Public Affairs and Policy Management

This section presents the requirements for programs in:

- **Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Communication Technologies and Regulation) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Strategic Public Opinion) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Global Economic Relations) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Rights and Human Development) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in International Policy Studies (International Relations and Conflict) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Economic Policy) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Social Policy) B.P.A.P.M.**
- **Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M.**

**Graduate Pathways**

Accelerated pathways or advanced standing with transfer of credits to graduate programs at Carleton University may be available to eligible BPAPM students. Please consult the Graduate Calendar for the pathway requirements for the MA degree in International Affairs offered by the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, the MPPA degree offered by the School of Public Policy and Administration, the MPM degree offered by the Clayton H. Riddell Graduate Program in Political Management, and the MA degree in European, Russian and Eurasian Studies.

**Program Requirements**

**Language Requirement for B.P.A.P.M.**

Prior to graduation, students must satisfy a language proficiency requirement in one of the following ways:

1. successful completion of an approved French language credit (FREN 1100);
2. placement at a demonstrated competency level equivalent to satisfactory completion of FREN 1100 following a self-assessment questionnaire and interview administered by the Department of French (for students who already possess demonstrated capacity in French);
3. successful completion of French Immersion in high school or possession of a Bilingual Diploma or Certificate.

Students should note that they will be required to use one of their elective credits if they choose to satisfy the language requirement through an approved French language credit.

For students whose first language is not English, or for students whose Specialization interests require a language other than French, the Language Requirement may be met by substituting another language for French. Permission for substitution may be sought from the Program Coordinator. Students registering in the Specialization in International Studies should note the additional language requirement.

**Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management (B.P.A.P.M.)**

Before the second year of study, students in this program must register in one of the specializations listed below.

**Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Communication Technologies and Regulation) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

**Specialization in Communication and Policy Studies (Strategic Public Opinion) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

A. **Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. 3.5 credits in:</th>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 1001 [0.5] Policy: Analysis, Implementation,</td>
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<td>and Evaluation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 2001 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy:</td>
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<td>Political Thought</td>
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<td>PAPM 2002 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Thought</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 3000 [0.5] Policy Research</td>
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<td>PAPM 4000 [0.5] Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>and Policy Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 4099 [0.5] Policy Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 2003 [0.5] Canadian Political Institutions</td>
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2. 0.5 credit from:

| 0.5 |
| COMS 2200 [0.5] Big Data and Society                   |
| COMS 2300 [0.5] Communication as Propaganda            |
| COMS 2504 [0.5] Language and Communication             |

3. 0.5 credit from:

| 0.5 |
| BUSI 2204 [0.5] Basic Marketing                         |
| BUSI 2400 [0.5] Foundations of Information Systems     |
| JOUR 2501 [0.5] Media Law                               |
| SOCI 2035 [0.5] Technology, Culture and Society        |

4. 1.5 credits from:

<p>| 1.5 |
| ANTH 3010 [0.5] Language, Culture, and Globalization   |
| ANTH 3037 [0.5] Studies in Information Systems and     |
| Social Power                                           |
| BUSI 3205 [0.5] Marketing Communications               |
| BUSI 3207 [0.5] Marketing Research                     |</p>
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<td>Media Industries and the Network Society</td>
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<td>COMS 3302  [0.5]</td>
<td>Political Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 3308  [0.5]</td>
<td>Critical Studies in Advertising and Consumer Culture</td>
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<td>COMS 3310  [0.5]</td>
<td>Critical Perspectives of Public Relations</td>
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<td>COMS 3311  [0.5]</td>
<td>Media and Communication in Regional Contexts</td>
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<td>COMS 3401  [0.5]</td>
<td>Communications Regulation in Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 3403  [0.5]</td>
<td>Communication, Technology and Culture</td>
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<td>COMS 3411  [0.5]</td>
<td>Alternative Media and Social Activism</td>
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<td>LAWS 3005  [0.5]</td>
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<td>LAWS 3006  [0.5]</td>
<td>Mediation</td>
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<td>LAWS 3201  [0.5]</td>
<td>Business Enterprise Frameworks</td>
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<td>LAWS 3202  [0.5]</td>
<td>Intellectual Property</td>
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<td>LAWS 3501  [0.5]</td>
<td>Law in the Information Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWS 3503  [0.5]</td>
<td>Equality and Discrimination</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLM 3000/ COMS 3100/ PSCI 3410  [0.5]</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 3108  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics of Popular Culture</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 3402  [0.5]</td>
<td>Canadian Public Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 3405  [0.5]</td>
<td>Comparative Public Policy Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 3406  [0.5]</td>
<td>Public Affairs and Media Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3710  [0.5]</td>
<td>Introduction to Cultural Studies</td>
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5. **1.0 credit from:**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 4500  [0.5]</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Culture and Symbols</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 4307  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics, Communication, and the Publicity State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4316  [0.5]</td>
<td>Indigenous Media in Global Contexts</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 4401  [0.5]</td>
<td>Global Internet Policy and Governance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4406  [0.5]</td>
<td>Open Government and Communication</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 4504  [0.5]</td>
<td>Investigating Journalism: The Media and International Development</td>
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<td>LAWS 4402  [0.5]</td>
<td>Employment Dispute Resolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWS 4801  [0.5]</td>
<td>Risk and the Legal Process</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4003  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics and the Media</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4702  [0.5]</td>
<td>Intermediate Research Methods for Applied Political Science</td>
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6. **1.5 credits in:**

