustainability
  d. 1.0 credit in: Research Methodologies 1.0
    GEOG 2005/ENST 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research
    GEOG 2006/ENST 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research
  e. 1.5 credits from: Honours Seminars 1.5
    GEOG 4005/ENST 2006 [0.5] Directed Studies in Geography (topic in Global Environmental Issues)
    GEOG 4022 [0.5] Seminar in People, Resources and Environmental Change
    GEOG 4023 [0.5] Seminar in Special Topics on the City
    GEOG 4024 [0.5] Seminar in Globalization
    PSCI 4808 [0.5] Global Environmental Politics

Total Credits 20.0

6 Geography
### Minor in Geography (4.0 credits)

Open to all undergraduate degree students not in Geography programs or the B.G.In.S. Specialization or Stream in Globalization and the Environment.

**Requirements:**

1. **1.0 credit in:**  
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems  
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments  

2. **0.5 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water  
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface  
   - GEOG 2020 [0.5] Ecosystems of Canada  

3. **0.5 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 2005 [0.5] Introduction to Qualitative Research  
   - GEOG 2006 [0.5] Introduction to Quantitative Research  
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution  

4. **0.5 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change  
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections  
   - GEOG 2300 [0.5] Space, Place and Culture  

**Total Credits:** 4.0

### Minor in Physical Geography (4.0 credits)

Open to all undergraduate degree students not in Geography programs.

**Requirements:**

1. **0.5 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 1010 [0.5] Global Environmental Systems  
   - ERTH 1006 [0.5] Exploring Planet Earth  

2. **1.0 credit in:**  
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water  
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface  

3. **2.5 credits from:**  
   - GEOM 3002 [0.5] Introduction to Remote Sensing  
   - GEOM 3003 [0.5] Quantitative Geography  
   - GEOG 3102 [0.5] Geomorphology  
   - GEOG 3103 [0.5] Watershed Hydrology  
   - GEOG 3104 [0.5] Principles of Biogeography  
   - GEOG 3105 [0.5] Climate and Atmospheric Change  
   - GEOG 3106 [0.5] Aquatic Science and Management  
   - GEOG 3108 [0.5] Soil Properties  
   - GEOG 4013 [0.5] Cold Region Hydrology  
   - GEOG 4017 [0.5] Global Biogeochemical Cycles  
   - GEOG 4101 [0.5] Two Million Years of Environmental Change  
   - GEOG 4104 [0.5] Microclimatology  
   - GEOG 4108 [0.5] Permafrost  

**Total Credits:** 4.0

### Minor in Urban Studies (4.0 credits)

Only students pursuing an undergraduate program (except the BA Honours in Geography with a Concentration in Urban Geography) requiring at least 20.0 credits to graduate may be admitted to the Urban Studies minor.

**Requirements:**

1. **1.0 credit from:**  
   - FYSM 1107 [1.0] Social Justice and the City  
   - GEOG 1020 [0.5] People, Places and Environments  
   - GEOG 1023 [0.5] Introduction to Cities and Urbanization  
   - GEOM 1004 [0.5] Maps, Satellites and the Geospatial Revolution  

2. **1.0 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 2023 [0.5] Cities, Inequality and Urban Change  
   - GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections  
   - GEOM 2007 [0.5] Points, Lines and Polygons  

3. **0.5 credit in:**  
   - GEOG 3023 [0.5] Cities in a Global World  

4. **0.5 credit from:**  
   - GEOG 2014 [0.5] The Earth's Surface  
   - GEOG 2013 [0.5] Weather and Water  

**Total Credits:** 4.0
Students in the following interdisciplinary programs are exempt from breadth requirements.

1. African Studies
2. Criminology and Criminal Justice
3. Environmental Studies
4. Human Rights
5. Human Rights and Social Justice

### Breadth Area 1: Culture and Communication

American Sign Language, Art History, Art and Culture, Communication and Media Studies, Comparative Literary Studies, Digital Humanities, English, Film Studies, French, Journalism, Media Production and Design, Music, Performance in Public Sphere, and Languages (Arabic, English as a Second Language, German, Greek, Hebrew, Indigenous Languages, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Mandarin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish)

**Subject codes:** ARAB, ARTH, ASLA, CHIN, CLST, COMS, DIGH, ENGL, ESLA, FILM, FINS, FREN, GERM, GREK, HEBR, ITAL, JAPA, JOUR, KORE, LANG, LATN, MPAD, MUSI, PIPS, PORT, RUSS, SPAN

### Breadth Area 2: Humanities


**Subject codes:** AFRI, ALDS, ARCY, CDNS, CHST, CLCV, CRST, DBST, DIST, EACH, EURR, HIST, HUMR, HUMS, INDG, LACS, LING, MEMS, PHIL, RELI, SAST, SXST, WGST

### Breadth Area 3: Science, Engineering, and Design


**Subject codes:** AERO, ARCC, ARCH, ARCN, ARCS, ARCU, BIOC, BIOL, BIT, CHEM, CIVE, CMPS, COMP, ECOR, ELEC, ENSC, ENVE, ERTH, FOOD, HLTH, IDES, IMD, IRM, ISCI, ISCS, ISYS, ITEC, MAAE, MATH, MECH, NET, NEUR, NSCI, OSS, PHYS, PLT, SREE, STAT, SYSC, TSES

### Breadth Area 4: Social Sciences

Students in a B.A. program must present:

- Specific details consult the departmental program entries.

- Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:
  - Knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada.
  - Their requirements in French and by demonstrating a notation: \textit{Mention : Français}.

- Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn a minor, concentration or specialization during their first or subsequent years of study. Acceptance into a program or into a program element or option is subject to any enrollment limitations, specific program, program element or option requirements, as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

\textbf{Mention : Français}

Students registered in certain B.A. programs may earn the notation \textit{Mention : Français} by completing part of their requirements in French and by demonstrating a knowledge of the history and culture of French Canada. The general requirements are listed below. For more specific details consult the departmental program entries.

- Students in a B.A. Honours program must present:
  1. 1.0 credit in French language;
  2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
  3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level and 1.0 credit at the 4000-level in the Honours discipline taken in French.

- Students in a B.A. program must present:
  1. 1.0 credit in advanced French;
  2. 1.0 credit devoted to the history and culture of French Canada;
  3. 1.0 credit at the 2000- or 3000-level in the Major discipline taken in French.

Students in Combined Honours programs must fulfil the \textit{Mention : Français} requirement in both disciplines.

Courses taught in French (Item 3, above) may be taken at Carleton, at the University of Ottawa on the Exchange Agreement, or at a francophone university on a Letter of Permission. Students planning to take courses on exchange or on a Letter of Permission should take careful note of the residence requirement for a minimum number of Carleton courses in their programs. Consult the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar for information regarding study on Exchange or Letter of Permission.

\textbf{B.Sc. Regulations}

The regulations presented in this section apply to all Bachelor of Science programs. In addition to the requirements presented here, students must satisfy the University regulations common to all undergraduate students including the process of Academic Performance Evaluation (see the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar).

\textbf{Breadth Requirement for the B.Sc.}

Students in a Bachelor of Science program must present the following credits at graduation:

1. 2.0 credits in Science Continuation courses not in the major discipline; \textit{students completing a double major are considered to have completed this requirement providing they have 2.0 credits in science continuation courses in each of the two majors}

2. 2.0 credits in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000)

In most cases, the requirements for individual B.Sc. programs, as stated in this Calendar, contain these requirements, explicitly or implicitly.

Students admitted to B.Sc. programs by transfer from another institution must present at graduation (whether taken at Carleton or elsewhere):

1. 2.0 credits in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000) if, on transfer, the student received credit for fewer than 10.0 credits.

2. 1.0 credit in courses outside of the faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (but may include NSCI 1000) if, on transfer, the student received credit for 10.0 or more credits.

\textbf{Declared and Undeclared Students}

Students who are registered in a program within the degree are called Declared students. Most students designate a program of study when they first apply for admission and so begin their studies as Declared students. Students may also choose to begin their studies within the B.Sc. degree without being registered in a program. These students are referred to as Undeclared students. The recommended course pattern for

}\textit{MGDS, PADM, PAPM, POLM, PSCI, PSYC, SOCI, SOWK}
Undeclared students is provided in the Undeclared entry of the Programs section of this Calendar. Undeclared students normally must apply to enter a program before beginning their second year of study. The Science Student Success Centre (SSSC) provides Undeclared students guidance to the appropriate support services in making this decision.

**Change of Program within the B.Sc. Degree**

Students may transfer to a program within the B.Sc. degree if upon entry to the new program they would be in good academic standing.

Other applications for change of program will be considered on their merits; students may be accepted in the new program in Good Standing or on Academic Warning.

Applications to declare or change their program within the B.Sc. Degree must be made online through Carleton Central by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form within the published deadlines. Acceptance into a program or into a program element or option is subject to any enrolment, and/or specific program, program element or option requirements as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Minors, Concentrations and Specializations**

Students may add a minor, concentration or specialization by completing a Change of Program Elements (COPE) application form online through Carleton Central. Acceptance into a minor, concentration or specialization requires that the student be in Good Standing and is subject to any specific requirements of the intended Minor, Concentration or Specialization as published in the relevant Calendar entry.

**Experimental Science Requirement**

Students in a B.Sc. degree program must present at graduation at least two full credits of experimental science chosen from two different departments or institutes from the list below:

**Approved Experimental Science Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biochemistry</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 2200 [0.5]</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOC 4001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Methods in Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOC 4201 [0.5]</td>
<td>Advanced Cell Culture and Tissue Engineering</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 1103 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 1104 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Biology II</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Animals: Form and Function</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Plants: Form and Function</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2104 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introductory Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2200 [0.5]</td>
<td>Cellular Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 2600 [0.5]</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemistry</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 1001 [0.5]</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1002 [0.5]</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1005 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 1006 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2103 [0.5]</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2203 [0.5]</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2204 [0.5]</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2302 [0.5]</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2303 [0.5]</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry II</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 2800 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations for Environmental Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<th>Earth Sciences</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ERTH 1006 [0.5]</td>
<td>Exploring Planet Earth</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 1009 [0.5]</td>
<td>The Earth System Through Time</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 2102 [0.5]</td>
<td>Mineralogy to Petrology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 2404 [0.5]</td>
<td>Engineering Geoscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 2802 [0.5]</td>
<td>Field Geology I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 3111 [0.5]</td>
<td>Vertebrate Evolution: Mammals, Reptiles, and Birds</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 3112 [0.5]</td>
<td>Vertebrate Evolution: Fish and Amphibians</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 3204 [0.5]</td>
<td>Mineral Deposits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERTH 3205 [0.5]</td>
<td>Physical Hydrogeology</td>
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<td>ERTH 3806 [0.5]</td>
<td>Structural Geology</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Food Sciences</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOOD 3001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Food Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOOD 3002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Food Analysis</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOOD 3005 [0.5]</td>
<td>Food Microbiology</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Geography</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Global Environmental Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3108 [0.5]</td>
<td>Soil Properties</td>
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<tr>
<th>Neuroscience</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NEUR 3406 [0.5]</td>
<td>Sensory and Motor Neuroscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEUR 3207 [0.5]</td>
<td>Systems Neuroscience</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEUR 4600 [0.5]</td>
<td>Advanced Lab in Neuroanatomy</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physics</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 1001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1003 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introductory Mechanics and Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1004 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introductory Electromagnetism and Wave Motion</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1007 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary University Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 1008 [0.5]</td>
<td>Elementary University Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2202 [0.5]</td>
<td>Wave Motion and Optics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 2604 [0.5]</td>
<td>Modern Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3007 [0.5]</td>
<td>Third Year Physics Laboratory: Selected Experiments and Seminars</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3606 [0.5]</td>
<td>Modern Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3608 [0.5]</td>
<td>Modern Applied Physics</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Categories for B.Sc. Programs</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Science Geography Courses</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 1010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Global Environmental Systems</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 2006 [0.5]</td>
<td>Introduction to Quantitative Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 2013 [0.5]</td>
<td>Weather and Water</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 2014 [0.5]</td>
<td>The Earth's Surface</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3003 [0.5]</td>
<td>Quantitative Geography</td>
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<td>GEOG 3010 [0.5]</td>
<td>Field Methods in Physical Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 3102 [0.5]</td>
<td>Geomorphology</td>
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</table>
following: in the student’s major discipline, and is chosen from the Science Continuation credit in a B.Sc. program if it is not A course at the 2000 level or above may be used as a Science Psychology Courses

- STAT (Statistics)

Science Geography Courses (see list above)

- PHYS (Physics), except NEUR (Neuroscience)
- MATH (Mathematics)
- ISAP (Interdisciplinary Science Practice)
- HLTH (Health Sciences)
- GEOM (Geomatics)
- FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)
- ENSC (Environmental Science)

Faculty of Engineering and Design. Engineering courses must obtain the permission of the Engineering. Students wishing to register in free electives. Students in Earth Sciences programs may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.

- COMP 1001
- CHEM 1003
- CHEM 1004
- CHEM 1007

COMP (Computer Science) except COMP 1001

- ERTH (Earth Sciences) except ERTH 1010, ERTH 1011 and ERTH 2415. Earth Sciences students may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.
- Engineering
- ENSC 2001
- FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)
- GEOM (Geomatics)
- HLTH (Health Sciences)
- ISAP (Interdisciplinary Science Practice)
- MATH (Mathematics)
- NEUR (Neuroscience)
- PHYS (Physics) except PHYS 1901, PHYS 1902, PHYS 1905, PHYS 2903

Science Geography (see list above)

- Science Psychology (see list above)
- STAT (Statistics)
- TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) Biology students may use these courses only as free electives.

Advanced Science Faculty Electives

Advanced Science Faculty Electives are courses at the 2000-4000 level chosen from:

- BIOL (Biology) Biology & Biochemistry students may use BIOL 1010 and BIOL 2005 only as free electives
- CHEM (Chemistry) except CHEM 1003, CHEM 1004 and CHEM 1007

COMP (Computer Science) except COMP 1001

- ERTH (Earth Sciences) except ERTH 1010, ERTH 1011 and ERTH 2415. Earth Sciences students may use ERTH 2401, ERTH 2402, and ERTH 2403 only as free electives.
- Engineering
- ENSC 2001
- FOOD (Food Science and Nutrition)
- GEOM (Geomatics)
- HLTH (Health Sciences)
- ISAP (Interdisciplinary Science Practice)
- MATH (Mathematics)
- NEUR (Neuroscience)
- PHYS (Physics) except PHYS 1901, PHYS 1902, PHYS 1905, PHYS 2903

Science Geography (see list above)

- Science Psychology (see list above)
- STAT (Statistics)
- TSES (Technology, Society, Environment) Biology students may use these courses only as free electives.

Approved Courses Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design (may include NSCI 1000)

All courses offered by the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, the Faculty of Public Affairs, and the Sprott School of Business are approved as Arts or Social Sciences courses EXCEPT FOR: All Science Geography courses (see list above), all Geomatics (GEOM) courses, all Science Psychology courses (see list above). NSCI 1000 may be used as an Approved Course Outside the Faculties of Science and Engineering and Design.

Free Electives

Any course is allowable as a Free Elective providing it is not prohibited (see below). Students are expected to comply with prerequisite requirements and enrolment restrictions for all courses as published in this Calendar.

Courses Allowable Only as Free Electives in any B.Sc. Program

- BIOL 4810 [0.5] Education Research in Biology
- CHEM 1003 [0.5] The Chemistry of Food, Health and Drugs
- CHEM 1004 [0.5] Drugs and the Human Body
Co-operative Education

For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy

Admission Requirements

Students can apply to co-op in one of two ways: directly from high school or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student is admitted to co-op from high school, their grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they continue to meet the academic requirements after their 1st or 2nd year of study. The time at which evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically be notified via their Carleton email account if they are permitted to continue.