**For the policy stream in Communication Technologies and Regulation:**

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 4400  [0.5]</td>
<td>IS Strategy, Management and Acquisition</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUSI 4404  [0.5]</td>
<td>IT Infrastructure</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 4006  [0.5]</td>
<td>Professional Communication Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4307  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics, Communication, and the Publicity State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4317  [0.5]</td>
<td>Digital Media and Global Network Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4405  [0.5]</td>
<td>The Networked Self</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4407  [0.5]</td>
<td>Communication and Critical Data Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4410  [0.5]</td>
<td>Mobile Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4411  [0.5]</td>
<td>Algorithmic Culture</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 4412  [0.5]</td>
<td>Game Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3300  [0.5]</td>
<td>Public Policy Toward Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3850  [0.5]</td>
<td>Economics of Information and the Media</td>
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<tr>
<td>IPAF 4900  [0.5]</td>
<td>Research Experience Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWS 4507  [0.5]</td>
<td>Administrative Law and Control</td>
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<td>LAWS 4510  [0.5]</td>
<td>Topics in Law, Policy and Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 4908  [1.0]</td>
<td>Honours Research Essay</td>
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**For the policy stream in Strategic Public Opinion:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4006  [0.5]</td>
<td>Professional Communication Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4307  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics, Communication, and the Publicity State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4312  [0.5]</td>
<td>Crisis and Risk Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4317  [0.5]</td>
<td>Digital Media and Global Network Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4403  [0.5]</td>
<td>Digital Media Industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 4405  [0.5]</td>
<td>The Networked Self</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3300  [0.5]</td>
<td>Public Policy Toward Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPAF 4900  [0.5]</td>
<td>Research Experience Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>JOUR 4001  [0.5]</td>
<td>Journalism Now - and Next</td>
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<td>PAPM 4908  [1.0]</td>
<td>Honours Research Essay</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLM 4010  [0.5]</td>
<td>Polling and Opinion Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLM 4012  [0.5]</td>
<td>Advocacy and Government Relations in Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4003  [0.5]</td>
<td>Politics and the Media</td>
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<td>PSCI 4107  [0.5]</td>
<td>Political Participation in Canada</td>
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<td>PSCI 4204  [0.5]</td>
<td>Elections</td>
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<td>PSCI 4209  [0.5]</td>
<td>Westminster Democracies: Parliaments, Parties and Elections</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4404  [0.5]</td>
<td>The Design and Evolution of Public Institutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4407  [0.5]</td>
<td>Public Policy: Content and Creation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4408</td>
<td>Public Affairs Management and Analysis</td>
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**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

| 8. 1.0 credit in:                                                                                       | 1.0 |
| PSCI 2701 [0.5] Introduction to Research Methods in Political Science                                   |
| PSCI 2702 [0.5] Quantitative Research Methods in Political Science                                     |

| 9. 1.0 credit in:                                                                                       | 1.0 |
| LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution                                                            |
| LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen                                                                    |

| 10. 1.5 credits in:                                                                                     | 1.5 |
| ECON 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Microeconomics                                                          |
| ECON 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Macroeconomics                                                           |
| BUSI 3602 [0.5] Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview                                            |

| 11. 0.5 credit from:                                                                                     | 0.5 |
| PSCI 2002 [0.5] Canadian Politics and Civil Society                                                     |
| PSCI 2101 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global North                                                 |
| PSCI 2102 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global South                                                  |

| 12. 1.0 credit from:                                                                                     | 1.0 |
| HIST 1002 [1.0] Europe in the 20th Century                                                               |
| HIST 1300 [1.0] The Making of Canada                                                                     |
| HIST 1707 [1.0] World History                                                                           |
| HIST 2301 [0.5] Canadian Political History                                                              |
| HIST 2311 [0.5] Environmental History of Canada                                                          |

| 13. 0.5 credit from:                                                                                     | 0.5 |
| INDG 1010 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous Peoplehood Studies                                            |
| INDG 1011 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters                                            |

| 14. 4.5 credits in free electives (at least 1.0 credit of which must be at the 4000 level):               | 4.5 |
| PAPM 1001 [0.5] Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation                                       |
| PAPM 2001 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought                                         |
| PAPM 2002 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought                                         |
| PAPM 3000 [0.5] Policy Research                                                                        |
| PAPM 4000 [0.5] Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management                                |
| PAPM 4099 [0.5] Policy Seminar                                                                         |
| PSCI 2003 [0.5] Canadian Political Institutions                                                          |

**Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Global Economic Relations) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

**Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Rights and Human Development) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

**Specialization in Development Policy Studies (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M (20.0 credits)**

**A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)**

| 1. 3.5 credits in:                                                                                     | 3.5 |
| PAPM 1001 [0.5] Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation                                       |
| PAPM 2001 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought                                         |
| PAPM 2002 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought                                         |
| PAPM 3000 [0.5] Policy Research                                                                        |
| PAPM 4000 [0.5] Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management                                |
| PAPM 4099 [0.5] Policy Seminar                                                                         |
| PSCI 2003 [0.5] Canadian Political Institutions                                                          |

| 2. 1.0 credit in:                                                                                       | 1.0 |
| PSCI 2601 [0.5] International Relations: Global Politics                                                |
| or PSCI 2602 [0.5] International Relations: Global Political Economy                                    |
| SOWK 3206 [0.5] Community Development and Social Change in an International Context                    |

| 3. 1.0 credit from:                                                                                     | 1.0 |
| ECON 3508 [0.5] Introduction to Economic Development                                                    |
| ECON 3509 [0.5] Development Planning and Project Evaluation                                             |
| ECON 3601 [0.5] Introduction to International Trade                                                     |
| ECON 3602 [0.5] International Monetary Problems                                                          |
| LAWS 2105 [0.5] Social Justice and Human Rights                                                          |
| PSCI 3307 [0.5] Politics of Human Rights                                                                  |

| 4. 1.0 credit from:                                                                                     | 1.0 |
| LAWS 4102 [0.5] Controversies in Rights Theory                                                          |
| LAWS 4200 [0.5] International Economic Law                                                               |
| LAWS 4605 [0.5] Topics in International Law                                                              |
| PSCI 4104 [0.5] Development in the Global South - Theory and Practice                                    |
| PSCI 4105 [0.5] Selected Problems in Development in the Global South                                     |
| PSCI 4505 [0.5] Transitions to Democracy                                                                |
| PSCI 4603 [0.5] Analysis of International Political Economy                                             |
| PSCI 4604 [0.5] Selected Problems in International Political Economy                                     |
| PSCI 4805 [0.5] Political Economy of Global Money and Finance                                           |

| 5. 0.5 credit in:                                                                                       | 0.5 |
| For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:                                                      |
| INAF 4401 [0.5] Topics in Global Economic Relations                                                     |
| For the policy stream in Rights and Human Development:                                                   |
| INAF 4301 [0.5] Topics in Rights and Human Development                                                   |
| For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:                                                             |
| 0.5 credits in Indigenous Policy stream electives at the 4000-level                                      |

<p>| 6. 3.0 credits in policy stream electives (at least 1.0 credit of which must be at the 4000 level):      | 3.0 |
| For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:                                                      |
| ANTH 2850 [0.5] Development and Underdevelopment                                                         |
| BUSI 3706 [0.5] International Business Negotiations                                                      |
| ECON 3370 [0.5] The Economics of Migration                                                               |
| ECON 3601 [0.5] Introduction to International Trade                                                      |
| ECON 3602 [0.5] International Monetary Problems                                                          |
| ECON 3804 [0.5] Environmental Economics                                                                 |
| ECON 4508 [0.5] International Aspects of Economic Development                                           |
| ECON 4601 [0.5] International Trade Theory and Policy                                                   |
| ECON 4602 [0.5] International Monetary Theory and Policy                                                |
| GEOG 2200 [0.5] Global Connections                                                                       |</p>
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<tr>
<td>PAPM 4908</td>
<td>Indigenous Politics of North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 4504</td>
<td>Indigenous Peoples and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 4102</td>
<td>Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation</td>
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**B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)**

1. **1.0 credit in:**
   - PSCI 2701 [0.5] Introduction to Research Methods in Political Science
   - PSCI 2702 [0.5] Quantitative Research Methods in Political Science

2. **1.5 credits in:**
   - BUSI 3602 [0.5] Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview
   - ECON 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Microeconomics
   - ECON 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Macroeconomics

3. **0.5 credit from:**
   - PSCI 2002 [0.5] Canadian Politics and Civil Society
   - PSCI 2101 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global North
   - PSCI 2102 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global South

4. **1.0 credit from:**
   - HIST 1002 [1.0] Europe in the 20th Century
   - HIST 1300 [1.0] The Making of Canada
   - HIST 1707 [1.0] World History
   - HIST 2301 [0.5] Canadian Political History
   - HIST 2311 [0.5] Environmental History of Canada

5. **0.5 credit from:**
   - INDG 1010 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous Peoples and Social Movements
   - INDG 1011 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters

6. **1.0 credit in:**
   - For the policy stream in Global Economic Relations:
     - LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law
     - LAWS 3604 [0.5] International Organizations

7. **For the policy stream in Rights and Human Development:**
   - LAWS 2601 [0.5] Public International Law
   - LAWS 3602 [0.5] International Human Rights

8. **For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:**
   - LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen
   - LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen
   - LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples

9. **4.5 credits in free electives**

**Total credits**

**20.0 credits**

**Specialization in International Policy Studies (International Relations and Conflict)**

**B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

**Specialization in International Policy Studies (Security and Intelligence)**

**B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)**

1. **3.5 credits in:**
   - PAPM 1001 [0.5] Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 2001 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 2002 [0.5]</td>
<td>Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 3000 [0.5]</td>
<td>Policy Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 4000 [0.5]</td>
<td>Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 4099 [0.5]</td>
<td>Policy Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 2003 [0.5]</td>
<td>Canadian Political Institutions</td>
</tr>
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</table>

2. 1.0 credit in:

- INAF 3001 [0.5] Understanding Policy in a Global Context
- INAF 3002 [0.5] Applied Policy in a Global Context

3. 0.5 credit from:

- PSCI 2601 [0.5] International Relations: Global Politics
- PSCI 2602 [0.5] International Relations: Global Political Economy

4. 0.5 credit from:

- ECON 3601 [0.5] Introduction to International Trade
- ECON 3602 [0.5] International Monetary Problems

5. 1.0 credit from:

- PSCI 3405 [0.5] Comparative Public Policy Analysis
- PSCI 3603 [0.5] Strategic Thought and International Security
- PSCI 3606 [0.5] Canadian Foreign Policy
- PSCI 3607 [0.5] North American Security and Defence Policy

6. 1.0 credit from:

   **For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:**
   - LAWS 4105 [0.5] Global Justice Theory
   - LAWS 4106 [0.5] Law and Violence
   - LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict
   - PSCI 4505 [0.5] Transitions to Democracy
   - PSCI 4800 [0.5] Advanced International Relations Theory
   - PSCI 4801 [0.5] Selected Problems in Global Politics

   **For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:**
   - LAWS 4106 [0.5] Law and Violence
   - LAWS 4309 [0.5] State Security and Dissent
   - LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict
   - PSCI 4008 [0.5] National Security and Intelligence in the Modern State
   - PSCI 4801 [0.5] Selected Problems in Global Politics

7. 0.5 credit in:

   **For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:**
   - INAF 4101 [0.5] Topics in Conflict and Conflict Management

   **For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:**
   - INAF 4201 [0.5] Topics in Security and Intelligence

8. 2.0 credits in policy stream electives from:

   **For the policy stream in International Relations and Conflict:**
   - ECON 3804 [0.5] Environmental Economics
   - ECON 3808 [0.5] The Economics of Transition

   **For the policy stream in Security and Intelligence:**
   - ECON 3602 [0.5] International Monetary Problems
   - ECON 3608 [0.5] Migration Governance
   - ECON 3801 [0.5] Environmental Politics
   - ECON 3802 [0.5] Globalization and Human Rights
   - ECON 4207 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   - ECON 4500 [0.5] Gender and Globalization
   - ECON 4501 [0.5] Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area
   - ECON 4504 [0.5] Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin

   **For the policy stream in Global and International Studies:**
   - LAWS 4601 [0.5] Transnational Law and Human Rights
   - LAWS 4603 [0.5] Transitional Justice
   - LAWS 4605 [0.5] Topics in International Law
   - LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict
   - LAWS 4610 [0.5] Special Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
   - PSCI 3101 [0.5] Politics of War in Africa
   - PSCI 3105 [0.5] Imperialism
   - PSCI 3107 [0.5] The Causes of War
   - PSCI 3207 [0.5] The Government and Politics of European Integration
   - PSCI 3209 [0.5] Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia
   - PSCI 3600 [0.5] International Institutions
   - PSCI 3601 [0.5] Theories of International Politics
   - PSCI 3606 [0.5] Canadian Foreign Policy
   - PSCI 3608 [0.5] Migration Governance
   - PSCI 3702 [0.5] Israeli-Palestinian Relations
   - PSCI 3703 [0.5] Governing in the Global Economy
   - PSCI 3801 [0.5] Environmental Politics
   - PSCI 3802 [0.5] Globalization and Human Rights
   - PSCI 4207 [0.5] Globalization, Adjustment and Democracy in Africa
   - PSCI 4500 [0.5] Gender and Globalization
   - PSCI 4501 [0.5] Politics of Identity in Europe and the Russian Area
   - PSCI 4504 [0.5] Politics of the Caucasus and Caspian Basin

   **For the policy stream in International History:**
   - HIST 3905 [0.5] Topics in International History
   - HUMR 3401 [0.5] Histories of Persecution and Genocide
   - HUMR 3504 [0.5] Public Health and Human Rights
   - INAF 4201 [0.5] Topics in Security and Intelligence
   - INAF 4301 [0.5] Topics in Rights and Human Development
   - INAF 4401 [0.5] Topics in Global Economic Relations
   - IPAF 4900 [0.5] Research Experience Course
   - LAWS 3208 [0.5] International Trade Regulation
   - LAWS 3602 [0.5] International Human Rights
   - LAWS 4105 [0.5] Global Justice Theory
   - LAWS 4601 [0.5] Transnational Law and Human Rights
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   - LAWS 4605 [0.5] Topics in International Law
   - LAWS 4606 [0.5] International Law of Armed Conflict
   - LAWS 4610 [0.5] Special Topics in Transnational Law and Human Rights
   - PAPM 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Essay
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   - PSCI 3105 [0.5] Imperialism
   - PSCI 3107 [0.5] The Causes of War
   - PSCI 3207 [0.5] The Government and Politics of European Integration
   - PSCI 3209 [0.5] Reconstruction and Transformation in Europe and Eurasia
   - PSCI 3600 [0.5] International Institutions
   - PSCI 3601 [0.5] Theories of International Politics
   - PSCI 3606 [0.5] Canadian Foreign Policy
   - PSCI 3608 [0.5] Migration Governance
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C. Additional Requirement
16. In addition to satisfying the French language requirement, students must successfully complete 1.0 credit in a language or possess an equivalent level of proficiency as demonstrated by successfully completing a language test. The language may be either French at a level higher than FREN 1100, or, with the permission of the Director, another language directly relevant to their studies. Students registered in the International Policy Studies specialization will be required to use one of their elective credits if they satisfy this additional language requirement through course work.