Students not admitted to Carleton University with the co-op option on their degree require a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.

COOP 1000

Once a student has been given admission or continuation confirmation to the co-op option s/he must complete and pass COOP 1000 (a mandatory online 0.0 credit course). Students will have access to this course a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.

Communication with the Co-op Office

Students must maintain contact with the co-op office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students' Carleton email account.

Employment

Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all students enrolled in the co-op option of their degree program, no guarantee of employment can be made. Carleton's co-op program operates a competitive job search process and is dependent upon current market conditions. Academic performance, skills, motivation, maturity, attitude and potential will determine whether a student is offered a job. It is the student's responsibility to actively conduct a job search in addition to participation in the job search process operated by the co-op office. Once a student accepts a co-op job offer (verbally or written), his/her job search will end and access to co-op jobs will be removed for that term.

Students that do not successfully obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. The summer term is the exception to this rule. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Federal Government of Canada.

Registering in Co-op Courses

Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. The number of Co-op Work Term courses that a student is registered in is dependent upon the number of four-month work terms that a student accepts.

While on a co-op work term students may take a maximum of 0.5 credit throughout each four-month co-op work term. Courses must be scheduled outside of regular working hours.

Students must be registered as full-time before they begin their co-op job search (2.0 credits). All co-op work terms must be completed before the beginning of the final academic term. Students may not finish their degree on a co-op work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation

To obtain a Satisfactory grade for the co-op work term students must have:

1. A satisfactory work term evaluation by the co-op employer;
2. A satisfactory grade on the work term report.
Students must submit a work term report at the completion of each four-month work term. Reports are due on the 16th of April, August, and December and students are notified of due dates through their Carleton email account.

Workplace performance will be assessed by the workplace supervisor. Should a student receive an unsatisfactory rating from their co-op employer, an investigation by the co-op program manager will be undertaken. An unsatisfactory employer evaluation does not preclude a student from achieving an overall satisfactory rating for the work term.

**Graduation with the Co-op Designation**
In order to graduate with the co-op designation, students must satisfy all requirements for their degree program in addition to the requirements according to each co-op program (i.e. successful completion of three or four work terms).

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

**Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option**
Students may withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program during a study term ONLY. Students at work may not withdraw from the work term or the co-op option until s/he has completed the requirements of the work term.

Students are eligible to continue in their regular academic program provided that they meet the academic standards required for continuation.

**Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option**
Students may be required to withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program for one or any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000
2. Failure to pay all co-op related fees
3. Failure to actively participate in the job search process
4. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied
5. Declining more than one job offer during the job search process
6. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position
7. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer
8. Leaving a work term without approval by the Co-op manager
9. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation
10. Submission of an unsatisfactory work term report

**Standing and Appeals**
The Co-op and Career Services office administers the regulations and procedures that are applicable to all co-op program options. All instances of a student's failure during a work term or other issues directly related to their participation in the co-op option will be reported to the academic department.

Any decision made by the Co-op and Career Services office can be appealed via the normal appeal process within the University.

**International Students**
All International Students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. It is illegal to work in Canada without the proper authorization. Students will be provided with a letter of support to accompany their application. Students must submit their application for their permit before being permitted to view and apply for jobs on the Co-op Services database. Confirmation of a position will not be approved until a student can confirm they have received their permit. Students are advised to discuss the application process and requirements with the International Student Services Office.

**B.A. Honours Geography, Geography with Concentration in Physical Geography, B.Sc. Honours Physical Geography: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements**

- Maintain full-time status in each study term (2.0 credits);
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work)
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000 [0.0]

In addition to the following:

1. Registered in B.A. Honours Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Physical Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Urban Geography, or B.Sc. Honours Physical Geography;
2. Obtained and maintained an overall minimum CGPA of 9.5 and a minimum major CGPA of 9.5;
3. Have obtained third-year standing;
4. Successfully completed, by the start date of the first work term:
   - the required second-year methods courses in their program (GEOG 2005, GEOG 2006)
   - the required field course in their program (GEOG 3000, GEOG 3010, GEOG 3030)
5. Be registered as a full-time student.

B.A. Honours Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Physical Geography, Geography with a Concentration in Urban Geography, B.Sc. Honours Physical Geography students must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the Co-op designation.

**Co-op work term course: GEOG 3999**

**Work/Study Pattern:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1 Term</th>
<th>Year 2 Term</th>
<th>Year 3 Term</th>
<th>Year 4 Term</th>
<th>Year 5 Term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
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<td>Winter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Summer</td>
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<td>Summer S/W</td>
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</tr>
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**Legend**

- S: Study
- W: Work
- O: Optional
Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2021-22 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Admission Requirements

Degrees

- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) (Honours)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

First Year

For B.A. and B.A. (Honours)

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include a 4U course in English (or anglais). For applicants whose first language is not English, the requirement of English can also be met under the conditions outlined in the section “English Language Requirements” in the Admissions Requirements and Procedures section of this Calendar.

The cut-off average for admission will be set annually and will normally be above the minimum requirement. Applicants falling slightly below the cut-off average will be considered on an individual basis to determine whether there are special circumstances that would permit their admission. Students who feel that their high school grade average does not reflect their potential may apply to the Enriched Support Program (see the Enriched Support Program section of this Calendar).