**Total Credits** 20.0

### Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Economic Policy) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)

### Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Environmental and Sustainable Energy Policy) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)

### Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Social Policy) B.P.A.P.M. (20.0 credits)

### Specialization in Public Policy and Administration (Indigenous Policy) B.P.A.P.M (20.0 credits)

**A. Credits Included in the Major (10.0 credits)**

1. **3.5 credits in:**
   - PAPM 1001 [0.5] Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation
   - PAPM 2001 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought
   - PAPM 2002 [0.5] Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought
   - PAPM 3000 [0.5] Policy Research
   - PAPM 4000 [0.5] Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management
   - PAPM 4099 [0.5] Policy Seminar
   - PSCI 2003 [0.5] Canadian Political Institutions

2. **1.0 credit from:**
   - ECON 2001 [0.5] Intermediate Microeconomics for Non-Mathematical Majors
   - ECON 2101 [0.5] Intermediate Macroeconomics for Non-Mathematical Majors
   - ECON 3201 [0.5] Economic Thought and Policy in Canada
   - ECON 3220 [0.5] Canadian Economic History
   - ECON 3230 [0.5] Selected Topics in Economic History
   - ECON 3300 [0.5] Public Policy Toward Business
   - ECON 3360 [0.5] Introduction to Labour Economics
   - ECON 3370 [0.5] The Economics of Migration
   - ECON 3380 [0.5] The Economics of Gender and Ethnicity
   - ECON 3420 [0.5] Economic Theories of Federalism
   - ECON 3460 [0.5] Introduction to Health Economics
   - ECON 3601 [0.5] Regional Economics
   - ECON 3603 [0.5] The Economics of Natural Resources
   - ECON 3804 [0.5] Environmental Economics
   - ECON 3820 [0.5] Topics in Canadian Economic Policy
   - ECON 3850 [0.5] Economics of Information and the Media
   - ECON 3856 [0.5] Housing Economics
   - ECON 3864 [0.5] Transportation Economics
   - HIST 3220 [0.5] Canadian Economic History

3. **1.5 credit in:**
   - ECON 3403 [0.5] Introduction to Public Economics: Expenditures
   - ECON 3405 [0.5] Introduction to Public Economics: Taxation
   - PADM 3105 [0.5] Management in the Public Sector

4. **0.5 credit in:**
   - PADM 4230 [0.5] Ethics for Public Policy

5. **0.5 credit in:**
   - For the policy stream in Economic Policy:
     - LAWS 3506 [0.5] Administrative Law
     - PSCI 3006 [0.5] Social Power in Canadian Politics
     - PSCI 3401 [0.5] Canadian Public Administration
     - PSCI 3402 [0.5] Canadian Public Policy
   - For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:
     - ECON 3803 [0.5] The Economics of Natural Resources
     - ECON 3804 [0.5] Environmental Economics
     - ENST 3022/ GEOG 3022 [0.5] Environmental and Natural Resources
     - LAWS 3800 [0.5] Law of Environmental Quality
   - For the policy stream in Social Policy:
     - SOWK 3100 [0.5] Social Policy and Administration
   - For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:
     - HIST 3510 [0.5] Indigenous Peoples of Canada
     - HIST 3511 [0.5] Themes in Indigenous History
     - LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples

6. **3.0 credits in** policy stream electives:
   - For the policy stream in Economic Policy:
     - 3.0 credits from Economic Policy electives list below, including at least 0.5 credit in PADM or ECON and 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:
     - BUSI 3102 [0.5] Introduction to Human Resources Management
     - BUSI 4105 [0.5] Managing Change
     - BUSI 4108 [0.5] Organizational Learning
     - BUSI 4607 [0.5] Management of Technology and Innovation
     - BUSI 4704 [0.5] The Business Environment in Europe
     - CDNS 3610 [0.5] The Canadian Political Economy Tradition
     - ECON 3220 [0.5] Canadian Economic History
     - ECON 3230 [0.5] Selected Topics in Economic History
   - For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:
     - ECON 3300 [0.5] Public Policy Toward Business
     - ECON 3360 [0.5] Introduction to Labour Economics
     - ECON 3365 [0.5] Introduction to Industrial Relations
     - ECON 3370 [0.5] The Economics of Migration
     - ECON 3420 [0.5] Economic Theories of Federalism
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3.0 credits from the Environmental and Sustainable Energy electives list below, including 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:

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<tr>
<td>LAWS 4507</td>
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<td>PAPM 4908</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2380</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 4404</td>
<td>The Design and Evolution of Public Institutions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4603</td>
<td>Analysis of International Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4604</td>
<td>Selected Problems in International Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4805</td>
<td>Political Economy of Global Money and Finance</td>
</tr>
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<td>TSES 3002</td>
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<td>TSES 4001</td>
<td>Technology and Society: Risk</td>
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<tr>
<td>TSES 4007</td>
<td>Product Life Cycle Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSES 4008</td>
<td>Environmentally Harmonious Lifestyles</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**For the policy stream in Social Policy:**

3.0 credits from the Social Policy electives list below, including at least 0.5 credit in PADM or SOWK and 0.5 credit at the 4000 level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3360</td>
<td>Introduction to Labour Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3460</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3023</td>
<td>Cities in a Global World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3206</td>
<td>Health, Environment, and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 3209</td>
<td>Sustainability and Environment in the South</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4004</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 4022</td>
<td>Seminar in People, Resources and Environmental Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMR 3503</td>
<td>Global Environmental Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPAF 4900</td>
<td>Research Experience Course</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWS 3005</td>
<td>Law and Regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS 3800</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 3406</td>
<td>Public Affairs and Media Strategies</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAWS 4607</td>
<td>Immigration and Refugee Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>PADM 4213</td>
<td>Gender and Public Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PADM 4221</td>
<td>Health Policy in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 4224</td>
<td>Aboriginal Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PADM 4227</td>
<td>Education Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 4228</td>
<td>Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PADM 4817</td>
<td>Health Policy in Developing Countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAPM 4908</td>
<td>Honours Research Essay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 3405</td>
<td>Comparative Public Policy Analysis</td>
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<td>Canadian Public Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSCI 3406</td>
<td>Public Affairs and Media Strategies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4006</td>
<td>Legislatures and Representation in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4103</td>
<td>The Modern State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4403</td>
<td>Reproductive Rights Policy in North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4506</td>
<td>Women and Politics in North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSCI 4610</td>
<td>Politics of Migration Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 2010</td>
<td>Critical Approaches to Economic Inequality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 3300</td>
<td>Studies in the Sociology of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 4102</td>
<td>Indigenous Peoples and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOWK 4103</td>
<td>Practice and Policy in Immigration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the policy stream in Indigenous Policy:

- 3.0 credits from the Indigenous Policy electives list below, including 1.0 credit at the 4000 level:
  - COMS 4316 [0.5] Indigenous Media in Global Contexts
  - HIST 3510 [0.5] Indigenous Peoples of Canada
  - HUMR 4502 [0.5] Global Indigenous Knowledges and Movements
  - INDG 2011 [0.5] Contemporary Indigenous Studies
  - INDG 2012 [0.5] Anishinaabe Studies
  - INDG 2013 [0.5] Haudenosaunee Studies
  - INDG 2015 [0.5] Indigenous Ecological Ways of Knowing
  - INDG 2020 [0.5] Decolonizing Gender, Sex, and Sexuality
  - INDG 3001 [0.5] Indigenous Governance
  - INDG 3011 [0.5] Indigenous Rights, Resistance, and Resurgence
  - INDG 3015 [0.5] Indigenous Ecological Ways of Knowing and the Academy
  - INDG 3901 [0.5] Selected Topics in Indigenous Studies
  - INDG 4001 [0.5] Indigenousity in the City
  - INDG 4011 [0.5] Indigenous Representations
  - INDG 4015 [0.5] Land as a Relation
  - INDG 4020 [0.5] Practicum
  - INDG 4905 [0.5] Directed Studies I
  - IPAF 4900 [0.5] Research Experience Course
  - LAWS 3504 [0.5] Law and Aboriginal Peoples
  - LAWS 4504 [0.5] Indigenous Criminal Justice
  - PADM 4224 [0.5] Aboriginal Policy
  - PAPM 4908 [1.0] Honours Research Essay
  - PSCI 4206 [0.5] Indigenous Politics of North America
  - SOWK 4102 [0.5] Indigenous Peoples and Social Policy

B. Credits Not Included in the Major CGPA (10.0 credits)

7. 1.0 credit in:

- PSCI 2701 [0.5] Introduction to Research Methods in Political Science
- PSCI 2702 [0.5] Quantitative Research Methods in Political Science

8. 1.0 credit in:

- LAWS 2501 [0.5] Law, State and Constitution
- LAWS 2502 [0.5] Law, State and Citizen

9. 1.5 credits in:

- BUSI 3602 [0.5] Designing Organizational Systems: An Overview
- ECON 1001 [0.5] Introduction to Microeconomics
- ECON 1002 [0.5] Introduction to Macroeconomics

10. 0.5 credit from:

- PSC1 2002 [0.5] Canadian Politics and Civil Society
- PSCI 2101 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global North
- PSCI 2102 [0.5] Comparative Politics of the Global South

11. 1.0 credit from:

- HIST 1002 [1.0] Europe in the 20th Century
- HIST 1300 [1.0] The Making of Canada
- HIST 1707 [1.0] World History
- HIST 2301 [0.5] Canadian Political History
- HIST 2311 [0.5] Environmental History of Canada

12. 0.5 credit from:

- INDG 1010 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous Peoplehood Studies
- INDG 1011 [0.5] Introduction to Indigenous-Settler Encounters

13. 4.5 credits in free electives

Total Credits 20.0

Regulations

In addition to the requirements listed here, students must satisfy the University regulations (see the Academic Regulations of the University section of this Calendar.) Students should consult the College when planning their program and selecting courses.

Graduation

Following are the minimum CGPA requirements for B.P.A.P.M. graduation:

Overall CGPA: 6.50
Major CGPA: 6.50

Academic Performance Evaluation for Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management

Students in the B.P.A.P.M. are subject to the standard Academic Performance Evaluation (APE) process with the following additions and amendments:

1. Students are in Good Standing at the first APE if they have a Major CGPA of at least 7.0 and an Overall CGPA of at least 7.0. A student who is not in Good
Standing but has a Major CGPA of at least 6.0 and an Overall CGPA of at least 6.0 is on Academic Warning. Students with a Major CGPA of less than 6.0 or an Overall CGPA of less than 6.0 are required to leave the program with the status of Continue in Alternate (CA) or the status Dismissed from Program (DP).

2. Students are in Good Standing at any subsequent APE and at graduation if they have a Major CGPA of at least 6.5 and an Overall CGPA of at least 6.5.

3. Students who do not receive Good Standing at any subsequent Academic Performance Evaluation will be required to withdraw from the program with the status Continue in Alternate (CA) or the status Dismissed from Program (DP).

Co-operative Education
For more information about how to apply for the Co-op program and how the Co-op program works please visit the Co-op website.

All students participating in the Co-op program are governed by the Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education Policy
Admission Requirements
Students can apply to co-op in one of two ways; directly from high school or after beginning a degree program at Carleton.

If a student is admitted to co-op from high school, their grades will be reviewed two terms to one year prior to their first work term to ensure they continue to meet the academic requirements after their 1st or 2nd year of study. The time at which evaluation takes place depends on the program of study. Students will automatically be notified via their Carleton email account if they are permitted to continue.