Advanced Standing

B.A. and B.A. (Honours) Program

Applications for admission to the second or subsequent years will be assessed on their merits. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses that are determined to be appropriate.

Admissions Information

Admission Requirements are for the 2021-22 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the General Admission and Procedures section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Degrees

- B.Sc. (Honours)
- B.Sc. (Major)
- B.Sc.

Admission Requirements

B. Sc. Honours Program

First Year

The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. For most programs including Biochemistry, Bioinformatics, Biotechnology, Chemistry, Combined Honours in Biology and Physics, Chemistry and Physics, Computational Biochemistry, Food Science, Nanoscience, Neuroscience, Neuroscience and Mental Health, and Psychology, the six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions and two of Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Sciences or Physics. (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended).

Specific Honours Admission Requirements

For the Honours programs in Earth Sciences, Environmental Science, Geomatics, Interdisciplinary Science and Practice, and Physical Geography, Calculus and Vectors may be substituted for Advanced Functions.

For the Honours programs in Physics and Applied Physics and for double Honours in Mathematics and Physics, Calculus and Vectors is required in addition to Advanced Functions and one of 4U Physics Chemistry, Biology, or Earth and Space Sciences. For all programs in Physics, 4U Physics is strongly recommended.

For the Combined Honours program in Chemistry and Computer Science, 4U Chemistry and Calculus and Vectors are strongly recommended.

For Honours in Psychology, a 4U course in English is recommended.

For Honours in Environmental Science, a 4U course in Biology and Chemistry is recommended.
Advanced Standing
For entry to an Honours program after the completion of 5.0 included credits, a student must have a major CGPA of 5.50 or higher, an overall CGPA of 4.50 or higher and the recommendation of the Honours department or committee. A student beginning the final 10.0 credits towards an Honours degree must present a major CGPA of 6.00 or higher, an overall CGPA of 5.00 or higher and the recommendation of the Honours department or committee. A student beginning the final 5.0 credits towards an Honours degree must present a major CGPA of 6.50 or higher and an overall CGPA of 6.00 or higher, as calculated for graduation. Advanced standing will be granted for studies undertaken elsewhere when these are recognized as the equivalent of subjects offered at Carleton University.

B.Sc. Major Program

B.Sc. Program
First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses. The six 4U or M courses must include Advanced Functions and two of Calculus and Vectors, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science or Physics (Calculus and Vectors is strongly recommended). For the B.Sc. Major in Physics, 4U Physics is strongly recommended. Equivalent courses may be substituted between the old and new Ontario mathematics curriculum.

Advanced Standing
For entry to a B.Sc. or B.Sc. Major program after the completion of 5.0 included credits, a student must have a major and core CGPA of 3.50 or higher and an overall CGPA of 3.50 or higher. A student beginning the final 5.0 credits towards a B.Sc. or B.Sc. Major degree must present a major and core CGPA of 4.00 or higher and an overall CGPA of 4.00 or higher, as calculated for graduation. Advanced standing will be granted for studies undertaken elsewhere when these are recognized as the equivalent of subjects offered at Carleton University.

Co-op Option
Direct Admission to the First Year of the Co-op Option
Applicants must:

1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the Bachelor of Science Honours program;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Note that meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Geography (GEOG) Courses
4000-level courses are normally restricted to students with fourth-year Honours standing. However, students with third-year standing may take 4000-level courses provided they have the necessary prerequisites, a Geography CGPA of 6.50 or better, and permission of the Department.

GEOG 1010 [0.5 credit]
Global Environmental Systems
Principles, processes and interactions in the Earth’s environment emphasizing the flow of energy and matter within global systems. Atmospheric and oceanic processes, earth surface processes and biogeochemical cycling. Case studies on the interaction between human activity and the natural environment.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 1020 [0.5 credit]
People, Places and Environments
Introduction to human geography. Examination of relationships between people, communities, society and the natural environment at local to global scales. Population change, cultural patterns, and historical, economic, political and environmental forces that shape human activity and experiences from place to place.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 1020.
Lectures two hours a week and tutorial one hour a week.

GEOG 1023 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Cities and Urbanization
Introduction to the study of cities, urbanization and suburbanization. Geography of urban experience, development and change across an urbanizing planet. Urbanization processes, patterns and issues in different cities and regions; the relationships among urban areas.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 2400 (no longer offered).
Lectures two hours per week and tutorials one hour per week.

GEOG 2005 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Qualitative Research
Introduction to the research process, from generating questions to reporting results. Topics include intensive and extensive research approaches; the use of surveys, interviews and other data collection methods; the analysis of qualitative information; and the ethical dimensions of doing research with people and communities.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 2005.
Prerequisite(s): 1.0 credit in GEOG or ENST at the 1000-level and second-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, workshop two hours a week.
GEOG 2006 [0.5 credit]
Introduction to Quantitative Research
Introduction to solving problems using descriptive and inferential statistical methods. Graphical and numerical tools to describe distributions. Probability, sampling and estimates, and hypothesis testing. Fundamentals of spatial statistics and analysis.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 2006.
Precludes additional credit for BIT 2000, BIT 2009, BIT 2100 (no longer offered), BIT 2300 (no longer offered), NEUR 2002, PSCI 2702, STAT 2507, STAT 2606.
Lectures two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 2013 [0.5 credit]
Weather and Water
Introduction to climate, weather and the hydrological cycle. Physical properties of the atmosphere, radiation and energy balances, global circulation, atmospheric moisture and precipitation, weather systems and forecasting, mechanisms of climate change.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory three hours a week.

GEOG 2014 [0.5 credit]
The Earth’s Surface
Introduction to geomorphology. Weathering, slope and fluvial processes within drainage basins, and glacial and periglacial processes.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory three hours a week.

GEOG 2020 [0.5 credit]
Ecosystems of Canada
Introduction to world biomes and in-depth analysis of the distribution and development of Canada’s major ecosystems including the boreal forest, temperate forest, tundra, grasslands, wetlands, and aquatic environments; Current issues in ecosystem science and conservation such as agricultural management, forestry and urban ecology.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or ERTH 1006 or ERTH 1010 or ISCI 1001.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 2023 [0.5 credit]
Cities, Inequality and Urban Change
Geographical perspectives on the uneven power relationships and politics that shape urban lives and urban space. Key topics may include housing and segregation, planning for sustainable cities, urban social movements, urban inequality and changing livelihoods.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 2400 (no longer offered).
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1023, or second-year standing, or permission of the department.
Lectures two hours per week and tutorials one hour per week.

GEOG 2200 [0.5 credit]
Global Connections
Globalization and global environmental change as linked processes. Geographical analysis of economic, cultural and political transformations acting at global, national and local scales. Choices and constraints underlying economic, social and environmental sustainability.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 2300 [0.5 credit]
Space, Place and Culture
Introduction to social and cultural geography, including how theories of space, place, landscape, power, and knowledge can be used to understand the geographic dimensions of social and cultural life. Topics include culture and identity, migration and transnationalism, nature, gender, sexuality, race, colonialism, consumption, and work.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

GEOG 2500 [0.5 credit]
Climate Change: Social Science Perspectives
An introduction to climate change as a political, economic and socio-cultural phenomenon, including the political-economic and world-historical causes of anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions; variations in impact and vulnerability; climate justice and other political movements; global mitigation and adaptation strategies; and proposals for radical systemic change.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 2500.
Prerequisite(s): second-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, discussion groups one hour a week.
**GEOG 2600 [0.5 credit]**  
*Geography Behind the Headlines*  
Exploration of the geographical backgrounds to selected issues of current public interest, through geography's perspective of integrating human and physical environments. Issues selected will be structured from the global through the national/regional to the local, identifying the interdependencies among the scales. Lecture three hours a week.

**GEOG 3000 [0.5 credit]**  
*Honours Field Course*  
Field research, with a focus on data collection methods, analysis and presentation of findings. Design and conduct research that links the human and biophysical environment. Topics may change from year to year. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Also listed as ENST 3900.  
Precludes additional credit for ENST 2900 (no longer offered).  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2005/ENST 2005 and GEOG 2006/ENST 2006, third-year Honours standing in Geography, Geomatics or Environmental Studies, or permission of the Department.  
Normally consists of a multi-day field excursion in the Ottawa region. A supplementary charge may apply. Consult the department regarding course details.  

**GEOG 3001 [0.5 credit]**  
*Doing Qualitative Research*  
Theory and methods used in qualitative approaches to research in human geography; hands-on experience and discussion of beliefs and claims underlying scholarly work. Ethical and practical dilemmas confronting researchers. Gathering and interpreting qualitative information; representing knowledge.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2005 or ENST 2005.  
Lecture and discussion three hours per week.

**GEOG 3003 [0.5 credit]**  
*Quantitative Geography*  
Quantitative methods used in geographical research: multiple correlation and regression, principal component/factor analysis, spatial statistics, cluster analysis, and a review of other selected techniques. Computer-based analysis.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2006 or ENST 2006 or STAT 2507 or permission of the Department.  
Lecture two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

**GEOG 3009 [0.5 credit]**  
*Special Topics in Human Geography*  
Selected topics concerning human geography not usually included in regular course offerings. Topic varies from year to year. Students should check with the Department for more information.  
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 2505 (no longer offered).  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1020 or ENST 1020 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department.  
Lecture three hours per week.

**GEOG 3010 [0.5 credit]**  
*Field Methods in Physical Geography*  
Field and laboratory approaches, methodologies and techniques in physical geography. Field projects will be undertaken to collect data for analysis, evaluation and presentation.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2006 or ENST 2006 or STAT 2507 and GEOG 2013 or GEOG 2014 or permission of the Department.  
Normally consists of a multi-day field camp, including lodging, during Fall or Winter Break, and regular classroom meetings. A supplementary charge will apply.

**GEOG 3021 [0.5 credit]**  
*Geographies of Culture and Identity*  
Examination of culture, identity and place over time. Colonial and other historical processes that have shaped societies from place to place; relationships between cultural groups and their natural surroundings; gender, ethnicity, nationality and other dimensions of identity; impacts of globalization.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2300 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department.  
Lecture three hours a week.