Students not admitted to Carleton University with the co-op option on their degree can apply for admission via the co-operative education program website. To view application deadlines, visit carleton.ca/co-op.

Admission to the co-op option is based on the completion of 5.0 or more credits at Carleton University, the CGPA requirement for the students’ academic program as well as any course prerequisites. The articulated CGPA for each program is the normal standard for assessment. Please see the specific degree program sections for the unique admission and continuation requirements for each academic program.

English Language Proficiency
Students admitted to Carleton based on CAEL, IELTS or TOEFL assessments and who are required to take an ESL course must take and pass the Oral Proficiency in Communicative Settings (OPECS) Test. The test must be taken before being permitted to register in COOP 1000. Admission to the co-op program can be confirmed with a minimum score of 4+.

Participation Requirements
COOP 1000
Once a student has been given admission or continuation confirmation to the co-op option s/he must complete and pass COOP 1000 (a mandatory online 0.0 credit course). Students will have access to this course a minimum of two terms prior to their first work term and will be notified when to register.

Communication with the Co-op Office
Students must maintain contact with the co-op office during their job search and while on a work term. All email communication will be conducted via the students’ Carleton email account.

Employment
Although every effort is made to ensure a sufficient number of job postings for all students enrolled in the co-op option of their degree program, no guarantee of employment can be made. Carleton's co-op program operates a competitive job search process and is dependent upon current market conditions. Academic performance, skills, motivation, maturity, attitude and potential will determine whether a student is offered a job. It is the student's responsibility to actively conduct a job search in addition to participation in the job search process operated by the co-op office. Once a student accepts a co-op job offer (verbally or written), his/her job search will end and access to co-op jobs will be removed for that term. Students that do not successfully obtain a co-op work term are expected to continue with their academic studies. The summer term is the exception to this rule. Students should also note that hiring priority is given to Canadian citizens for co-op positions in the Federal Government of Canada.

Registering in Co-op Courses
Students will be registered in a Co-op Work Term course while at work. The number of Co-op Work Term courses that a student is registered in is dependent upon the number of four-month work terms that a student accepts.

While on a co-op work term students may take a maximum of 0.5 credit throughout each four-month co-op work term. Courses must be scheduled outside of regular working hours.

Students must be registered as full-time before they begin their co-op job search (2.0 credits). All co-op work terms must be completed before the beginning of the final academic term. Students may not finish their degree on a co-op work term.

Work Term Assessment and Evaluation
To obtain a Satisfactory grade for the co-op work term students must have:

1. A satisfactory work term evaluation by the co-op employer;
2. A satisfactory grade on the work term report.

Students must submit a work term report at the completion of each four-month work term. Reports are due on the 16th of April, August, and December and students are notified of due dates through their Carleton email account.
Workplace performance will be assessed by the workplace supervisor. Should a student receive an unsatisfactory rating from their co-op employer, an investigation by the co-op program manager will be undertaken. An unsatisfactory employer evaluation does not preclude a student from achieving an overall satisfactory rating for the work term.

**Graduation with the Co-op Designation**

In order to graduate with the co-op designation, students must satisfy all requirements for their degree program in addition to the requirements according to each co-op program (i.e. successful completion of three or four work terms).

Note: Participation in the co-op option will add up to one additional year for a student to complete their degree program.

**Voluntary Withdrawal from the Co-op Option**

Students may withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program during a study term ONLY. Students at work may not withdraw from the work term or the co-op option until s/he has completed the requirements of the work term.

Students are eligible to continue in their regular academic program provided that they meet the academic standards required for continuation.

**Involuntary or Required Withdrawal from the Co-op Option**

Students may be required to withdraw from the co-op option of their degree program for one or any of the following reasons:

1. Failure to achieve a grade of SAT in COOP 1000
2. Failure to pay all co-op related fees
3. Failure to actively participate in the job search process
4. Failure to attend all interviews for positions to which the student has applied
5. Declining more than one job offer during the job search process
6. Continuing a job search after accepting a co-op position
7. Dismissal from a work term by the co-op employer
8. Leaving a work term without approval by the Co-op manager
9. Receipt of an unsatisfactory work term evaluation
10. Submission of an unsatisfactory work term report

**Standing and Appeals**

The Co-op and Career Services office administers the regulations and procedures that are applicable to all co-op program options. All instances of a student's failure during a work term or other issues directly related to their participation in the co-op option will be reported to the academic department.

Any decision made by the Co-op and Career Services office can be appealed via the normal appeal process within the University.

**International Students**

All International Students are required to possess a Co-op Work Permit issued by Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada before they can begin working. It is illegal to work in Canada without the proper authorization. Students will be provided with a letter of support to accompany their application. Students must submit their application for their permit before being permitted to view and apply for jobs on the Co-op Services database. Confirmation of a position will not be approved until a student can confirm they have received their permit. Students are advised to discuss the application process and requirements with the International Student Services Office.

**Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management: Co-op Admission and Continuation Requirements**

- Maintain full-time status in each study term (2.0 credits);
- Be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work)
- Have successfully completed COOP 1000 [0.0]

In addition to the following:

1. Registered as a full-time student in the B.P.A.P.M. program;
2. Obtained an overall CGPA of 9.00 or higher calculated on at least 5.0 credits.

Students in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management must successfully complete three (3) work terms to obtain the co-op designation.