**GEOG 3022 [0.5 credit]**  
*Environmental and Natural Resources*  
Exploration of complexity, dynamics, uncertainty and equity issues underpinning environmental and resource issues; review and appraisal of selected contemporary methods to assess and manage environmental and natural resources.  
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity  
Also listed as ENST 3022.  
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or BGInS Specialization/Stream in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department.  
Lecture three hours a week.
GEOG 3023 [0.5 credit]
Cities in a Global World
Introduces the study of cities as "systems of cities", the political economy of linkages between urban places located unevenly in space, and "cities as systems". Case studies of socio-cultural, political and economic relations within biophysical and built environments. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2023 and third-year standing, or permission of the department.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

GEOG 3024 [0.5 credit]
Understanding Globalization
Geographical analysis of processes of globalization: theoretical frameworks, historical context and contemporary challenges.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3025 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of Selected Regions
Geographical analysis of key questions facing a selected region of the world. Attention will focus on selected topics within one or more regions and their related global context. Prerequisite(s): third-year standing in a B.A. program or BGI&S Specialization/Stream in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department.
Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3026 [0.5 credit]
Topics in the Geography of Canada
Selected topic concerning the geography of Canada. Topic varies from year to year. Precludes additional credit for GEOG 2505 [no longer offered].
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1020 or ENST 1020 and second-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 3030 [0.5 credit]
Regional Field Excursion
Guided and independent geographic field research, with a focus on data collection methods, and analysis and presentation of findings. Consists of an excursion outside of the Ottawa region. A supplementary charge may apply. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing in Geography or BGI&S Specialization in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department.
A seven- to ten-day field excursion.

GEOG 3022 [0.5 credit]
Geomorphology
Geomorphological agents of landscape change at the Earth's surface, emphasizing the role of water, ice and wind in erosion and deposition; use of geomorphic indicators in studies of environmental change. A supplementary charge may apply. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2014 and third-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week, one field excursion.

GEOG 3103 [0.5 credit]
Watershed Hydrology
Principles of hydrology at local and watershed scales, emphasizing: soil moisture regimes; field data collection and analysis of surface water or snow and ice conditions; hydrologic processes in cold environments; and regional runoff regimes in Canada.
Prerequisite(s): Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 3104 [0.5 credit]
Principles of Biogeography
Contemporary and past controls on distribution of plants and animals at global, regional and local scales; significance of these distributions. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as BIOL 3608.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 1010 or BIOL 2600, or permission of the Department.
Lectures, laboratory, and fieldwork five hours a week.

GEOG 3105 [0.5 credit]
Climate and Atmospheric Change
The global climate system, with emphasis on global change variability over the historical and modern periods; the changing composition of the atmosphere and its impact on climate; analysis and interpretation of climatic and atmospheric data; modeling of climate systems. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or permission of the Department.
Lecture two hours a week, laboratory two hours a week.

GEOG 3106 [0.5 credit]
Aquatic Science and Management
Fundamentals of aquatic science. The physical, chemical, and biotic aspects of lake, river, and estuary systems including human impacts, management and conservation. Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENSC 3106.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and a second-year science or engineering course.
Workshop four hours per week.
GEOG 3108 [0.5 credit]
Soil Properties
The physical and chemical properties of soils; soil-water relationships, weathering processes, soil mineralogy, cation exchange, soil pH. A plant-oriented perspective predominates.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or GEOG 2014 or permission of the Department.
Lectures and laboratory five hours a week.

GEOG 3206 [0.5 credit]
Health, Environment, and Society
Factors influencing human health in an ecological framework involving population structure, habitat, and behaviour. Changes in the distribution of communicable and degenerative diseases are portrayed as being related to historical and contemporary development and globalization processes. Sources, types and characteristics of geographically referenced health information.
Prerequisite(s); third-year standing.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3209 [0.5 credit]
Sustainability and Environment in the South
Analysis of the relationships between people and environment in selected regions in the South (Africa, Asia, Latin America). Emphasis on sustainable livelihoods and local action in relation to broader socio-economic and political processes. Regions selected vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing and ENST 2000 or ENST 2001 or GEOG 2200 or GEOG 2300 or permission of the Department.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

GEOG 3404 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of Economic Development
Geographical approaches to economic development and difference at local, regional and global scales. Critical historical, cultural, social and political economic perspectives on 'development', including theories of the state, colonial power, and development institutions. Spatial dynamics and environmental impacts of economic activity.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3501 [0.5 credit]
Geographies of the Canadian North
The physical characteristics, historical geography, economic resources, settlement patterns and problems and the future development of Arctic and Subarctic lands, focusing primarily on Canada.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3700 [0.5 credit]
Population Geography
The distributional aspects of population attributes; areal patterns of population characteristics and their spatial variations associated with differences in the nature of places; migratory movements within the framework of spatial models of interactions between locations.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2200 or GEOG 2300, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity

GEOG 4000 [0.5 credit]
Field Studies
Field observation and methodology in a selected region; individual or group basis.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 4400.
Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing and permission of the Department.
Hours to be arranged.

GEOG 4004 [0.5 credit]
Environmental Impact Assessment
Principles, scope and purpose of environmental impact assessment, from conceptual and methodological points of view; range of environmental issues, with emphasis on Canadian case studies.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 4004.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3022 or ENST 3022, and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or Environmental Science, or permission of the Department.
Lectures and seminars three hours a week.

GEOG 4005 [0.5 credit]
Directed Studies in Geography
Students pursue their interest in a selected theme in geography on a tutorial basis with a member of the Department.
Prerequisite(s): permission of the Department.

GEOG 4007 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in Geography and Environmental Studies
Selected topics in geography and/or environmental studies.
Also listed as ENST 4007.
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 4006.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in the Department of permission of the Department.
Seminar three hours per week.
GEOG 4013 [0.5 credit]
Cold Region Hydrology
An examination of cold region hydrologic processes via experimental and observational studies; analysis of hydrologic data and application of hydrologic models. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3103. 
Lecture three hours a week.

GEOG 4017 [0.5 credit]
Global Biogeochemical Cycles
Processes that control the fluxes and reservoirs of biologically active chemical constituents on land, in the atmosphere, and in the oceans. Interactions between biogeochemical cycles and the Earth's climate; impact of land use and fossil fuel emissions on biogeochemical cycles and global change. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3108 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4021 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Culture, Identity and Place
Selected topic or field of inquiry concerning the geographic dimensions of culture, identity and place. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3021 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours a week.

GEOG 4022 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in People, Resources and Environmental Change
A selected topic or field of inquiry concerning natural resource use and environmental change. 
Also listed as ENST 4022. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3022 or ENST 3022 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or BGInS Specialization in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours a week.

GEOG 4023 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Special Topics on the City
A selected topic or field of inquiry concerning urban geography. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3023 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies or BGInS Specialization in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4024 [0.5 credit]
Seminar in Globalization
A selected issue or topic related to globalization. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3024 and fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or BGInS Specialization in Globalization and Environment or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4040 [0.5 credit]
Geographic Thought
Major intellectual issues and debates in the development of contemporary human geography, including history of geographic thought, geographic responses to social and political movements and debates, and geographic engagement with contemporary critical theory. 
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4050 [0.5 credit]
Environmental and Geographic Education
Selected theoretical and applied issues concerning environmental and geographic education. 
Also listed as ENST 4050. 
Prerequisite(s): third-year Honours standing in Geography or Environmental Studies, or permission of the Department. 
Seminar three hours per week.

GEOG 4101 [0.5 credit]
Two Million Years of Environmental Change
Multidisciplinary scientific study of the changes in the physical environment of the Earth during the last two million years and methods of studying recent Earth history, with focus on current research. 
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity 
Prerequisite(s): third year standing in a B.Sc. program, or a third year Science Geography Elective or a third year ERTH course, or permission of the Department. Note: GEOG 3105 is recommended. 
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4104 [0.5 credit]
Microclimatology
The formation of microclimates near the Earth’s surface; energy and water flows; the interaction of atmospheric processes with the physical properties of surfaces. 
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 2013 or permission of the Department. 
Lectures three hours a week.
GEOG 4108 [0.5 credit]
Permafrost
Distribution, development, and degradation of permafrost in Canada; thermal and hydrologic regime of permafrost terrain; development of landforms in permafrost regions; geotechnical consideration in northern construction.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3108 or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week.

GEOG 4304 [0.5 credit]
Transportation Engineering and Planning
Transportation and the socio-economic environment; modal and intermodal systems and components; vehicle motion; human factors, system and facility design; traffic flow; capacity analysis; planning methodology; environmental impacts; evaluation methods.
Also listed as CIVE 3304.
Prerequisite(s): third-year standing, or permission of the Department.
Lectures three hours a week, problem analysis three hours alternate weeks.

GEOG 4323 [0.5 credit]
Urban and Regional Planning
History, theories, and practice of urban planning, as well as the policies, plans, and programs developed and implemented in diverse communities. Course topics may include the integration of community development and social planning, urban design, transportation and infrastructure, and environmental management.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 3023 and fourth-year standing in Geography or Environmental Studies, or permission of the department.
Lectures three hours per week.

GEOG 4406 [0.5 credit]
Practicum I
Experience in an employment environment through field placement. Observation and involvement in issues and research methods used by professional geographers. May be taken for credit in addition to GEOG/GEOM 4408.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as GEOM 4406.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Geomatics and permission of the Department.
Field placement one day a week.

GEOG 4408 [0.5 credit]
Practicum II
Experience in an employment environment through field placement. Observation and involvement in issues and research methods used by professional geographers. May be taken for credit in addition to GEOG/GEOM 4406.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as GEOM 4408.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in Geography or Geomatics and permission of the Department.
Field placement of one day a week.

GEOG 4450 [0.5 credit]
Community-Engaged Research
Working in partnership with local organizations, students apply their geographical knowledge to conduct community-engaged research. Student projects will generate outputs for community partners. Research topics vary year to year.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Also listed as ENST 4450.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing, or permission of the department.
Lectures, discussion and project work three hours a week.

GEOG 4906 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Project
A research project based on a modeling, laboratory or field problem. The project is supervised by a member of the department and a written thesis and poster must be submitted.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 4904/GEOM 4904 (no longer offered), GEOM 4906, GEOG 4909, GEOM 4909, ENST 4906, and ENST 4907.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in B.Sc. Geography, and an approved research topic and adviser.
Hours to be arranged with faculty adviser.

GEOG 4909 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Thesis
Independent design and implementation of a research project leading to the submission of a research thesis. Students work with an individual faculty adviser. The subject for research is decided upon in consultation with the supervisor.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for GEOG 4904/GEOM 4904 (no longer offered), GEOM 4906, GEOM 4909, ENST 4906, and ENST 4907.
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year Honours standing in B.A. Geography or B.Globalization and International Studies, a minimum CGPA of 9.00 in the major or permission of the Department, and an approved research topic and adviser.
Hours to be arranged with faculty adviser.