**Work Term Course:** PAPM 3999

**Work/Study Pattern:**

| Public Policy and Administration, Human Rights, Development Studies, International Studies, Communication and IT Policy, Strategic Opinion and Policy Analysis, Social Policy |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 |
| Term | Pattern | Term | Pattern | Term | Pattern | Term | Pattern |
| Fall | S | Fall | W/S | Fall | W/S | Fall | S |
| Winter | S | Winter | W | Winter | W/S | Winter | W |
| Summer | S | Summer | W | Summer | W | Summer | S |

**Legend**

S: Study
W: Work
O: Optional
*
** indicates recommended work study pattern
** student finds own employer for this work-term.

**Admissions Information**

Admission Requirements are for the 2020-21 year only, and are based on the Ontario High School System. Holding the minimum admission requirements only establishes eligibility for consideration. The cut-off averages for admission may be considerably higher than the minimum. See also the **General Admission and Procedures** section of this Calendar. An overall average of at least 70% is normally required to be considered for admission. Some programs may also require specific
course prerequisites and prerequisite averages and/or supplementary admission portfolios. Higher averages are required for admission to programs for which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available. The overall average required for admission is determined each year on a program by program basis. Consult admissions.carleton.ca for further details.

Note: Courses listed as recommended are not mandatory for admission. Students who do not follow the recommendations will not be disadvantaged in the admission process.

Degree
• B.P.A.P.M.

Admission Requirements

First Year
The Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD) or equivalent including a minimum of six 4U or M courses.

Advanced Standing
Applications for admission with advanced standing to the program will be evaluated individually by the Program Management Committee. Advanced standing will be granted only for those courses deemed to be appropriate to the program. On admission, students will not receive credit for courses graded below C-.

Continuation to second year will be guaranteed only to those students who have an overall CGPA of 7.00 or higher and a grade of B- or higher in PAPM 1000.

Co-op Option

Direct Admission to the first year of the Co-op Option
Applicants must:
1. meet the required overall admission cut-off average and/or prerequisite course average. These averages may be higher than the stated minimum requirements;
2. be registered as a full-time student in the B.P.A.P.M. program;
3. be eligible to work in Canada (for off-campus work placements).

Meeting the above requirements only establishes eligibility for admission to the program. The prevailing job market may limit enrolment in the co-op option.

Note: continuation requirements for students previously admitted to the co-op option and admission requirements for the co-op option after beginning the program are described in the Co-operative Education Regulations section of this Calendar.

Public Affairs and Policy Management (PAPM) Courses

PAPM 1001 [0.5 credit]
Policy: Analysis, Implementation, and Evaluation
The processes of policy-making, implementation and evaluation. Forces that shape policy deliberations and alternative tools for managing policy action and policy evaluation. Theoretical approaches to understanding the origins of policy, and methods by which programs are designed and assessed.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 2000.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour per week.

PAPM 2001 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Public Policy: Political Thought
Theoretical, philosophical and ethical foundations for the study of public affairs and policy management. Drawing from classic and contemporary texts in political philosophy and theory, students consider issues relating to the nature of democracy, civic society and social organizations, the public, public affairs, public interest.
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 1000.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

PAPM 2002 [0.5 credit]
Foundations of Public Policy: Economic Thought
Theoretical, philosophical and ethical foundations for the study of public affairs and policy management. Drawing from classic and contemporary texts in economic philosophy and theory, students consider issues relating to the nature of democracy, civic society and social organizations, the public, public affairs, public interest.
Precludes additional credit for PAPM 1000.
Lecture two hours a week, discussion one hour a week.

PAPM 3000 [0.5 credit]
Policy Research
An examination of the research strategies and techniques relevant to policy analysis and evaluation. Using the case study method, the role of research and research organizations in the policy process is discussed. The issue of ethical dilemmas in policy research is also considered.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PSCI 2701 and PSCI 2702, or COMM 2001, or ECON 2201 and ECON 2202 and Good Standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program.
Lecture and discussion three hours a week.

PAPM 3999 [0.0 credit]
Co-operative Work Term
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
PAPM 4000 [0.5 credit]
Capstone Seminar in Public Affairs and Policy Management
Policy workshop focusing on the application of public affairs analysis to develop problem solving and research skills. Seminar is policy-focused and organized by area of Specialization in the program. Students, working in small groups, examine concrete policy problems, actual or simulated, in specific institutional contexts.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): PAPM 3000 and Good Standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program.
Seminar three hours a week.

PAPM 4099 [0.5 credit]
Policy Seminar
Students address a specific policy problem or problems, in interaction with local, national or international policy experts or practitioners. Emphasis on policy analysis, research, and communication skills.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Seminar three hours per week.

PAPM 4100 [0.5 credit]
Special Topics in Public Affairs and Policy Management
Analysis of selected issues in public affairs and policy management not ordinarily treated in the regular course program. The choice of topics will vary from year to year. Students should consult with the College regarding the topic offered.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the B.P.A.P.M. program or permission of the Kroeger College.
Seminar three hours per week.

PAPM 4908 [1.0 credit]
Honours Research Essay
Individual research project resulting in a major essay, completed under the supervision of a faculty member and evaluated by both the supervisor and an appointed reader. Students are responsible for locating a faculty member willing to supervise the essay. Departmental regulations apply.
Includes: Experiential Learning Activity
Prerequisite(s): fourth-year standing in the Bachelor of Public Affairs and Policy Management program with a Major CGPA or 9.0 or better, or permission of the Director of the Public Affairs and Policy Management program.